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# *Esperante: The New Esperanto Language*

## *Esperante: Il Novi Esperanto Linguaje*

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**Abstract:** Esperanto was designed as an international language. However, this is not the case because its vocabulary is based on European languages that are unfamiliar to most of the world population. In this respect, we should look at recent statistics where the top native speakers in the world are Chinese (11.92%), Spanish (5.99%), and English (4.92%) [1]. It is important to note that the Chinese use Mandarin, which is not a language but a set of dialects they use as a common language.

**Keywords:** Esperante, new Esperanto, Esperanto Language.

### Introduction

Esperanto was designed as an international language. However, this is not the case because its vocabulary is based on European languages that are unfamiliar to most of the world population. In this respect, we should look at recent statistics where the top native speakers in the world are Chinese (11.92%), Spanish (5.99%), and English (4.92%) [1]. It is important to note that the Chinese use Mandarin, which is not a language but a set of dialects they use as a common language.

Chinese counts as the first number of native speakers with 1.3 billion, Spanish counts as the second number of native speakers with 471 million, and English counts as the third number of native speakers with 370 million [2].

English is the first number of second language speakers with 1.080 billion, followed by Hindi with 258.3 billion, and Mandarin Chinese with 198.7 billion [3].

When Zamenhof created the Esperanto language, at the end of the 19th century, the influence of the Spanish language in Europe was minimal because the Latin-American countries were involved in a series of continuous civil wars. That is why the major contributors to the vocabulary of the Esperanto language were mainly French, German, Russian, and English.

During the learning process of the Esperanto language, one notes that at the beginning it seems to be incredibly easy but when going further it is not so. Esperanto is grammatically a well-structured language with very few irregularities and a simple orthography, like Spanish and Italian, where the language is pronounced as it is written. However, when one listens to people of different nationalities, their pronunciation in Esperanto is quite different and sometimes difficult to understand. Perhaps, this problem is due to the use of the artificial letters that Zamenhof created, and nobody knows how to pronounce them. So far, so good (Mi Tarzan, you Jane). Going further the student finds that the conjugation of verbs is very confusing since Zamenhof followed the Slavic pattern instead of the Romance language pattern. Also, the Correlative particles are confusing and difficult to



understand and memorize. One important problem of the Esperanto is that it is an agglutinative language where its morphology allows for the construction of more than 120.000 lexical entries [4]. And this is because it can combine a variety of prefixes and suffixes which will lead to a grammatical anarchy where the new words may have various significates. Obviously, this is very important, especially in the legal and diplomatic fields, and this could be one reason for the United Nations and European Union to discount the use of Esperanto as an official Auxiliary Language. In addition, many of the words used in Esperanto were artificially created which sound unnatural and not euphonic and lack the beauty of the natural words used in different languages.

English has been an international language since the end of the first World Ward and more recently has become a global language that is spoken in many countries as a second language. However, it does not mean that it is an easy language to learn because it has many difficulties such as the different spelling of words that when spoken sound the same. In addition, it is plagued with idioms and slang that are not necessary grammatically correct. [3]. On top of this, there are a great number of accents and dialects that cause problems in oral communication. This phenomenon is because English has 20 different ways to pronounce the five vowels, and six different ways to pronounce the letter "R". In addition, there are between 44 and 52 unique sounds used in English pronunciation as compared to 26 in Spanish or Italian. This includes some sounds which are notoriously difficult to foreigners to pronounce such as "th" which comes in two varieties also [5].

It is for these reasons that we need a true international language that can be understood in different parts of the world and that is grammatically simple. Such a language could be a new Esperanto that from now on we will call Esperante. Its main objectives are the following:

Words should be simple, clear and euphonic.

Letters should represent one sound only (In Esperanto, letters "V" and "J" have a double function).

Gender should be all inclusive (masculine, feminine and neutral or indetermined).

An indefinite article un is added that permits the elimination of the termination n when representing the oblique form.

Orthography should eliminate capricious and unnecessary terms.

Adjectives are invariable in gender and number, like in English.

Adverbs end with -e and sometimes with -ime.

Conjugation should be simple and logic avoiding mental juggling.

Correlative particles should be eliminated.

Accusative should be eliminated, except for pronouns.

Geographical places and their corresponding gentile names should be standardized.

Syntax should be standardized to avoid grammatical anarchy.

#### Proposed grammatical modifications

One of the main problems of the Esperanto language is that some of the letters require diacritic marks which makes it problematic since much of the regular keyboards lack these letters. For these reasons, I am proposing a simplified alphabet that eliminates These accented letters. For instance, the letters Ĝ, Ĥ and Ĵ are eliminated and the Ě is replaced with the letter U. Furthermore, three new letters of the Latin alphabet are added: Q, X and Y. In such a manner, the new alphabet ends up with 29 letters as described in the following list:

A, B, C, CH, D, E, F, G, H, I, J, K, L, M, N, O, P, Q, R, RR, S, SH, T, U, V, W, X, Y and Z.



There are five vowels only, A, E, I, O, U and they are pronounced like in Spanish. The sounds of the consonant letters are similar to the sounds of the Spanish and English alphabets: BE, CE\*, CHE, DE, EFE, GE\*, HE\*, JE\*, KE, ELE, EME, ENE, PE, QU, ERE, ERRE\*, ESE, SHE\*, TE, VE\*, W\*, EXE, YE\* and ZETE\*.

C\* sounds like C in Esperanto, CH\* like in Spanish, GE\* sounds like G of Game, HE\* like H of House, JE\* like J in English, Erre\* like in Spanish, SH\* like SH in English, VE\* like V in English, Double U\* like in English, YE\* like Y in English and ZETE\* like in Z in Castilian Spanish.

#### Nouns

Another problem is that in Esperanto, all the nouns have no grammatical gender unless the termination *ino* is added to the corresponding noun. For instance, patro, patrino, filio, filino, doktoro, dokotorino, fraulo, fraulino. Obviously, this procedure looks very unnatural and cumbersome. For this reason, in Esperante there are three grammatical genres: masculine, feminine, and neutral or undetermined with the correspondent endings in o, a and e.

The plurals in Esperanto end in *j* which sound awful (especially the termination *oJn* that sounds like oink in English) but they can be expressed in Esperante by just adding the letter “s” to the nouns, similar to the plurals in Spanish and English.

#### Articles

The Esperanto language has one invariable article only which facilitates the syntactic process. However, it lacks the indefinite article that is present in English and Romance languages that permits the elimination of the termination -n when representing the oblique form. For this reason, I think that it is important to add the indefinite article -un to express the new syntax so the articles of the new Esperanto are *il* and *un* but with no plurals.

#### Pronouns

Pronouns can replace nouns or pronoun phrases. They include personal pronouns, possessive pronouns, oblique (accusative), demonstrative pronouns, relative pronouns, interrogative pronouns, mainly indefinite pronouns, and some others. Nominative personal pronouns in Esperante are: *mi* (I), *vi* (you), *ti* (thou), *lo* (he), *la* (she), *le* (it), *nosos* (we), *nosas* (we), *noses* (we), *vosos* (you), *vosas*, (you), *voses* (you), *lo* (he), *la* (she), *le* (it), *los* (they), *las* (they), and *les* (they).

Possessive personal pronouns in Esperante are: *mii* (my), *vii* (yours), *ti* (of thou), *loi* (his), *lai* (hers), *lei* (its), *nosi* (our), *vosi*, (yours), *losi* (theirs), *lasi* (theirs), and *lesi* (theirs). Also, there is an indefinite possessive *sii* that can be used when referring to one possessor only.

Oblique (accusative) personal pronouns in Esperante are: *min* (to me), *vin* (to you), *tin* (to thou), *lon* {to him}, *lan* (to her), *len* (to it), *nosons* (to us) *nosans* (to us), *nosens* (to us), *vosons* (to you), *vosans* (to you), *vosens* (to you), *lons* (to them) *lans* (to them), and *lens* (to them).

Demonstrative pronouns refer to something specific and help to specify which objects we are talking about. In Esperante they are *qui* (here), *qua* (there), *que* (here-there, thither), *questi* (this), *questis* (these), *queste* (this one), *questes* (these ones), *esi* (that), *esis* (those), *ese* (that one), *eses* (those ones), *qadi* (each), *tuti* (all, everything), *tutes* (all and each one).

In Esperanto the demonstrative pronouns “*tiu*” (that) and “*tiuj*” (those) are used to indicate a person or a definitively specified thing. Examples: *Tiu estas la via, kaj mi volas tiun-> Ese isas il vii, ed mi volas queste* (That one is yours, and I wish this one). *Tiuj estos koleraj kontraŭ vi -> Eses estos qolerade qontre vi* (Those ones will be angry with you). *Li audis tiujn -> Lo audis eses* (He heard those ones).

The distributive pronouns in Esperanto are very difficult to understand because all of them are very similar and have different meanings. For instance, the pronoun “*ĉiu*” could mean each, or everyone, or all ones, or all of you. Examples: *mi vidis ĉiun vizaĝon, sed mi ne vidis la tutan vizaĝon de ĉiu viro -> Mi vidis qadi visaje, sed mi ne vidis il tuti visaje de qadi home* (I saw every face, but I did not see the face of each man). *Ĉiu ke studas lernos -> Qadi one qe studas lernos* (Everyone who studies will learn). *Mi vidis ĉiun el ili, kaj parolis al ĉiu knabo -> Mi vidis al qadi el los, ed parolis al qadi knabo*. (I saw each of them, and



talked to every boy). Mi dankas vin ĉiujn -> Mi dankas vin tutes (I thank you all and each one). Ni ĉiu estas representataj -> Noses tutes estas representade (We are all and each one represented). Ĉiu el il maristoj alvenis -> Tutes el il maristos alvenis (All and each one of the sailors arrived). Li konas ĉies nomon -> Lo konas il nome de qadi one (He knows the name of each one). Ĉies opinio estis diversa -> Qadi opinie esis diversi (Each opinion was different). Kies voĉojn mi audas? Ĉies -> qujes voches mi audas? Tutes (Whose voice do I hear? Every's).

#### Indefinite personal pronouns

When an indefinite personal pronoun is desired, as in the expressions “one knows”, “they say”, “you can see”, the indefinite personal pronoun one is used. This pronoun may also be used in translating such expressions as “it is said”, “I am told”, etc. Examples: One dirus qe lo estas richi (they would say that he is rich). One vidas qe los isas amiros (one sees that they are friends). Mi opinas qe one shatas lon (I think that they like him).

#### Reciprocal pronouns

To give a reciprocal sense when there are two, or more subjects and the action goes from one to the other (expressed in English by each other, one another, mutually, reciprocally the phrases unu la alia, unu al la alia, or the adverb reciproqe, are used. Examples: Estas nia devo helpi unu al la alian -> Estas nosi debe helpare unu al il alie (It is our duty to help one another). La viroj reciproqe uzis siajn pafilojn -> Il homos reciproqe usis losis fairi arms (The men used each other's guns). Ili falis unu sur la alian -> Los falis unu sur il alie (They fell upon each other).

#### Adjectives

Adjectives describe or modify nouns in a sentence. In Esperanto the adjectives end always with the termination -I, and they are invariable, similar to the adjectives in English. For example, un nigri qato (a black cat), un knaba grandi (a big girl), un verdi arbe (a green tree), un beli amiyo (a nice friend), un ruji tomatos (red tomatoes), un freshi pomos (fresh apples), un alti qonstruaje (a tall building), un tre vetoli dome (a very old house), il vetoli ruji dome the old red house), un vietli amiros (old friends), un vietli muliera (an old woman).

#### List of adjectives in Esperante Qolores (colors)

Nigri (black), blui (blue), bruni (brown), grisi (grey), verdi (green), oranji (orange), purpuri (purple), ruji (red), blanqi (white), flavi (yellow).

#### Grandeces (sizes),

Grandi} (big), profundi (deep), longi (long), larji (wide), angosti (narrow), qorti (short),  
parvi (small), alti (tall), diki (thick), delgadi (thin)

#### Formes (forms)

Rondi (round), reqti (straight), quadrati (square), trianguli (triangular),

#### Qualites (qualities)

Freshi (fresh), saleci (salty), acidi (sour), spici (spicy), dolchi (sweet), mali (bad), puri (clean), oskuri (dark), dificili (difficult), (suciedi (dirty), seqi (dry), facili (easy), vacii (empty), qari (expensive), rapidi (fast), fremdi (foreign), pleni (full), boni (good), hardi (hard), pesi (heavy), barati (inexpensive), lumi (light), loqi (local), novi (new), lauti (noisy), vietli (old, not young), vetoli (old, not new), potenci (powerful), queti (quiet).

#### Quantities (quantities)

Poqi (few), parvi (little), multi (much), parti (part), algi (some), un poques (a few), tuti (all).



## Verbs

Verbs are words that convey action or a state of being.

In Esperante there are three impersonal forms: an infinitive ending in are, a past participle ending in ade, and a present participle ending in ande. Also, there is a gerund derived from the infinitive ending in ante that always works as a noun.

In Esperante, the indicative mood has four tenses: present with a termination in -as, past with a termination in -is, imperfect past with a termination in -es, and future with a termination in -os. There is also a subjunctive mood with three tenses: present with a termination in -esas, imperfect with a termination in -esis, and a future with a termination in -esos.

The indicative mood describes concrete reality such as happening, happened or will happen

Examples: Mi lernas (I learn), vi lernis (you learned), lo lernes (he was learning), la lernos (she will learn).

In the subjunctive mood: Qe mi lernesas (that I learn), qe vi lernessis (that you learned), qe lo lernesos (that he will learn). These three determined forms can be replaced with an undetermined generic form ending in esen that will simplify the conjugation.

The subjunctive mood expresses a reality that is not concrete, something that one wants to happen or what may happen such as desire, demand, or emotion.

Examples: Mi volas qe vi estesas tre felichi (I want you to be very happy), Se mi povesis helpare al vi (if I could help you), Se mi gainesos il loterie, mi achetus un dome (If I will gain the lottery, I would buy a house). For people that is not familiar with the Romance languages they can use the undetermined form esen instead of using the three determined forms. Se vi volesen lernare, tute isus pli bone (If you wanted to learn, everything would be better).

In Esperante, the conditional mood ends in -us and expresses a conditional set of circumstances or a hypothetical state of affairs. Examples: Mi shatus lernare Esperante (I

would like to learn Esperante). Se vi helpas mi, mi lernus pli rapide (If you help me, I would learn faster). Se mi volusis, mi povus farare len (If I wanted, I could do it). Le volus qe noses iresen (He would like us to go).

In Esperante there is a jussive or volitive mood which is made by adding -u to a verb stem.

The jussive mood is used to indicate that the subject of a sentence has an obligation or should do something about.

Examples: Mi Iru (I should go), Mi petis qe lo venu (I asked him that he should come), noses iru (we should go), lo parolu (he should speak), He lernu Esperante (He should learn Esperante).

In Esperante there is also an imperative mood that ends in -e and is sometimes accompanied by an exclamation mark. It is used to order or to ask to do something. Examples: seje vi, bonvole (sit down, please). Seje voses (you sit down). Manje (eat). Parle (speak). Vi parle! (You have to speak!). Noses parle! (We have to speak!). Voses parle! (You speak!). Ire! (go!). The negative form of the imperative mood is made by using the negative word ne before the imperative. Examples: Vi ne parle! Noses ne parle! Voses ne parle! Ne ire!

In Esperante there is also an impersonal form of giving orders by anteceding the infinitive with the letter A. Examples: A manjare! (Eat!). A lernare! (Learn!). A farare! (Do it!). A laborare! (Work!). A najare! (Swim!). A ataqare! (ataq!). A audare! (Hear!).

## Participles.

A participle is a verb form that can be used as an adjective and to create a verb tense or the passive voice. In Esperante, like in English and Spanish, the participles are derived from the

indicative. For instance, the present participle that ends in ande and the past participle that ends in ade are derived from the indicative that ends in are. Also, a well-defined gerund ending in ante is derived from the indicative.



Examples of present participles to form verb tenses: Mi estis irande (I was going), La estis qantande (she was singing), Havande ausqultade il noves (having heard the news).

Examples of past participles to form the passive voice: Il kuke estis manjade (the cake was eaten), Il pentraje estis forprenade, (the painting was taken off), Questi persone estis anoncade inocenci, (this person was declared innocent), Mi havas lernade un novi vorte, Lo estas lernade novi vortes,

Please note that in Esperante the past participle ends in ade instead of the Esperanto past participle ending in ata which is much easier to understand for the English and Romance language speakers. In addition, the past participle, as in English, is invariable and do not agree in number as in Esperanto.

In Esperante the past participles can be transformed into an adjective by changing their termination into -i.

Examples: La laudata knabo estas feliĉa -> Il laudadi knabo estas felichi (The praised boy is happy). Mi serĉos la desiratan libron -> Mi serchos il desiradi libre (I shall look for the desired book). La vestoj farataj por vi estas belaj -> Il vestes faradi por vi estas beli (The cloths made for you are beautiful).

#### Esperanto verbs and participle forms

In Esperanto there are six participles, three active participles ending in -inta, -anta, and onta, and three passive participles ending in -ita. -ata, and -ota which is very confusing for the English and Romance language speakers.

In addition, there are 18 active compound tenses and 18 passive compound verb tenses, 6 adverbial participles and 6 participle nouns with a total of 54 verbs and participle forms. These amount makes that the Esperanto conjugation is very difficult and confusing. For instance, there is perfect, pluperfect, imperfect, progressive and periphrastic forms that in many cases are repetitive and unnecessary. It is for this reason the in Esperante all of these forms have been eliminated and replaced with verbal forms that are more familiar and recognizable by the Western European people.

#### Passive voice

In Esperante, the passive voice is used to emphasize an action or when an action it is not so important to know who is carrying the action. For instance, “my bike was stolen” or “the enemy was defeated by our troops” instead of “our troops defeated the enemy”. In these cases, the auxiliary verb to be is used together withs past participle of the main verb.

In Esperante, as in Spanish and Portuguese and other occidental languages the verb to be has two connotations, isare and estare. Isare refers to a quality or propriety in a permanent or determined form. In other words, it refers to the essence or nature of things. It is used also as an auxiliary verb to form a passive voice. Estare refers to a situation or condition where one person or thing stands in one place in a temporary way. Examples: Mi estas qui (I am here). Mi isas un profesoro (I am a professor). Mi estas je dome (I am at home). Mii nome isas Peter (My name is Peter). Mii nome isas en vii libre (My name is in your book). Il kuke isis manjade questi matene (The cake was eaten this morning). Il kuke isis manjade (The cake was eaten). Il qamelo isis trovade ace algiuni tages (The camel was found a few days ago).

#### Compound verbs

A compound verb is made up of two or more words that function as a single verb. In Esperante two verbs can be combined to express a new verb. Examples: Mi shatus lernare un novi lingue (I would like to learn a new language). Esqe vi povas helpare min? (Can you help me?).

#### Progressive present tense

The compound tense formed by using the present active participle with the present tense of “estare” is called the progressive present tense. It denotes an action that is in progress or a condition as continuously existing at the moment of speaking. Examples: Mi estas vidande (I am seeing). Vi estas vidande (you are seeing). La estas vidande (she is seeing). Noses estas vidande (we are seeing). Los estas vidande (they are seeing).



## Progressive future tense

The compound tense formed by using the present active participle with the future tense of “estare” is called the progressive future tense. It denotes an act or condition as in progress.

Examples: Mi estos vidande (I shall be seeing). Vi estos vidande (you will be seeing). Los estos vidand<e (they will be seeing). Voses estos vidande (you will be seeing).

## Imperfect tense

The compound tense formed by using the imperfect past tense of “estare” with the present participle represents an act or condition as in progress in past time, but not perfected, and is called imperfect tense. Examples: Mi estes vidande (I was seeing). Vi estes vidande (you were seeing). Lo estes vidande (he was seeing). Noses estes vidande (we were seeing). Voses estes vidande (you were seeing).

## Pluperfect tense

This compound tense is formed by combining the past participle with the past tense of “havare” and represents an act or condition as having been completed at some time in the past. Examples: Mi havis vidade (I had seen). Los havis vidade esi dome (they had seen that home). Noses havis vidade esi probleme (we had seen that problem).

## Transitivization Process

In Esperanto, there is a method to convert verbs to a transitive or intransitive form by using the termination -igi and -igî, respectively, and this can be adapted into Esperante by using the terminations -igare and -ijare, respectively. (igare means to cause a change, while ijare means to experience a change from one state to another).

Examples: Rujigare, to make something red. Rujijare, to become red. Beligare, to make something beautiful. Belijare, to become beautiful. Manjare, to eat. Manjigare, to make someone eat, to feed. Manjjare, to become eaten. Mortare, to die. Mortigare, to make someone die, to kill. Mortijare, to become dead. Levare, to lift, to raise. Levigare, to lift something. Levijare, to become lifted. Batare, to beat. Batigare, to beat someone. Batijare, to become beaten. Ludare, to play. Ludigare, to play something. Ludijare, to become played.

## Negation

In Esperante, a negative statement is made by using the word ne and this word comes before the word it negates: Mi ne sqribis ese (I did not write that),

Two negatives in a clausula cancel out each other, with the result being a positive sentence. Examples: Mi ne faris nade (I did not do nothing).

## Questions

In Esperante, there is generally one way of asking questions to get a yes or no answer. The word esqe is used to precede the question: Esqe vi iros al heime morge? (Will you be going home tomorrow?) Esqe estas vere? (Is it true?). This way is more elegant than the word êu in Esperanto and is an adaptation of the expression “Est-ce que” in French.

However, there is also another way to make a question using certain adverbs such as: qome (how), qe (what), qien (who), porqe (why), and donde (where).

## Examples:

Qome vi desiras pagare? (How do you want to pay?). Esqe noses povas quninare? (Can we come?). Esqe lo dormas? (Is he sleeping?). Esqe vi konas min? (Do you know me?). Esqe vi havas mii libre? (Do you have my book?). Qome grandi le estas? (How big is it?). Esqe mi povas helpare vin? (Can I help you?). Esqe vi povas helpare min? (Can you help me?). Esqe mi povas helpare vin? (Can I help you?). Esqe vi parlas il Angle? (Do you speak English?). Quante lontane estas queste? (How far is this?).



Qe hore isas? (What time is it?). Quante qostas este? (How much is this?). Qome isas vii nome? (What is your name?). Donde vi lojas? (Where do you live?).

### Conjunctions

Basic conjunctions in Esperanto are: ed (and), qun (with), or (or), ni (neither/nor), ni (even). se (if), esqe (used in yes/no questions), chu (wether), sed (but), anstate (instead of), krom (except), qrome (besides, in addition), qome (like, as), qe (that). Like prepositions, they precede the phrase or clause they modify.

Examples: Estis ni heli ni agrabli (it was neither clear nor pleasant). Chu pro qaprice, or pro naturi lingue evolue (wether by whim, or by natural language development).

### Interjections

Interjections can be derived from bare affixes or roots. For instance, ek! (keep going!), feq! (shit!) from feqare (to defecate!),

### Adverbs

In Esperanto, the majority of the adverbs end in -e but a limited number of them have a different termination. For instance, the adverbs ending in aū, and others that form part of the correlative system. Examples: almenaū -> almene. (at least), ambaū -> ambe (both), ankaū -> anke (also), ankoraū -> ankore (still, yet), apenaū -> apene (barely), baldaū -> balde (soon), ĉirkaū -> chirke (around), hieraū -> hiera (yesterday), hodiaū -> hodie (today), kwazaū -> kuaze (as if), morgaū -> morge (tomorrow), and preskaū -> preske (almost).

On the contrary, in Esperante all the adverbs end in -e including the original adverbs and also the adverbs that are derived from a noun or adjective form and they end in -ime. For example, bicicle -> biciclime (by bicycle), egali-> egalimi (equal, equally), speciali -> specialime (special, specially), spontani -> spontanime (spontaneous, spontaneously), aqtuali -> aqtualime (current, currently), amari -> amarime (bitter, bitterly), arroganti -> arrogantime (arrogant, arrogantly), atenti -> atentime (attentive, attentively), audaci -> audacime (audacious, audaciously), avari -> avarime (greedy, greedily), banali -> banalime (banal, banaly), bravi -> bravime (brave, bravely), certi -> certime (certain, certainly), diafani -> diafanime (diaphanous, diaphanously), distingi -> distingime (distinguish, distinguishly), eloquenti -> eloquentime (eloquent -> eloquently), justi -> justime (exact, exactly), eterni -> eternime (eternal, eternaly), facile -> facilime (easy, easily), formalii -> formalime (formal, formally), fortigi -> fortiqime (firm, firmly), frenesi -> frenesime (mad, madly), exqlusivi -> exqlusivime, (exclusive, exclusively), expresi -> expresime (express, expressly), glati -> glatime (smooth, smoothly), humani -> humanime (human, humanly), ideali -> idealime (ideal, ideally), impeti -> impetime (impetuous, impetuously), intermiti -> intermitime (intermittent, intermittently), interni -> internime (internal, internally),

qaprici -> qapricime (capricious, capriciously), qlasiqi -> qlasiqime (classical, classically), qoleqtivi -> qoleqtivime (collective, collectively), qomparativi -> qomparativime (comparative, comparatively), qomuni -> qomunime (common, commonly), qonqreti -> qonqretime (concrete, concretely), qonsqi -> qonsqime (conscious, consciously), qonsquenci -> qonsequencime (consistent, consistently), qonservativi -> qonservativime (conservative, conservatively), qorreqtqi -> qorreqttime (correct, correctly), qritiqe -> qritiqime (critic, critically), quraje -> qurajime (courage, courageously), largi -> largime (broad, broadly), lunatiqe -> lunatiqime (lunatic, lunatically), qaprice -> qapricime (caprice, capriciously), qoleqtivi -> qoleqtivime (collective, collectively), qompetenti -> qompetentime (competent, competently), majesti -> majestime (majestic, majestically), misere -> miserime (misery, miserably), moki -> mokime (ridiculous, ridiculously), naturi -> naturime (natural, naturally), necesi -> necesime (necessary, necessarily), nervosi -> nervosime (nervous, nervously), nobli -> noblime (noble, nobly), normali -> normalime (normal, normally), obliqui -> obliquime (oblique, obliquely), oficiali -> oficialime (official, officially), oportuni -> oportunime (opportune, opportunely), opulenci -> opulencime (opulent, opulently). originali -> originalime (original, originally), pacienci -> paciencime (patient, patiently), pasivi -> pasivime (passive, passively), perfeqtqi -> perfeqttime (perfect, perfectly), petoli -> petolime (mischievous, mischieviously), populari -> popularime (popular, popularly), positivi -> positivime (positive, positively), proximi -> proximime (near), nearly), provisori -> provisorime (provisional, provisionaly), radiqal -> radiqalime (radical, radically), relativi -> relativime



(relative, relatively), rigidi -> rigidime (rigid, rigidly), seqreti -> seqretime (secret, secretly), severi -> severime (severe, severely), soleni -> solenime (solemn, solemnly), surdi -> surdime (deaf, deafly), relative -> relativime (relative, relatively), saji -> sajime (sage, sagely), speciali -> specialime (special, specially), tedi -> tedime (bore, borely), teneri -> tenerime (tender, tenderly), tragiqi -> tragiqime (tragic, tragicly), tranquili -> tranquilime (tranquil, tranquilly), universali -> universalime (universal, universally), vanti -> vantime (vain, vainly), vertiqali -> vertiqalime (vertical, vertically), virtuosi -> virtuosime (virtuous, virtuously), vulgari -> vulgarime (vulgar, vulgarly),

### Prepositions

In Esperante, prepositions link nouns, pronouns and phrases to other words in a sentence. Examples: en il dome, (inside the house), exter il auto (outside the car), qun mi (with me), sen lo (without him), sub il table (under the table), post morge (after tomorrow), ante sunsubire (before sunset), sed mi estas oqupade (but I am busy).

### List of prepositions in Esperante

Ace (ago), al (toward), anke (as well), ante (before), ante ol (before to), anstate (instead of), apud (near to), che (at), chirke around), da (de, for weight), de (of)\*, delante (in front), detrase (behind), deposit (since), dum (during), ekde (since), el (from), en (inside of), exter (outside of), infra (under), inter (between), improbable (unlike), je (at, about), jis (until), krom (except), qontre (against), qun (with), lau (according to), malgre (despite), mese de (among), ol (than), plus (plus), perqe (why), po (at the rate of), por (for), post (after), preter (beyond), pri (about), pro (due to), proqe (because), qome (like, as), qrome (besides, in addition), sed (but), sen (without), seque (next), sub (under), suben, sub (down), super (over), supren, sup (up), sur (on), tra (through), trans (across).

\*de il can be shorten up by writing dil.

The preposition anstate (instead of) shows something whose role is something else: Anstate qafe lo donis min tee qun suqere, sed sen qreme (Instead of coffee he gave me tea with sugar, but without cream). Lo faris ese pro la anstate pro mi (He did that on account of her, instead of me). Petro batis Paulo anstate Willhelmo (Peter hit Paul instead of William). Los veturis al Londe anstate al Kent (They travelled to London instead of to Kent). the preposition po (at the rate of, at) is used chiefly before cardinals and has a distributive sense, Examples: Li marcas po kvar meiloj cju tage -> Lo marchas po quar meiles qadi tage (He walks at the rate of four miles every day). Mi acetis kafon po malalta prezo -> Mi achetis qafe po bajti preze (I bought coffee at a low price). Mi acetis viandon po kwarono da dolaro por funto -> Mi achetis viande po quarone da dolare por funte (I bought meat at a quart of dollar per pound). La capelisto acetas capelojn pogrande -> Il chapelisto achetas chapels pogrande, (The hatter buys hats whole sale).

The preposition/adverb krom in Esperanto has two significates: except and in addition which is very confusing. For this reason, in Esperante a new preposition has been created: qrome which signifies besides or in addition.

Examples: qua estis tuti mii frates krom Petro (there were all my brothers except Petro).

Tute en la estas juni ed almene shainas sereni krom il frunte (Everything about her is young and, at least on the surface, serene, except the forehead).

Il tuti texte estas qorrekte, krom unu frase (the entire text is correct, except one sentence).

En il salone estes nadie krom lo ed loi fiancha (There was nobody in the living room except for him and his fiancée).

Marta kushis sur il duri litaje sen otri sente krom un morti lacije. (Martha lay on the hard bedding without any other feeling except that of being dead tired).

Mi nade pli postulus, krom qe one montresas min devotie ed estime (I would demand nothing more, except that one show me devotion and esteem).



Ne existas otri bone por il home, krom manjare ed trinkare, (There is no other good for humankind, except for eating and drinking).

Qrome Wilhelmo, Petro batis anqe Paulo (Besides William, Peter also beat Paul).

Qrome Petro qua estis anqe tuti otri mii frates (Besides Petro there were also all my other brothers).

Il lune ne leviges ankore sufiche alte, qrome ese, estes alge nebule (The moon had not yet risen high enough, besides that, there was some fog).

Qrome Carlo, venis ech loi tuti familie (Besides Carlo, even his whole family came).

Qrome Petro, qe venis tarde, lo ech qondutis tre male (Besides Petro, who came late, he even behaved very badly).

#### Independent prepositions

After a preposition there is normally a clause to which the preposition relates. For instance, in Esperante it would be: sur il table, en mii dome, exter esi chambre, dum il pause, anstate queste, krom Petro. However, if words are intended to be left out after a preposition, the preposition must be used with an -e ending because the preposition then becomes its own clause, acting as an adverb.

Examples: Lo staras apud mi -> Lo staras apude (He is standing beside me -> he is standing alongside).

La sidas exter il dome -> La sidas extere (She is sitting outside the house -> she is sitting outside).

Ese okasis dum il pause -> Ese oqasis dume il pause (That happened during the brake -> That happened in mean time).

Ese okasos post il kongrese -> Ese oqasos poste il qongrese (That will happen after the congress).

#### Correlatives

Correlatives seem to be the most difficult part about learning Esperanto because they contain very short words that are very similar and difficult to memorize. The table of correlatives is a true brain twister, that even with a program of artificial intelligence, is not easy to find the subtle differences among them. It is for these reasons that they have been eliminated in the Esperante language. Whoever, they have been replaced with other words derived from actual natural languages than can be understood in a more expedite form. Here is a list of the words replacing them:

Kind of, sort of: kia -> qe specie, tia -> esi specie/tale, ia -> algi specie, ĉia -> tuti kind, nenia -> nade.

Reason: kial -> perqe, tial -> por tante, ial -> por algunos razon, ĉial -> por tuti razones, nenial -> por no razone.

Time: kiam -> quando, tiام -> allore, iam -> algunos tempe, ĉiam -> semper, neniam -> nunqe.

Place: kie -> donde, tie -> qua, ie -> algunos loqe, ĉie -> tuti loques, nenie -> ninguni loqe.

Motion: kien -> al donde, tien -> al qua, ien -> al algunos loqe, ĉien -> al tuti lokes, nenien -> al ninguni loqe.

Manner: kiel -> qome, tiel -> asie, tali maniere, iel -> algunos maniere, ĉiel -> tuti maniere, neniel -> ninguni maniere.

Possesive: kies -> quje, ties -> de eses, ies -> de alguien, ĉies -> de qadi one, nenes -> de ningune.

Demonstrative pronoun: kio -> qe, tio -> ese, io alge, ĉio -> tute, nenio -> nade.

Amount: kiom -> quante, tiom -> tante, iom -> alge, ĉiom -> tute, nenion -> nade.

Demonstrative determiner: kiu -> quien/quale, tiu -> ese/esi one, iu -> alguien, ĉiu -> qadi, neniu -> ningune.



## Syntax

The word syntax comes from the ancient Greek word syntaxis which means to arrange or put in order. Syntax is the arrangement of words into a sentence that make sense in a given language. Syntax also refers to the rules and principles that govern sentence structure in a language, but syntax varies widely in different languages.

In Esperanto, syntax allows a lot of flexibility in the order of words which sometimes appears confusing. It is for this reason that in Esperanto, syntax should follow certain rules like for instance the SVO order and the avoidance of the accusative case. About the noun-adjective order Esperanto allows any order. For instance, un beli knaba, un knaba beli,

### Esperanto syntax examples

Mi jus ricevis jenan noton -> Mi jus ricevis iljen note (I just got the following note). Serĉi novajn konceptoj -> Serchare novi qonceptes (Look for new concepts). Protekti nin kontraŭ fulmo -> Proteqtare nosons qontre il fulme (Protect us from lightning). Li suksesis persvadi la vendiston vendi al ili sufieĉe da glaciajo -> Lo suqsesis persuadare al vendisto vendare lens sufiche da glaciaje (He managed to persuade the salesman to sell them enough ice cream). Sed por tute konvinkige, li komencis nova provon -> sed por estare tutime qonvinqade, lo qomencis un novi prove (but to be quite convincing, he began a new attempt). Neniu esperantistoj povas estos konvinkitaj de tiu rezonadoj -> ninguni esperantistes povas estare qonvinqade de esи razonades (no esperantists can be convinced of that reasoning). Se mi estus kelkajn jaroin pli junaj -> Se mi isesen algi jares pli juni (If I were a few years younger). La partio zorgos pri tio ke estu elektitaj la plej indaj homoj -> Il partie zorgos pri ese qe estu eleqtide il plei indi homes (The party will see to it that the worthiest people are chosen). Persvadi nin forlasati la privitajn principojn -> Persuadare nosens forlasare il priviti principes (Persuade us to abandon the private principles). Ili estis diširantaj ĉion -> Los estes dishirande tute (They were tearing everything up).

One malkovis ke ŝi estis altinivelala kantisto -> One desqubris qe la ises un altinivelni qantista. (One discovered that she was a high-level singer).

Ili manĝis nenion depost la frua matene -> Les manjis nade depost il frui matene (They had not eaten anything since early in the morning).

Eksistas danĝera insulo plenigita de murdantaj bestoj -> Existas un danjeri insule plenigade de murdanti animales (There is a dangerous island filled with murderous animals).

Sen diferenco je raso, sekso, ligvojo kaj religio -> Sen difference je race, sexe, lingue ed religie (Without difference in race, sex, language and religion).

Tiu interpreto certe fariĝos logo -> Esi interprete certe farijos in leje (That interpretation will convert in law).

### New words in Esperante

In this list you will find new words according to the grammar proper of the Esperanto language. They are pronounced exactly as they are written with no exceptions. The accent is on the penultimate syllable, as in the original Esperanto, but in some cases of doubt, we can use an accent mark like in Spanish. Most of these words are derived from words of different natural languages because they have proved to be elegant and euphonic through the centuries. This list was based on the English-Esperanto Dictionary for students of Esperanto [6], and the Akademio Vortaro de Esperanto [7].

#### A

A, un (indefinitive article) Aback, surprisare

Abaft, detrasi parte Abandon, forlasare Abash, hontigare Abate, abatare, abolare Abbey, abateje

Abbot, abato Abbreviate, abbreviare

Abdicate, abdiqare Abdomen, abdomene Abduct, abduqtare Abhor, abhurare Abhorrence, abhure Abide, lojare



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Ability, lertece, talente Abject, humilegi, vili Abjure, forjurare, abjurare Ablative, ablative

Able, to be, povare Able, skilful, lerti Abnegation, abnegacie Abnormal, anomali

Aboard, en shipe, aborde Abode, lojeje

Abolish, nenigare, abolare Abominable, abonemi Abomination, abonimacie Abort, aborte

Abound, abundare About (prep.), chirqe About, (adv.), chirqeme Above (prep.), super

Above (adv.), supre Above all, supre tute Abreast, en fronte Abridge, abreviare Abroad, exterlande Abrupt, abrupti

Abscond, esqondare, oqultare Absent, to be, forestare, absentare Absence, absence

Absolution, absoluie Absolve, absolvare Abstain, abstrenare Abstinence, abstinenca Abstinent, abstinenci Abstruse, tre osqui Abundance, abundance Abuse, abusare

Abyss, abisme Accentuate, acentuare Acceptance. Aqcepte Acceptation, aqceptacie Access, aqcesie Accessory, aqcesori Accident, aqincidente

Acclamation, aqlamacie Acclimatize, aqlimatigare Acclivity, rampe Accomplice, aqomplico According to, lau Accoutre (milit), equipare Accrue, qresqijare Accursed, aqursi Accusative, aqusative

Acknowledge (letters, etc), avise Acorn, grane

Acquainted, to be, qonatijare Acquisition, aqiraje

Acquit (debt), quitancare Acrobat, equilibristo

Act (statute), leje Acute, aquiti

Adduce, presentare, aducare Adhere, alijare

Adherent, alijuli Adhesion, alije Adieu, adie Adjudge, alujare Adjust, arranjare

Admirable, admirabli Admission, admisie Amit, admitare Adopt, adoptare Adult. adulto

Adult, adulti

Adultery, to commit, adultare Advance, advancare Adversary, adversaro Adverse, adversi

Adversity, adversite Aeronaut, aeronauto Afar, lontane

Affecting (touching), quorituchanti Affiliated to become, alijare, anijare Affix, afixe

Afflict, afliqtare Affray, batije Afloat, naje Afraid, timigidi Aft, detrasi

Aftermath, postfoine Against, qontre

Age, aje

Aged, vietii (a person) Aged, vetoli (an object) Agency, agence Agenda, agende Aggravate, agravare Aghast, terruregi

Agile, agili Ago, ace

Agriculture, terriqulture, agriqulture Agriculturist, terriqulturisto, agriqultoro Ahead, delante (space)

Ail, maladare Ailment, malade Aisle, nave

Ajar, duefermidi Alarm, alarmare

Alarum, (clock), verkihoriloje Albeit. aunqe



Alchemy, alqemie

Aliment, manjaje, alimente Alimony, nutrimone

All (each one), qade

Allay, tranquiligare, queitigare Alley, pasaje

Allocution, aloquc e Allotment, lotaje

All-powerful, tutipovi Alluvial, aluviali

Ally, aligare Almighty, tutipovi Almost, preske

Almshouse, almizidome Alps, Alpes

Also, anke Alter, alterare

Alternation, alternac e Altercation, alterqade Although, quanquan, aunqe Always, semper

Amalgam, amalgame Amalgamate, amalgamare Amateur, amatero Amaze, miregigare Amaze, to be, mirejirare Amazon, amazona Amber, ambere

Ambient, ambiente Ambiguous, ambigui

Ambit, ambite Ambrosie, ambrosie Ambulance, ambulance

America, Ameriqa, no, a, e, i Amnesia, amnesia

Amuse, amusare, divertare Analysis, analise

Analyse, analisare Anarchy, anarqie Ancestors, ancestores Anchorite, hermito Ancient, antiqui

And, ed Anew, ankore Angel, angele Angelic, angeli

Angling, fishiqaptade Angle (fish), fishiqaptare Angler, fishiqaptisto Animal, animale Animate, animare Animated, animadi Animating, animi Animation, animaci e

Animosity, animosece Anisette, anisiliquore Annals, anales Annihilate, aniquilare

Anniversary, datirrevene, aniversare Annoy, molestare

Annual (publication), jarilibre Annual (yearly), qadijare Annuity, jaripage

Annular, ringiformi, anulari Antagonist, qontreule, antagoniste Antecedents, anteajes Antechamber, antechambre Anticipate, antevideare, anticipare Antidote, qontrevenerne, antidote Atiquary, antiquisto

Antiquity, antiquece Antler, qornibranche Anvil, ambose, yunqe Anxiety, ansiedade Anxious, ansiedadi Any, algunos, algien Anyhow, algi maniere Anyone, algien

Anyone, de algien, algieni Any quantity, alge Anything, alge Anywhere, algi loke Aperient, aperitive Aperture, aperture

Apologize, pardone petare, apologizare Apoplexy, apoplexie

Apotheosis, apoteose Appall, terrurigare, aterrare Appear, shainare

Appearance (aspect), aparence Appendage, aldonaje Appendicitis, apendicite Appendix (anat.), apendice Appetizing, apetitidoni Applaud, applaudare

Applause aplaude-ade Apple tree, pomiarbe Application, petacione Appraise, taxare Approach, proximijare Approaching (time), baldei Approximate (time) baldei



Apron, antetuke Aquatic, aqui Aqueduct, aqueduqte Aqueous, aqui

Arabia, arabia, no. a, e, i Arable, arabli

Arbitrate, arbitrarre Arbor, laude

Arch, archiflexare Archangel, arqangele Archaeology, arqeologie Archbishop, arqibispo Archduke, arqiduqo archer, arqisto architecture, arqiteqture archives, arqives

Arctic, Artiqa, i Arise, levijare

Aristocracy, aristocracie Armchair, sejege Armlet, chirqebraqe Armour, armaje Armourer, armilifaristo Arms, armiles

Around (prep.), chirke Around (adv.), chirkeme Arpeggio, arpege Arrange, arrangare Arrears, in, malante Arrest, arrestare Arrogance, arrogance Arrogant, arroganti Arson, bruliprime Arthritic, artitriqo Artichoke, artichoke Article, artiqole

Articulation (anat.), artiqe Artificial, artifariti, artificiali Artisan, artisano

Artless, simplianimi As, qome

As—as, tal—qome Ascension, ascensione Ascent, ascence Ascertain, certijare Asia, Asia

Asiatic, asiano, a, e, i As if, kuaze

As long as, tal longe qome As many, tante

As much, tante

As many as, quante As much as, quante Aspect, vidije Aspect (phase), fase Asphyxia, asfixie Aspirate, aspirare Aspiration, aspiracie Assassin, asesino

Assembly, auditorie, asemble Assessment, taxe

Associate, asociado

Assistant-master, submaistro Assort, ordenare

Assuage, mitigare Assurance, self, memifide Asthma, asme

Astonished, to be, mirigade Astray, to go, errarijare Astringent, astringenti Astrologer, astrologo Astronomer, astronomo

Astute, astuti Asylum, refugeje

At all events, al tuti oqasies At any time, je algunos tempe Atlas, landiqarte

At once, tuje Atone, expiare Atonement, expie Atrocious, atroci Atrocity, atroce

Attendants, atendentes Attic, atiqe

Attire, vestaje Attitude, aqitude Attract, atraqtare Attraction, logaje

Atribute (verb), atributare Auction, auqcii vende Audacious, audaci Audible, audibili

Audency (interview), audience Audency (congregation), auditorie Audit, audite

Aught (anything), alge

Augment, aumentare August (month), Auguste August, nobli

Aunt, tia Aureola, aureole



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Au revoir, jis revide Auriferous, orihavi Auscultate, ausqultare Auspices, auspices Auspicious, auspice Austere, austeri Austerely, austericme Austerity, Austere

Australia, Australia, no, a, e, i Austria, Austria, no, a, e, i Author, autoro

Authority, autoritate Autocrat, autoqrato Automatic, automati Automobile, automobile Autumn, Autune Avaunt, for de qui Avenge, vengare Avenue, avenue

Average, averaje Averse, qontrei Aversion, qontreece Avert, apartare

Awake (intrans.), vekijare Award, aljujare

Away, aparte, afuere Awful, terruri Awkward, torpi, tosqi Awning, tolde

Awry, soslaye Axil, axile Axis, axe Axle, axe

Axiom, axiome Aye, semper

B

Babe, bebe Baby, bebe Bachelor, fraulo Back, reverse Back, detrase Backward, lenti

Bad, male Bad, mali, Badly, maleme

Baggage, paqaje Bail, garantiae Bailiff, juji persuqisto Bait, cebe

Balance of a/c, restaje Bald, qalvi

Baldness, qalvice Bale, pakaje Baleful, maligni Balk, refusare

Balloon (playing), aeripilkege Ballot, vochidonare

Balm, balsame

Band (gang, troop), bande Bandage, bandajare Bandit, bandito

Bane, venene

Banish (exile), exilare Bank (sand), sablaje Banner, standarte Banns, edzijianonce

Barefoot, nudipiede Barge, barkaze

Bark (of dog), hundibleke Barm, fermente

Barn, granere Barrel, barrele Barren, sterili Barrenness, sterile Barricade, barriqade Barrier, barrile

Barrow, pushiveturile Barter, interchanjare Basalt, basalte

Base, fundamente, base Base, baje, perfide

Base (mean), baji, perfidi Basely, bajeme Basement, subetaje Basin, palangane Battledore, pilkirkakete Be, estare, isare

Beach, mariborde, playe Beacon, lumiturre, fare Beam, raye

Because, proqe Become, iji, fariji Bed (horse), pailaje Bedding, litaje

Bedroom, dormichambre Beef, bovaje

Befall, oqasare Before (prepos.), ante Before (adv.), antime Before (conj.), ante ol Beforehand, antime Begone! fore de qui! Behead, deqapitare Behind, detrase Being, estaje, isaje Belgiqe, no, a, e, i

Bell ringer, sonirigiste Below (adv.), debaje Below (prep.), sub



Bench (of judges), jujistare Benign, benigni

Bequest, heredaje Bereave, despojare Beset, chirqear, aqosare

Besides, qrome Besot, bestijare

Besprinkle, sprucigare sur Best (adj.), il plei boni Best, (adv.), il plei bone Betrothing, franchije Beverage, trinkaje Bewilder, qonfusare Bifurcation, bifurqacie Bill (posted up), afiche Bill poster, afichisto Billhook, branchihakilete Bilingue, bilinguip

Bin, greniqeste

Bind (wounds), bandajare Biped, bipede

Birth, nasqije Biscuit, bisquite Bisect, biseqtare

Bit (horse), enbushaje Blackberry, zarzamore Black currant, grosele nigri Black pudding, sangikolbase Blacksmith, forjisto

Bladder, vesiqe Blamable, qulpabli Blame, qulpe Brakeshoe, zapate

C

Cabinetmaking, meblifarade Cable, snurege

Cachexia, qaqxie Cacophony, qaqofonece Calcine, qalcinare

Call on (visit), visitare Call (visit), visite

Caller (visitor), visitante Calm, quietigare

Calm, quieti Calm, tranquili

Calmness, quietece Camisole, qamisole Campaign, qampaine Candid, qandidi, naivi Canine, qanini Canker, qanqr Cannibal, qanibale

Cannon, qanione Cannonade, qanionade Capacity, vaste

Cape, qape Capital, chefiurbe

Capsize, qapsizare, volqare Captive, qaptivo

Captive, qaptivi Captivity, qaptivece Car, qoche, qarre

Card (playing), ludiqarte Cargo, qarge

Carnation, flavirose Carnivorous, qarnivori Carpenter, qarpentisto Carpentering, to do, qarpentare Carrion, mortintaje

Cart, qargiveturile Cartwright, veturilifaristo Case (gram.), qase Casement, qasemate Cast, jetare

Cast (skin, etc.), chanjifele Cast out, eljetare

Castaway, forjetulo Castellan, qasteliani Casting, fandaje

Cast-iron, ferrifandaje Casual, oqasi Casually, oqasime Casualty, oqasece

Catacombs, qatacombe Catarrh, qatarre Catechize, qateqisare Catechism, qateqisme Catechist, qateqisto Caterpillar, raupe Caudal, quadali Cauliflower, floribrasiqe Cause, quase

Cause, qausare Cauterize, qauterizare Caution, quacie Cautious, quacii Cavalcade, raidantare Cavalier, raidante Cavity, qavaje Celibacy, fraulece

Cell (of honeycomb), chele Cellular, celi



Cemetery, cemeterie Censer, braserile Censor, censuristo Censorious, censi Censure, censurare Centenarian, centenario Centenary, centenare Centre-bit, turniborile Centrifugal, centrifugi Centripetal, centripeti

Century, centijare, centurie Certain (some), qelki, algunos Certain (sure), certi Certitude, certece Cessation, cesacie

Cession, cesione chaff, enfade chair, seje

chairman, presidento challenge, to, exitare, al champion, champeone Chance (to happen), oqasare

Change, chanjare Changeably. chanjebli Chaos, qaoze Chaotic, qaozi Chaplain, qaplane Charge, ataqare Charitable, qaridadi Charity, qaridade

Charnel house, osaridome Chase, qazare

Chase, qaze Chastity. qastece

Chasuble. mesivete, qasulie Chat, chatare

Cheap, chipi, barati Check, qontremarqare

Cheekbone, vangioste, pomule Cheer, aplaudigare

Cheer up, requrajigare Cheese, fromaje Chemise, chemise Chemist, qemisto Chemistry, qemie Chess- pieces, shakes

Chestnut (edible), qastane Chicory, chiqorie

Chignon, hariligaje Chilblains, frostiabscese Childishness, infanaje Chill, gelidare

Chill, gelidi Chimere, qimere Chimney, chimene

Chimney-swip, chimeristo China, China, no, a, e, i Chink (crack), fendaje Chocolate, choqolate Choir, qore

Cholera, ire, enoje Cholera, qolere Choleric, iri, enoji Choral, qori Chorister, qoristo Chorus, qore Chrism, santi olee Christian, qristiano

Christian-name, baptinome Christianity, qristianisme

Christmas, Natividade, Navidade Christmas-box, natividade-done Chrysanthemum qrisanteme Church, eqlesie

Churchyard, eqlesii-qorte Churl, rude

Churlish, rudi

Cider, pomivine, cidre Circuit, cirquite Circulate, cirquulare

Circumference, cirqumference Circumlocution, cirqumloqucie Circumscribe, cirqumscribare Circumspect, cirqumspeqt Circumstance, cirqumstance Cistern, aquiuje, cisterne Citadel, fortijage

Citation, citaje Civil, (polite), jentili Civilian, civilian Civility, jentilece Clamber, trepare Clap, maniflapare Clasp, buqle

Clatter, bruigade Claw, ungiege

Clear (mental), mentiqlari Clemence, qlemence Clement, qlemenci Clergy, qlere

Clergyman, qlerigo

Clerk (ecclesiastic), eqlesiasto Cliff, krutaje

Climb, trepare Cloakroom, paqajeje Clock, horiloje Clockmaker, horilojisto Clod, patane—ajo Clothes, vestaje

Cloudi (not clear), nubi Clown, payase



Clumsy, torpi Clutch, embrage

Coach, veturile, qoche Coach-maker, ochi-faristo Coachman, ochigie

Coat (walls, etc.) smirare Cobweb, araniaje

Cockerel, qoqito Code, lejare coffee, qafe

coffee-house, qafieje coffee pot, qafikruche coffee tin or box, qafiuje coil, rulaje, volvaje coincident, qoincidenti coke, qoke cold, fride

cold in the head, nasicatarre cold, catch a, fridimare coldness, fridece

collation, manjete

collector (stamps, etc.), qoleqtoro collective, qoleqtivi

Collier, qarbifosisto Colliery, qarbieje Colonize, qolonizare

Color, (complexion), visajiqolore Colt, chevalito

Commend, laudare Commendation, laude Commission, comisione

Commission (brokerage), maqilere Commission broker, maqileristo Commit (to prison), arrestare Commodity, qomercaje Commoner, burgo

Commotion, qonfuse Commune, qomunare Communicant, qomuniqanto Community, qomunidade

Companion (traveling), qompaniero Compassion, qompasie Compassionate, to be, qompasare Compatriot, samilandano, qompatrioto Compel, obligare

Competitor, qonqursanto Complement, pleninombre Complex, qomplexi Complexion, visajiqolore Complicate, qompliqati Complication, qompliqacie Complicity, qomplicie Compose, tranquiligare Compose, oneself, quietijare Composition, qomposicie

Conceit, vanite Conceited, vaniti Conceive, gravidijare Concern, qoncerne Concise, parvi, qoncise Concordant, qonsenti Concordat, qonqordate Concubine, qomqubina Concussion, qonqusione

Condense, densigare, qondensare Condensed, qondensi

Condition, qondicie Conditionally, qondiciime Conductor, qonduqtoro Confluence, qonfluence Confound, qonfusegare Confront, qonfrontare Confuse, qonfusare Confusion, qonfusione Congestion, qongestie Congregation, qongregacie Conjure, qonjurare Conjurer, qonjuisto Connoisseur, virtuosi

Consanguineous, samisangi Consecutive, intersequi, consequetivi Consequence, seque

Consequently, sequime Consequential, altivi Conservative, qonservativi Constipation, qonstipacie

Construction (building), qonstruaje Consulate, qonsulate

Consult, qonsultare qun Consultation, qonsulte Consumption (phthisis), tise Consumption, qonsumcie Contagious, qontagi Contaminate, qontaminare Contemn, despreciare Contemporary, qontemporari Contempt, desprecie Contemtible, desrecii Content, qontenare Contention, qontencie Contentious, qontencii Continence, qontinence Continue, (to last), daurare

Continue (go on), daurigare Contract, make a, qontractare Contract, qontraqtijare Contractor, qonraqtoro, Contradict, qontradirare Contrarywise, qontre Contrary, qontri

Contrary, on the, qontrime Contravention, qontravencie Contrivance, qontrivance, trete Comptumely, qontumele Contuse, qontusare Convalescence, rensanje



Convalescence (man), qonvalescento Convent, qonvente

Converse, qonversare Converse, qonversi Conversely, qonversime

Conversion, of one's self, qonversione Conversion, of one else, qomverte Convert, (relig.), qonvertare

Convex, qonvexi Convict (man), qonviqto Conviction, qonviqcíe

Convolution, qonvolucíe, sinuose Convoy, qonvoye

Convulse, qonvulsare Cool, frigidare

Cool, frigidi Coolness, frigide Coop, kajegé Coop, kajigare Cooper, tonelero Copy, qopie Coquette, qoqeta Cord, snure Cordage, snuraje Cordial, quori Core, internaje

co-religioniste, samireligiano Corkscrew, qorqitirile Corpse, qorpse

Corpulent, qorpulenti Correct, qorreqtí Correction, qorreqcíe Correctly, qorreqté Correctness, qorreqtce Correspond, qorrespondare

Correspondence, qorrespondade Corridor, qorridore

Corrupt (vicious), qorrupti Corsage, qorsaje

Corse, morto

Cortege, sequantare, sequite Costiveness, qoste Constipation, qonstipacíe Costly, qosti

Couch, qusejo

Counsel, to take, qonsilijare qun Count (title), qondo Countenance, visaje

Counter (token), ludimarqe Counteract, qontreagare Counter-bass, qontrabaje Counterfeit, falsaje

Counterman (an order), qontramendare Counterpane, litiqorvile

Counterpart, qontraparte Countryman (fellow), samilandano Country-house, qampidome Countryseat, someriloje

County, qondade, qondilande

Courage, qoraje Courageous, to be, qurajare Courier, qurriero

Course, qurre

Course, of lessons, qurse Court, justice, jujeje Corteous, jentili Courtesy, jentilece

Cow, bovina Coward, qobarde

Cowardice, qobardice Cowherd, bovigardisto Cowslip, veriprimoli Coy, reservi

Coyness, reservece, Crane, charjilevile Crayon, qrayone Crazy, frenesi Creation, qreacíe Crisis, qrise

Crooked, hoqi, torcidi Cross (manner), enfadadi

Crotchet, quare note, qrochete Crucifix. qrucifixe

Crucifixion, qrucifixíe Crucify, qrucifiqare Cruise, qrusare Cruiser, qrusishipe

Crumb (bread), panimolaje Crupper, postaje Crustaceus, qrustaci

Crutch, lamibastone, mulete Crypt, subterraje, qripte Cub of lion, leonite

Cuirass, qoraze Culture, qulture Cup, taze Curacy, parroqie



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Cure (act of curing), quracie Curiosity, quriosaje

Currier, qurtidisto Curt, qorti Curtail, qorticare Custard, flanaje

Cutaneous, qutani

Cutter (blade), tranchante

Cutting, (underground), subterrivoie

D

Daily, qaditage Dainty, frandaje Dairy, laqtivendeje

Dally, demorare, tardare Dam, aquistopile Damage, difeqtaje Dame, Siniora, matra Damp, humidi

Damsel, fraula

Dancing, (the art), danciarte Denmark, Dinamarke, no, a, e, i Danger, danjere

Dare, qurajare Daring, quraji

Dark (color), osquri

Dark, to become, osqruijare Darken, osqurare

Darkness, osquare Darling, qarigulo Daughter, filia Daughter-in-law, bofilia Dawn, tagije

Day (a, per), lautage

Day (before yesterday), antehiere Daybrake, tagije

Daybook, tagilibre

Day laborer, tagilaboristo Daze, aturdidare

Dead, morti Deadly, mortiferi

Deadhouse, mortidome Deafmute, surdimutulo Dean, deqano

Dear (person), qaro Dear (price), multiqosti Deathless, inmorti Debar, exigare

Debase, debasare Debate, debate Debility, debilece

Debt, to get into, shuldijare Debut, debute

Decapitate, deqapitare Decease, mortare Deceived, to be, trompijare Decipher, decifare

Declaration of love, amisprime

Decline, ekfinije

Decline (health), deqlinare Decline, rifusare

Decline (grammar), deqlinaciare Decline, in price, decline Decrease, deqresare

Deep (sound), basi Deep, profundi, baji Defeat, derrote Defile, defile

Defile (soil), manchare Deform, deformare Deformed, deformi Defy, desafiare

Deity, diaje Deject, abatare Dejection, abatece

Delay (intrans,), demorare Delay, demore



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Delegate, delegado Deliberate, deliberare Deliberation, deliberece Delicacy, frandaje Deluge, diluve

Democracy, demoqracie Demolish, destruirare

Demoralized, to become, demoralijare Demur, objeqtare

Denial, negacie Deniable, negabli Denude, denudare Deny, negare

Department, departamente Deplore, bederegare Depopulate, depopulare Depopulated, depopuli Depose, exijare

Deposit, depositare Deprave, depravare Depravity, deprave Depreciate, depreciare Depres, depresare Deprivation, deprivacie Derail, elrelijare Derang, desarreglare Descend, descendare

Descendant, descendant Desecration, deseqracie

Desert (place), deserte Deserter, forlasante Desire, desirare Despair, desesperare Despatch, expedare Despicable, despiciabli Despise, despisare Despond, abatare Destitute, pobri

Deter, disuadare Detest, detestare Detonation, detonacie Detract, qalumnare Detriment, detriment Detrimental, detrimenti Develop, developare Development, devlope Deviate, deviatare Deviation, deviacie Devious, taimadi

Devise (invent), devisare, inventare Devoted, devoti

Devotion, devocie Devour, devorare

Dew, rozie

Desert (cake), dezerte, postre Desert (land), deserte Diagnose, diagnosare Diarrhea, diarree

Dice, dade Difficult, dificile

Difference (dispute), diferenca Difficulty, difiqulte

Diffusion, difusione Dilate, dilatare Dilatory, dilate Dim, debili Diminish, diminuire

Diminutive, diminute Din, estruende

Dine (midday), pranzare Dine (evening), cenare Dining-room, manji-chambre Dinner-service, manjilare Dip (in water), subaqigare Diplomacy, diplomacie

Dire, terrure Directly (time), tuje

Dirt, suciedare Dirt, suciece Dirty, sucieci

Disadvantage, disventaje Disagree, disqrepare Disagreement, disqrepe Disappear, disaperare

Disappoint, despcionare, desilusiare Disappointment, desilucie Disapprove, disaprovar

Disarm, disarmare Disarray, qonfusione Disarrange, disordenare Disaster, disastere Disastrous, disasteri Disavow, rechazare Disband, disbandare Disbelieve, disqredare Disburse, disborsare Disbursement, disburse Discard, forjetare Discharge (dismiss), exigare

Discharge (a debt), elpagare Disciple, disciplo

Disclaim, renunciare Disclose, revelare Discolor, disqolorare Discomfit, disqoncertare

Discompose, disqomponare Disconcert, qonfusare Discontended, disqontenti Discord, disqorde

Discord (music), disaqorde Discordant, disqordi Discourage, disqurajigare Discouragement, disquraje Discourteous, disjentili Discover, desqubrare Discovery, desqubre Discredit, disqreditare Disdain, desdenare Disease, maladie Disembark, desembarqare Disfavour, disfavore Disgrace, disgrace



Disgust, disgustare Dish, plate

Dishcloth, telerituke, platituke

Dishearten, desalentare Dishonest, dishonesti Dishonesty, dishoneste Dishonour, dishonorare Dishonourable, dishonori Disillusion, desilusione Disinfect, disinfectare Disinterested, desinteresi Dislike, aversare

Dislike, averse Dislocate, disloqare Dislocation, disloqe Disloyal, infideli Disloyal, infidel Disloyalty, infidelece Disorder, disordene Disorderly, disordenime Dismal, tenebrosi

Dismember, dismembrare Dismiss, exigare Dismount, desmontare Disobey, disobeare Disobliging, diservemi Disorganize, disorganizare

Disown, rechazare, renegare Disparity, disegalece Dispatch, depeche

Dispel, dispare Dispensary, dispenseje Disperse, dispersare Display, exposicíe Display, exposiciare Displease, displachare Displeasure, displache Dispraise, dislaudare Dispute, dispacare Disqualify, disqualifare Disquiet, inquietare

Disrespectful, disrespeqtí Disappointment, disguste, qontreaje Dissatisfied, discontenti.

Dissect, diseqtare Dissection, diseqcíe Dissemble, disimulare Dissent, disentare Dissenter, disento Dissimilar, disimili

Dissimulation, kashare, disimulare

Dissipate, dispare Dissipation, disipe Disrespect, disrespeqtare Disrespect, disrespeqté Dissuade, disuadare Distaff, spinile

Distance, distance Distant, distanti Distaste, nausea, averse Distend, distendare Distress, chagrenigare Distress, chagrene

Distribute, (scatter), distributare District, quartale

Distrust, disfidare Distrust, disfide Distrustful, disfidi Disturb, disturbare Disturbance, disturbe Disunion, disije Ditch, zanje, quente Dive, subaquijare Diverge, divergare Divest, dispojare

Dividend, (arith.), dividende Divine, divini

Divinity, divinece

Divine service, diviniserve Division (arith.), divisione Divisor, divisore

Divorce (judicial), divorce Divorce, divorcare Divorced, to be, divorcijare Dizziness, qapiturne Docile, docili

Doctrine, doqtrine Doghouse, hundidomete Dole, donare

Doleful, tristi Dolt, imbecilo Domicile, lojeje

Dominant, dominanti Domination, dominacie Dominion, reyece Dominion, reine Donation, oferidone

Door curtain, pordi qurtene Doorkeeper, pordisto

Dose, dose Dot, punte Double, dobli Douche, duche

Dough, knediaje Downwards, abaje Dozen, dozene

Dramatist, dramiautoro, dramatisto Draught board, damitabule

Draw after, (load, etc.), postetirare Draw, proximijare

Drawer, tiriqeste Dray, charjiveturile Dread, terrure, time Dreadful, terruregi Dream, soniare Dreary, tristi

Dredge, sqrapare, dragare Dredger, dragisto

Drench, aquimare



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Dress (wound), bandajare Dress one's self, sin vigljare Dressing gown, negligiveste Drill (milit.), exerce

Drink, drinkaje

Drive back, repelare, repulsare Dromedary, dromedarie Droop, qonsumare, inqlinare Dropsy, aquisvele

Dross, esqorie Drought, seqese

Drown, (trans.), dronigare Drum of ear, orelitambore Dry, seqi

Dry up, seqigare

Dry, one's self, sin seqijari Dry land, firmaje Duchess, duqa

Duchy, duqilande Ductile, duqtili

Dude, dande, petrimete Dukedom, duqilande Dull (unpolished), mati Dull, (sombre), osquri Duster, trape, plumere

Dutchman, Holandano, a, e, i Dwarf, enano

Dwell, lojare, restadare

Dwelling, lojeje Dwindle, menguantijare Dying, to be, ekmortare Dyke, dike

E

Each (adj.), qadi Each, (adv.), qade Earl, kondo

Earldom, qondilande Earnestness, seriosece Earring, orelirringe Earth, terre

Earthy, mondi, terri Earthquake, territreme Ease, qomforte, facile Ease, at, senjene, facilime Eat, manjare

Eatable, manjebli Eaves, alares Ebb, menguare

Ecclesiastic, eqlisisto Ecclesiastical, eqlisisti Echo, eqe

Eclipse, eqlipse

Economical, sparemi, eqonomí Economics, eqonomié Economize, eqonomizare, sparare Economist, eqonomisto Economy, spareme, eqonomié Ecstasy, reve, eqstacie

Eddy, turnijadare

Eddy, aquiturnije, remoline Edge, of tools, file, borde Edible, manjebli

Edifice, edifice Edit, editare

Edition, edite, edicíe Editor, editore Education, eduqacíe Educator, eduqisto Efface, borrare Effect, efeqtivigare

Effectively, efeqtivime Effectual, efeqtivi

Effervesce, shaumadare, efervesce Effluvium, efluvie

Efflux, efluxe

Effrontery, desqare Egg-shaped, oviformi Egypt, Egipte, no, a, e, i Either, or

Ejaculation, ejaqulacíe Eject, eljetare Elaborate, elaborare Elastic, elastí, elastiqi Elasticity, elastece Elder, pliaji, vietí Eldest, primigenitoro Election, eleqcíe

Elevation, (height), altaje Elide, elidare

Eliminate, to, zapare Elision, elisíe



Elite, elite Elocution, eloquie

Eloquence, eloquence Eloquent, eloquenti Elude, eludare Emaciated, emaciati Emanate, emanare Embankment, terriplane

Embark, enshipijare Embers, brulaje, resqolde Embolden, envalentare Embossmment, relieve Embrace, embracare Emergency, emergence Emetic, emetique Eminence, eminence

Emissary, emisario, representanto Emit, emitare

Emolument, salaire Emotion, emocie Emperor, emperatork Emphatic, emfatiqi Emphasis, emfasie Emphasize, emfasare Employ (use), usare Employ (hire), empleare Empower, empoderare Empress, emperatork Empty, vaciare

Empty, vacii

Empty (unoccupied), inoquapadi Emulate, emulare

Emulation, emulacie Enamel, esmalte Enamel, esmaltare Enamored, enamorado Enchant, enqantare Enchantment, enqante Enclosed, qui enfermade Encompass, chirqare Encore, anqore Encourage, animare Encroach, invadare

Endure (continue), daurare Enemy, enemie

Enervate, enervare Engine, machine Engineer, ingeniero

England, Angilandia, no, a, e, i England, Anglia, no, a, e, i Engraving, gravuraje

Enjoy, juare Enlarge, aumentare Enmity, enemicie

Enquire, informijare, enquirare Enquiry, informije, enquire

Enrich, richigare Enrichment, richige Enroll, insqribare Ensue, sequare Enthusiasm, entusiasme Enthusiast, entusiasto Enthusiastic, entusiasti Entice, incitare

Entire, tuti Entirely, tutime Entrails, internaje

Entrance, charmare, enqantare Enviable, enviable

Environs, chirqeaje Envoy, sendado Epilepsy, epilepsie Epileptic, epileptiqo Epicospacy, epiqospacie Episode, episode Epitomize, epitomisare

Equador, Equadore, -ano, a, e, i equally, egalime, equalime Equation, equacie

Equator, equator

Equatorial, equatori Equilibrium, equilibre Equinox, equinoxe Equivalent, equivalenti Equivocal, equivocqi Era, ere

Erradicate, elradiqare Errasure, surstrekaje, errasure Ere, ante ol

Erect, ereqtare Erection, ereqcie Ermine (fur), ermenifele Err, errorare

Erratic, errati Erratum, errate Erroneous, errori Error, errore Eructation, eruqte Erudite, eruditio Eruption, exanteme

Erupcion (volcanic), erupcie Escape, forquerrare

Escarment, qrutegaje, esqarpe Escort, esqorto

Escolt (garde), esqolto Especiality, especiale Especial, especiali Especially, especialime Espouse, edzijare Espy, espiarare

Espy (person), espio Estate, biene, estate Estimable, estimabli Estimate (appraise), taxare

Estimate, appraisement, taxade Estimation, estimacie Etimology, etimologie Eucharist, euqaristo

Eulogize, laudegare, eulogizare Eulogy, laudege, eulogie Euphonic, euphonii, bonisoni Euphonious, belisoni



Europa, Europa, no, a, e, i Evacuate, evaquare Evaporate, vaporijare Evaporation, vaporacíe Evasion, evasione

Eve, antetage

Even number, parinombre Even, ebeni

Even, (adv.) aune, aunqe Evening party, vesperiqunvene Event, oqase

Eventful, oqasipleni Ever, semper Every, qade, qadi

Every kind of, qadi especie Every manner, qadi maniere Everyone, qadi one, qade

Everyone's, de qadi one, de qade Every reason, for, per qadi rezone Everything, tute

Every way, qadi maniere Everywhere, qadi loqe Evidence, evidence Evident, evidenci Evidently, evidente

Evil, evile Evil, evili,

Evil, mali, perversi

Evil doing, malo, perverso Exact (precise), precisi

Exact, justi Exaggerate, exagerare

Exaggeration, exageracíe Exalt, exaltare, laudegare Examination, examene Examine, examenare

Escavator, terrifosisto, exqavisto Excellency, excelence

Excellent, excelenti Except, exceptare Exception, excepcíe Excess, excese

Excessive, excesivi, excesi Excessively, excesime

Exchange, interchanjare, qambiare Excite, exitare

Excitement, excite Exclude, exqluare Exclusion, exqlusione Exclusive, exqlusii

Excommunicate, exqomuniqare Excoration, exqoracíe Excrement, exqremento Excrescence, exqresence

Exculpate, exqulpigare Excursion, exqursione Excusable, exqusabli Execrate, exqrare Execute, exequtare Executioner, exequtisto Executive, exequtivo Exemplar, exemplare Exemplar, exempli Example, exemple Exemplify, exempligare Exempt, exemptare Exempt, exempti Exercise. Exercise Exhale, exhalaro Exhaust, agotare Exhaustion, agotacié Exhibit, exhibiciare Exhibition, exhibicíe Exhume, exhumare Exigence, exigenci Exigent, exigenci

Exile, exilare Exile, exile

Exist, existare Existence, existence Exit, exite

Exonerate, exonerare Exorbitant, exorbitanti Exotic, exotiqi Expanse, expanso Expand, expandare Expedite, expedare

Expedition (milit.), expedicíe Expel. Expelare

Expend, expendare Expenditure, expende Expense, expense Expensive, expensi Experiment, experimentare Experiment, experiente Expert, experti

Expert, experto Expiate, expiare Expiation, expiacíe Explode, explodare Exploit, heriaje, proeze Exploit, explotare

Explore, explorare Explorer, exploratoro Explosion, explosione Export, exportare

Expose, exposare, montrare Exposition, exposicíe Express, expresare

Express train, expresi traine Expression, expresione Expulsion, expulsione Expunge, tachare, borrate Exquisite, exquisiti



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Extant, extanti, existanti Extempore, extempori Extend, extendare Extension, extensione Extensive, extensivi Exterior, exteraje, exteriore Exterminate, exterminate External, externi

Extint, extingidi Extinguish, extinguare Extingue, extirpare Extol, laudare, alabare

Extort, extorsiare Extortion, extorsie Extra, extri Extract, extraqtare Extract, extraqte

Extraordinary, extraordini Extravagance, extravagance Extravagant, extravaganti Extreme, extremi

Extreme, extreme Extremely, extremime Extremity, extremite

Extricate, liberigare, extriqare Exuberant, exuberanti

Exude, exudare Exult, regojare Exultation, regoje Eyelash, oqlihare

F

Fabric (stuff), texaje Fabrication, fabriqacie Façade, fachade

Face, visaje

Facetious, festivi Factious, faqticii Fail, faltare

Fail, banqirrotare Failure, falte

Fail (in price), qaide Fall out, disputare

Fall (in ruins), ruinijare Fallow, berbeche Falsehood, false Falsefy, falsare Falsifier, falsante Familiar, famili

Familiarize, familiarizare Familiarity, familiaricie Famine. Famine Famishing, to be, faminare Famished, faminadi Fanatic, fanatiqo

Fang, koini dente, qanini dente Fantastical, fantastiqi

Fantasy, fantasie Far, lontani

Far off (adv.), lontane

Farce, farce,

Bill of fare, manjiqarte Farewell, adie Farmhouse, farmidome Farrier, forjisto Fascinate, fascinare Fascination, fascinacie

Fashion, in such, in tal maniere Fast day, fastitage

Fastidious, dediqati Fasting, fastanto Fatal, fatali

Fatally, fatalime

Fatherland, patrilande, patrie Fatigue, fatige

Fatigued, fatigi Fatigue, fatigare Fatigue, fatigece Fault (error), errore Faulty, falti

Fawn, cervito

Fawn colored, brunirruje Fay, duende

Feat, heroaje

Feather duster, plumere Feature (trait), traite Feeble, debili Feebleness, debilece Feign, fingare

Feint, finge

Fellow-citizen, samiurbano Felly (felloe), radirronde Felly (adv.), qruelime Female, muliera



Feminine, feminini Feminism, feminism Fender, fairigarde

Ferret, chasputore, hurone Fertile, fertili

Fertilize, fertilizare Fester, festerijare Fetid, fetidi

Feud, enemicie Feudal, feudali Feudality, feudalece Few, poqi, alcuni Fiancee, fiancha

Fickle, chanjeblu, volubli

Fidget, movadijare Fierce, ferozi

File, failare

File (tool), failile

File (newspapers, legaje Filiation, filiacie

Fillet, lumbaje Filly, chevalita Filth, impureze Filthy, impurezi Final, fini Finale, fine Finally, finime

Fine (penalty), monipune Fine arts, beliartes Finery, ornamaje

Fire, faire

Firearms, fairiarmes Fire, fairare

Firedog, qamenistablete

Firing (guns, etc.), salve de armes Fire-engine, brunipumpile Fireman (stoker), heitiste Fireside, heime

Firework, fairaje, artifairaje Firtree, piniarbe

Fish, fishiqaptare, pesqare Fisher, fishiqaptisto, pesqadoro Fishery, fishiqapteje

Fishhook, fishihoke, anzuele Fishing, fishiqaptade

Fishing-line, hokifadene Fish-market, fishivendeje Fishmonger, fishivendisto Fit for, to be, taugare Five, quin

Fix, fixare

Flag, standarte Flagstone, stoniplate Flail, mayale

Flake, nejere Flambeau, torche Flash of wit, spritaje

Flat (music), duonitone sube Flattering, zalameri

Flattery, zalamere Flay, senhautigare Flexibility, flexebblece

Flexible, flexebli Flexion, flexe

Flicker, lumichancelare Flight, forqure

Fling, jetare Flirt, qoqeta

Float (intrans.), najare Float, (trans.) flotare Flog, skurjare

Flood, superaquege, diluve Floor, etaje

Florid, rujegi Flourish, swingare

Flow (of blood), sangivershe Flowerbed, floribede Fluctuate, fluqtuare

Flue, kamenitube Fluent, eloquenti, fluenti Fluid, fluaje



Foal, chevalito Foam, shaumare

Foam, shaume, shaumaje Foam, marishaume Fodder, furraje

Fetid, fetidi Foe, enemigo

Folding-screen, ventishirmile Follow, sequare

Following, the, sequanti Folly, loqure

Font, baptiaqueje Food, nutraje Fool, tonto, necio Foolish, tonti, necii

Foolishness, tontece, neciece Foot, on, piediire Footbridge, piediponte Footprint, piedisigne Footway, piedivoje

Forage, forraje Forbid, forbidare Ford, vade

Ford, vadeare Fore, ante

Forearm, antebraqe Foreboding, antesente Foreman, submaistro Forenoon, antetagimeze

Forepart, delanteparte Forerunner, anteulo Forsee, antevideare Foresight, antezorge Forge, forjare

Forge, forjeje Former, esi one

Formerly, algnii tempe, ante Formidably, formidabli, terribli Fort, fortiqajete

Fortitude, qorajece

Fortnight, du semaines, qincene Fortress, fortiqaje

Forward! Adelante! Forward, delante Forward, expedare Fossil, fosile

Foul, sucii, impuri Foulard, silkituke Foundation, fondaje

Founder (ship), shipipereirare Four, quar

Fowl (domestic), qortibirdes Fragile, fragili

Fragrance, fragrance Frail, fragili Framework, trabaje France, no, a, e, i Frantic, furiosi Fraternize, fraternijare Freeze, qongelare Freight (load), qargare Frenchman, franceno Frenzy, frenzece Frequent, visitare Frequent, frequenti

Frequently, frequentime Fret, enojare

Friar, monaquo Frightful, terruri Fringe, franje Fritter, fritaje Frivolity, frivole Frivolous, frivoli Front, fronte

Frontier, bordiline, frontere Froth, shaume

Froward, insolenti

Fructify, fruqtidonare, fruqtifare Frugal, sparemi, frugali

Fruitful, fruqtipoti Fruit-garden, fruqtieje

Frustrate, privare, frustrare Fry, fritare

Fuel, brulaje

Fugitive, forqurrante, fugitive Full age, pleniaje

Funeral, funebre Funeral, funebri Furious, furiosi Furrow, terrisulqe Further, lontani Fury, furiose Fusillade, fusilade

Fusion, fandije, fusione Future, future



Future, futuri futurity, futurece

G

Gaff, hokistane, garfie Gain, gainare

Gainsay, qontraudirare Gallnut, gaile

Gallant, jentili Galley, remishipe Game, chasaje Game-back, chasiuje

Gamekeeper, chasigardisto Gander, ansero

Gaol, qarcele Gape, aperture Garden, gardene

Gardener, gardenisto Gardening, gardenilabore Gargle, gargarare

Gargle, gargaraje Garlic, aile

Garrote, chirqeligar Garter, strumpiligile Gastric, gastriqi Gaudi, luxemi Gaunt, magri Gawky, tonti

Gem, geme Gendarme, gendarme

Gender, sexe General, jenerali

General (milit.), generalo Generosity, generose Generous, generosi Genial, geniali

Gentil, jentili Gentleman, sinioro Genuflect, genuflexare Germ, germe

Germany, Germania, no, a, e, i Germinate, germinare

Get (with infinitive), igi, iji Get dirty, suciajare

Get ready, prestigare, prestijare Ghastly, lugubri

Gibbous, gibi Giddiness, qapiture

Giddy, to make, qapiturnigare Gillyflower, leukoje

Gin, gine Ginger, zinjibre

Gingerbread, mielikuke Gipsy, gitano

Giraffe, jirafe Girl, knaba Glad, goji

Gladden, gojigare Glade, qlare

Glass, pane of, vitraje Glass-case, vitrimeble Glassworks, vitrifareje Glaucous, mariverdi Glazier, vitrajiste Glean, goje

Glitter, to, zalamerare Globe (earth), terriglobe Gloom, osquri

Gloom (sad), lobregece, tristece Gloomy (sad), lobregi, tristi Gloomy, osquri

Glucose, glucose Glum, tristi Gluttono, glutono Gluttoneous, glutoni Gluttony, glutoné Gnat, qule

Gnaw, roare

Go astray, errarare Go before, anteirare

Go out (of a light), estingijare Go down (ship), shipipereare Go on foot, piediirare

Goad, instigare, incitare Godfather, baptipatro Godhead, Diajo Godless, impii Godliness, divinece Godly, divini Goldsmith. orajisto Goloche, goloso



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Be Smart

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Good-for-nothing, inutilo Good-bye, adié

Goods (effects), posedaje

Goods (merchandise), qomercaje, bienes Gorge, tragare

Gossip, babilaje Gourmand, manjigulo Govern, governare Government, governe Governess, governora Governor, governoro

Graduate, graduare Graduation, graduacie Grape, vinibere, uve Grapeshot, kugletaje Grapple, agarrare Grate, parrilie

Gratis, senpagi, gratisi Gratitude, gratitude Gratuitous, gratuiti Gratuitously, gratuitime Gratuity (tip), propine Gravel, stonetaje, gravele Gray, grizi

Graze cattle, pastare Grazing ground, pastaje Grease, smirare

Greedy (eager), avidi Greedy, avari Greenhouse, varmije Greenish dubiverdi Greyhound, lebrele Gridiron, parrile Grief, pesare Grievance, agravie

Grieve, pesarare

Grieve (trans.), pesarigare Grime, sucie

Groan, gemare Groin, inguene Groove, radisigne

Gross (in manner), groseri Ground, terre

Ground-floor, terraje Grow (become), junijare Grow young, junigare Grub (insect), terrivermete Grudge, renqore

Gruff, brusqi

Guard (milit.), guardio Guide, guidare

Guide, guidisto

Guileless, inocenti, qandori Guilty, to be, qulpijke Guitar, guitarre

Gullet, esofage Gun, arme

Gun (hand), maniarne Gun (cannon), qanione

Gunpower, polvore Gunsmith, armifaristo Gunnery, artilierie

Gush, torrentare, efusiare Gust, guste

Gut. intestine Gutter, qanale Gymnast, gimnasto

Gymnasium, gimnasieje Gyrate, turnijare

H

Habitation, lojeje Hack, chevalito Hackney-coach, qoche Hag, bruja

Haggard, sovaji Haggish, bruji Hail, hailare Hail, haile

Hailstone, hailere Hairy, haraji

Hall, hale Hallow, santigare

Halter, qolibride Ham, hame Hamlet, vilajete Hammock, hamaque Hamper, impedare

Handbarrow, pushiveturile Handcuff, maniqatene Handful, plenimane Handicraft, manifarade Handkerchief, nasituke Handle, maniprenare Handmade, manifaradi Handshake, maniprene Hanker, desiregare, aniorare Hap, oqasare



Hapless, infelichi Happen, oqasare Happy, felichi Harbinger, anteulo Hard, hardi, duri Hard, (difficult), difiquilti

Harden (to become hardy), hardijare Hardly, apene

Hardness, durece

Hardware man, kuirilivendisto Hark! ausqulte!

Haricot-bean, faseole Harm, damniare Harm, damnie Harmless, inoqui Harness, jungaje Harrier, leporihundo Harrowing, horrorosi

Harsh (rough), duri, qreuli Harsh (severe), severi

Harsh (of voice), rauki, ronqi Hash, viandimixaje

Hasp, kroche Hatch. Inqubare Hate, odiare Hateful, odiosi Hatred, odie Haughty, arrogantia Haunch, qoxe, anke Haunt, visitadare Hay, foine

Hay-loft, foineje He, lo

Head of hair, harare Headache, qapidolare Head-dress, qapiveste Headlong, precipitadi Hear, audare Hearken, ausqultare Hearse, cherquiveturile Heart, quore

Heart, by, perquore

Heart, to learn by, perquorare Hearth, fairuje, heime Heartrending, quorishiranti Hearty, quoregi, quordiali Heat, heitare

Heathen, pagano Heathenism, paganisme Heaviness, pesece Heavy, pesi

Hebdomadary, qadi semaine Hedge, sete

Heedless, desatenti

Heel (of the shoe, etc.), qalqinume, taqone Heifer, bovida

Height, altaje

Helix, helixe Hemisphere, hemisfere Hemorrhage, hemorrhaje

Hemorrhoids, hemorroides Hen (fowl), koka Heptagon, heptagone

Her (accus.), lan Her (possessive) lai

Herbalist, herbivendisto, herbalisto Herbivorous, herbivori

Herdsman, pastisto Here, qui

Hereat, qui Heresy, heresie Heretic, heretiqo Heretical, heretiqi

Herewith, qui aldonade Hero, heroe

Heroic, heroi Heroism, heroisme Herring, harringe Hesitate, vacilare Hesitation, vacile Hexagon, hexagone

Hexameter, hexametre Hiatus, hiate

Hidden, kashidi Hide, kashare Hide (skin), haute Hideous, horribli

Hiding-place, kashe Hierarchy, hieraqié Highway, voje Highjack, atraqare Him (accus.), lon Himself, sinmeme Hinder, detrasi Hinder, impedare Hinderance, impedece Hindrance, impedece Hip, qoxe



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Hire, cost of, salaire Hireling, salairiulo Historian, historiadoro

History, natural, naturicience Hitch, tironeare

Hoarfrost, pruine, esqarche Hoarse, rauki, ronqi

Hoax, burlare Hobby, amuzaje Hog, porqo

Hold one's tongue, silentijare Holiness, santece

Holly, ilexe Holy, santi Home, heime

Home, at, je heime Homicide, homicide

Homonym, saminome, homonime Honeycomb, mielitavole

Hoot, (of owl), ululare Horn (hunting), qaziqorne Horrible, terrurige

Horrid, terruri Horror, terrure

Hors d'oeuvres, almanigajes Horsemanship, raidiarte Horseshoe, hufiferrage

Horticulture, gardeniqulture, hortiquulture Hose, strumpajé

Hosier, strumpivendisto Hospitable, hospitable

Hospital, hospitale Hospitality, hospitalece Hostil, kontrei, hostili

Hot air stove, heitiaparate Hothaus, varmije Houskeeping, mastriale Housewife, mastra

Hovel, terdimete Hover, flotare

How (what manner), qe maniere How many, quante da

How much, quante

Howl, hundiblekegare, alaridare Howitzer, obuse

Hub (of wheel), radicentre Huddle, amontonare

Hug, abrazare Hum, zumare, Human, humani

Humanity, humanece Humble, humiliare Humble, to be, humiliare Humid, humid

Humidity, humede

Hump, gibe Hunchback, gibule Hunger, hambré Hungry, hambri

Hungry, to be, estare hambri Hundredweight, centifunte Hunt, chazare, qazare

Hunting lodge, chazidomete, qazidomete Hurdle, valie

Hurl, aljetare Hurrah, hurre Hurricane, huraqane

Hurt (to wound), heridare, lesionare Hurtful, nocivi

Husbandman, terriqulturisto Husk, qasqare

Husky, ronqi Hussy, pikari

Hydropathy, hidropatíe Hypochondry, hipokondríe Hypothesis, hipotese Hypotenuse, hypotenuse



I

Ice, glaciaje Icicle, pendiglacie

Idiot, idioto, zonzo Idle, ociosi Idolatry, idolatrece Idolize, idolizare

Ignis fatuus, errarilume Ignobly, ignobili Ignominy, ignominie Ignorance, ignorance

Ignorant of, to be, ignorancare Ignorant, ignorant

Ignore, ignorare Ill, male, enfermo Ill, malime

Ill, to be, enfermare Ill-bred, maleduqadi Illegal, ilegi

Illegible. Illegibli Illegitimate, illegitimi Illicit, ilicit

Illiterate, iletradi Illness, malade Illogical, ilogiqi

Illude, ilusiare Illumination, iluminacíe Illusion, ilusione Illustrate, ilustrare Illustrated, ilustradi Illustration, ilustracíe Imaginary, fantasii Imagination, fantasie Imagin, imaginare Imbecile, imbecilo

Immaculate, inmaqulati, inmaquli Immaterial, inmateriali Immature, inmaturi

Immediate, inmediati Immediately, inmediate Immense, inmensi Immerge, inmergare Immerse, inmersare Immigrate, enmigrare Imminent, imminenti Immobility, inmobilicie Immoderate, inmoderi Immodesty, inmodesti Immolate, inmolare

Immoral, inmorali Immorality, inmorale Immortal, inmortali Immortality, inmortale Immovable, inmovabli Immune, inmuni Immutable, inmutabli Impair, debilitare Impart, impartare Impartial, impartii Impartiality, impartiece Impatient, impaciencia Impatient, impacienci

Impassionate, apasionade Impassive, impasibli Impediment, impedimente Impel, impulsare Impenetrable, impenetrabli Imperative, imperativi Imperfect, imperfeqtí Imperfection, imperfeqcíe Imperial, imperiali Imperishable, imperecederi Impermeable, impermeabli

Impersonal, impersoni Impertinent, impertinenti Imperturbable, imperturbabli Impetuous, impetuosi Impetus, impete

Impiety, impiete Impious, impieti Implacable, implaqabli Implant, implantare Implement, implemente Implicate, impliqare Implied, impliedi Implore, implorare Impolite, impoliti Impolitic, impolitiqi Importunate, inoportuni Importune, importunare

Impose (put on), posare Impossible, imposibli Impostor, impostoro Impotence, impotence Impoverish, empobrecare Impregnable, pregnabli Impression (printing), presaje

Imprison, imprisonare Improbable, improbabli Improper, impropíi Impropriety, improprie Improve, improvare Improvement, improvide Improvise, improvisare Imprudent, imprudenti Impure, impuri

Impurity, impurece Impute, imputare In front, delante

In place of, to put, anstateare In that manner, de esi maniere Inability, inabilitate

Inaccessible, inaquesibli Inaccurate, inaqrati Inaction, inaqcíe Inactive, inaqtví

Inadvertence, inadvertence Inane, inutile

Inanimate, inanimadi Inappreciable, inapreciabli Inappropriate, impropíi

In as much as, tal qome Inattention, inatencíe Inaudible, inaudibli Inauspicious, infavori Incalculable, inqalqulabli Incapable, inqapabli Incapacity, inqapacíe Incarnate, inqarnare Incarnation, inqarnacíe Incendiary, incendiari Incense, incense Incense, indignare Incest, inceste

Incentive, incentive Incident, incidente Incision, incisíe Incommode, inqomodare



Incomparable, inqomparabli Incompatible, inqompatibli Incompetent, inqompetenti Incomplete, inqompleti Incomprehensible, inqomprenabli Inconsistent, inqonsistenti Inconsolable, inqonsolabli

Inconstant, inqonstanti Incontestable, indisputabli Incontinent, inqovenienti Incorrect, inqorreqti Incorrigible, inqorregibli Incorrupte, inqorrupti Incorrutable, inqorruptibli Incorruption, inqorrupc e

Increase (grow), qreskijare, inqrementare Increase, aumentare

Incredible, inqredibili Incredulous, inqreduli Incriminate, inqruminare Inculcate, inqultare Incurable, inqurabli Indemness, deude Indecent, indecenti Indecision, indecisive Indefatigable, inqansabli Indefinite, indefiniti

Independence, independence Independent, independi Indeterminate, indefiniti Index (names), indexe

India-rubber, quache Indict, indiqtare Indigenous, indigeni Indigent, indigenti Indigestible, indigestibli Indigestion indigestie Indirect, indireqtqi Indirectly, indireqte Indiscreet, indisqreti Indisposed (ill), indisposi Indisposition, indisposicie Indisputable, indisputabli Indissoluble, indisolubli Insoluble, insolubli Indistinct, indistinti, qonfusi Indivisible, indivisibli Indolent, indolenti Indomitable, indomabli Indorse, endorsare Indubitable, indudabli Induce, inducare

Indulge (one's self), indulgijare Inebriate, ine briare Ineffectual, inefiqazi

Ineligible, inelegibli Inert, inerti Inestimable, inestimabli Inevitable, inevitabli Inexact, inexaqti

Inexhaustible, inagotabli Inexpedient, inoportuni Inexperience, inexperience Inexplicable, inexplicabli Inexpressible, inefabli Inestrivable, inestriqbli Infallible, infalibli Infallibility, infalible Infallibly, infaliblime Infamous, infami

Infamy, infame Infancy, infance Infantile, infanti Infatuation, chifle Infelicity, infelichite Infer, inferare Inferior, an, inferioro Inferior, inferiori Inferiority, inferiorite

Infernally, infernali Infidelity, infidelece Infinity, infinite Infirm, enfermi Infirmary, enfermerie Infirm, enfermo Infirmity, enfermece Inflame, inflamare

Inflammable, inflamabli Inflammation, inflamac e Inflate, inflare

Inflation, inflac e Inflationism, inflacionisme Inflationary, inflaci  Inflect, torcerare Inflexible, inflexibili

Inflict, infligare Informed, to be, scijare Infrecuent, infrequenti Ingenuity, inguece Ingenuous, ingenui Ingot, lingote Ingratitude, ingratece Ingredient, ingrediente

Ingress, ingrese Inhabit, lojare Inheritance, heredaje Inhuman, inhumani Iniquity, inique Iniquous, iniqui

Initial letter, chefi litere Inject, injeqtare

Injection (medical), injeqc e Imjurious, nocivi

Injury, lesione Injustice, injustice

Inmate, lojanto, oqupanto Inn, posade

Innocence, inocence Innocent, inocenci Innumerable, inqalqulabli In order that, proqe Inodorous, inodori Inoffensive, inofensi Innoportune, inoportuni Inquest, enqueste Inquietude, inquietude Inquisition, inquisisie

Inquisitive, quiriosi Inquisitor, inquisitore Inroad, inqursie, invasie Insalubrious, insalubri Insane, demente Insanity, demencie Insatiable, insaciabli Inscribe, insqribare Inscription, insqripcie Inscrutable, insqrutabli Insecure, insecuri Insensible, insensibli Insert, insertare

Insert (print), inpresare Insertion, insercie Inseparable, inserparabli Inside, dentre

Insidious, insidi



Insight, suspiqacie, penetracíe Insignificant, insignifi Insincere, insinceri

Insinuate, insinuare Inspid, insipidi Insobriety, insobriece

Insolent, insolenti Insoluble, insolubli Insolvent, insolventi Insomnia, insomnie insomuch, tal qe Inspect, inspeqtare

Inspiration (breath), enspiracíe Installment, partipage

Install, lojigare Instance, exemplare Instance, exemple Instead of, anstate

Instead of, to put, anstateare Instep, piediartiqe

Instill, infusare Institute, instituare

Instrument (mus.), musiqile Instrument (wind), blovimusiqile instrument (string), qordimusiqile instrument (tool), ile insubordination, insubordinacíe insufferable, insufribli insufficient, insufichi

insulate, insulare

insurgent, insurgento insurrection, insurreqcíe intact, intaqti

integer (number), entere integrity, integrece intellect, inteleqte intelligence, inteligence intemperance, inmoderacíe intemperate, inmoderacii intense, intensi

intensity, intense intention, intencíe intentional, intencii intercede, intercedare intercept, interceptare intercession, intercesione intercessor, intercesoro interdict, interdiktare interest, interesare

interest one's self in, interesijare interfer, interferare

interlocutor, interloquotoro interloper, intruso interlude, intermedie

intermission, intermisíone intermittent, intermitenti Internally, intertime Interrogation, denotes esqe Intersect, interseqtare Intervene, intervenare Intervention, intervencíe Interview, intervidije, entreviste Intestate, intestati

Intestine, intestine Intimate, intimidare Intimation, intimacíe Intolerable, intolerabli Intolerant, intoleranti Intoxication, intoxiqacie Intractable, intratabli Intransitive, intransitivi Intrepid, qurajegi, intrepidi Intricate, intriqati

Intrinsic, intrinsiqii

Introduce, presentare, introducare Introduction, introducíe

Introduction (preface), anteparole, preface Introvert, introverto

Intrusion, intrusione Intrust, qonfiare

Inundate, superaquare, inundare Inutility, inutile

Invade, invadare Invalid, invalidi Invalid, invalido Invalidate, invalidare Invaluable, invaluabli Invariable, invariabli Invasion, invasione Invent, inventare Invention, invencíe Invert, invertare

Invest (money), investare Inveterate, inqurabli Invidious, odiosi Invigorate, invigorizare Invincible, invencibli Invinsible, invisibili Invoke, invoqare Involuntary, involuntari Irascible, irascibli

Ire, ire

Irlanda, Irlanda, no, a, e, i Irksome, molesti

Ironer, gladista Ironmonger, ferretero Irradiate, irradiare Irregular, irregulari Irreligious, irreligiosi Irremediable, irremediabli Irreparable, irreparabli Irrepressible, inqontrolabli

Irreproachable, irreprochabli Irresolute, indecidi Irreverence, irreverence Irritable, irritabli



Irritate, irritare Is, estas, isas,

Islandia, no, a, e, i, Isolate, isolare

Israel, Israele, no, a, e, i Issue, asunte

Isthmus, istme It, le

Italia, Italia, no, a, e, i Itching, juke

Item, detalie Itirenant, ambulanti, Ivory, marfile

J

Jack, roasting, tornirrostile Jackal, jaqale

Jacket, jakete Jade, fatigare Jaded, fatigadi Jail, qarcele Jam, fruqtaje

Jamaica, Jamaiqa, no, a, e, i Japan, Japone, no, a, e, i Jasmine, jasmine

Jaundice, iqtericie Javelin, javeline Jaw, maxile Jawbone, maxilioste Jealously, jaluse Jelly, jelatine Jeopardy, danjere Jerk, tirone, tonti

Jerusalem, Jerusaleme, no, a, e, i

Jessamine, jasmine Jest, chistosare Jesuit, Jesuito

Jew, Hebreo Jilt, qoqeta Jockey, raidisto Jocose, chistosi Jocular, chisti

Join hands, manipleqtare Join together, qunijare Joiner, lignajisto

Joint (carpentering), qunije Joist, vige

Joke, chiste Jolt, exkuare

Jostle, pushegare

Journal (bookkeeping), tagilibre Journal (a paper), jurnale Journey (by car, etc.), veturare Journey (travel), vojagare Journey, vojaje

Journeyman, tagilaboristo Jovial, gojegi

Joy, goje

Joyous, goji Jubilant, gojegi Judge, jujare

judge (legal), jujisto Judge, jujanto Judgment (legal), juje Judicial, juji

Juggle, jonglare Juggle, jonglisto Jugglery, jonglade Jumble, mixare Junction, qunije Junior, juni

Juror, juroro Jury, juvantade juryman, juranto just (time), jus justice, justice

K

Kaleidoscope, kaleidoscope Kangaroo, kanguro

Karat, karate

Keep silence, silentijare

Keepsake, memoraje Keystone, chefistone Kick, piedifrapare Kid, qaprito

Kidnap, sequestrare Kill (animals), buchare King, reyo



Kingdom, reyilande Kingly (adj.), reyi Kingly (adv.), reyime

Kitchen-garden, legumi gardene Kitchen-gardener, legumigardenisto Kneecap, patele

Kneel, genuflexare

Knell, mortisonorade, funebrisonorade Knight, qavaliero

Knock down, disjetare, dejetare Knot, ligitubere

Knot (bow), bante

Knot (in wood), lignitubere Knout, skurje

L

Label, rotule

Laboratory, laboratorie Labour, manuale, manilabore Lacerate, lacerare

Lackey, laqajo

Ladder, stupetare, esqalere Lade, qargare

Lading, bill of, qargi letere Lading, qarge

Lady, siniora, nobela Lag, retrasare

Laical, laiqi Lair, nestiege Laity, laiqe

Lament, lamentare Lamprey, lampree

Land (goods), elshipigare Land (of persons), elshipijare Land (soil), terre

Landgrave, landigrafe Landing (place), plataje Landlord, landisinioro Landmark, terrimarqe Landscape, paisaje Landslip, terridisfale

Language, lingue Language, linguaje Languid, langidi Languish, langiare Lank, flaqi

Lapse (of time), daure Larceny, shtele

Lard, porqigrase

Larder, manjajeje, despense Lark, alaude

Lash (to whip), skurjare Lass, junula

Lassitude, lacije Lasso, laze

Last (continue), daurare Last but one, antelasti Latch, pordirrisorte, fermile Late, tardi

Late, to be, tardare

Late (deceased), mortado Lately, ultime

Lateness, tardece Latent, latenti Latex, latexe

Lather, spumaje, shaumaje Later, questi

Lattice, enrejade Laud, laudare Laudable, laudabli Laudation, laudege Laughable, ridabli Laurel, laurele Lavish, profusi Law, leje Law, the, lejiscience Lawful, leji



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Lawyer, lejisto Lax, laxi Laxative, laxative

Lay open, deqvovrare Layman, seglaro

Lay out, trazade Laziness, pereze Lazy, perezi Lean, magri

Lean, to go, magrajare

Leap forward, saltare delante Learned (man), erudite

Learn (news, etc.), scijjare Leash, querde

Least, minori Least, at, almene Leather, quere Leaven, levadure

leavings (food), manjirestaje Leer, flanqiregardare

Lees, feces Ledge, repise

Left, to the, je leve

Leg of mutton, shafifemure Legacy, heredaje

Legal, leji

Legation (place), legacie Legend, leyende Legion, legione Legislate, lejjidonare Legislative, lejislativi Legislator, lejislatoro Legitimate, lejitime Legitimate, lejitimi Leisure, liberitempe Lemon, limone, citrone

Lemonade, limonade

Lemon tree, limoniarbe, citroniarbe Length, laulonge

Lengthen, longare Leniency, lenience Lenient, lenienci Lent, quaresme Lentil, lenteje Less, minori Lessen, minorare

Let (before an infinitive), lasare Let down, decepciare

Letter, capital, qapitali letere

Letter (registered), reqomendadi letere Letter of advice, ricevavise

Letterbox, postiqeste, leteriqeste Let up, tregue

Levee, dike Levity, ligereze Lewd, obscene

Lexiko, lexiqone, lexique Liar, mentirosi Libation, libacíe

Libel, qalumnare

Liberal, liberali Libertine, libertino License, license Licentiate, licenciado Licentious, licenciosi Lie (rest on), kushare Lie down, kushijare Lie, mentire

Lien, garantiaje

Lieu (in lieu of), anstate Lieutenant, leutenanto Lifeguard, qorpigardisto Livelong, dumivive Lifetime, vivitempe

Lift up, altilevare Lift, homilevile Ligament, ligamente Ligature, ligadure Light (weight), ligeri Lighten, ligerare Lightness, qlarite

Lighting-conductor, fulmishirmile Lighthouse, lumiturre, fare

Like (adv.), tale

Likelihood, probabilite Likely (adj.), probabli Likely (adv.), probable Lilac, lile



Lilac (colour), lili Limestone, qalqistone Limit, limitare, limite Line, forrare

Linen (the washing), tolaje Linen (baby), vestijete Linen-room, tolajeje Linger, lentajare

Lining, forre

Link (of chaine), eslabone Link to, eslabonare Liquid, fluidaje

Liquidate, liquidare Liquidation, liquide Liquidator, liquidatoro Liquor, liquore

Listen, ausqultare Listless, langidi Literal, literali Literally, literalime

Litterateur, literesto Lithe, agile Lithography, litografie Litigation, litigacie Litigious, litigacii

Litter (animals), kusheje Litter, qamilie, qamade Little, alge

Little (not much), poqe

Little (small), parvi, chiqi, piqoli Littleness, parvece, chiqece, piqolece Littoral, litorale

Live (dwell), lojare Live long, vive!

Lively, animadi Load, qargare

Load (weapon), kargare Load, qarge

Loaf, to, vagare Loaf, the, odiare Loathsome, odiosi Lodge (dwell), lojare Lodging, lojeje

Log, stipe

Loins, lumbes

Long time, longitempe Look, visaje

Loom, textile Lop, cercenare

Lord, the, il sinioro Lord's supper, santi cene Lordly, nobly

Loose, at play, perdare Loose, one's self, perdijare Loose one's way, vojiperdare Lot, lotaje

Loud, lauti Loudly, lautime Loudness, lautece Low (sound), basi Low, bahi

Lower, plei bahi Lozenge, lozanje Luck, suerte Lucky, suerti Ludicrous, ridadi Luggage, paqaje

Lull, quetigare, qalmare

Lullaby, luligante Lunacy, lunacie Lunatic, lunatiqo Lunch, pranze Lurch, tumbare Lurid, fantastiqi

Lurk, sin kashi (insidime), acechar, espiare Luscious, bonigusti

Lust, ljure Lusty, ljuri Luxury, luxe Luxurious, luxi Lye, lejje Lynx, lince

M

Machine, maqine Machinery, maqinarie Machinist, maqinisto Mad, frenesi

Madam, Siniora Madden, frenesigare Madly, frenesi Madness, frenese

Magisterial, magisteriali Magnanimous, magnanimi Magnify, magnifigare Magnitude, magnitude Maid, fraula

Maiden, virgula Mail, poste



Mail (armour), mashe Majority, plenaje Make glad, gojigare Make haste, rapidijare Make holy, santigare Make longer, elongare Malady, maladie

Malcontent, malqontento Malediction, malidic  Malevolence, malivolence Malignant, maligni Malleable, maleabli

Malt, bierihordeo, malte Mama, mama

Breast, mame Mammal, mamifere Manage, administrare

Mandate, sqribiordene, qomande Mane, qoliharare

Mange, bestijke Manger, pesebre

Mangle (to maim), destrozare Maniac, frenusulo

Manifest, manifestare Manifest, manifesti Manifold, multipli esqape Manikin, manik  Mankind, humanite Manna, mane

Manner, in this, de questi maniere

Manner, in that, de tal maniere, de esi maniere Mannered, bonimori

Manslaughter, mortibate Manual, lernilibre, manuale Many, multi

Many, how, quante Many, so, tante Mar, desfigurare

March (month), marze March, marchare March, marche

Marchioness, marquesa Mare, chevala

Margin, margene Marine, marinisoldato Market. Merqate Market, vendeje Marl, marge

Marl-pit, margile Marmalade, fruqtaje Marquis, marqueso

Marriage, (ceremony), edzinije Married, to get, edzinijare Marry, geedzijare

Marsh, marshe, Martingale, martingale Martyr, martiro Martyrdom, martirece Marvel, marvele, mirindaje Marvelous, marveli

Masculine, virisexi, masqulini Mixture, mixaje

Mass, mise Massacre, masaqre

Master (of profession), maistro

Mr., Sinioro Masterpiece, chefiverke Mastiff, qortihundo Matchless, incomparabli Mate, shipoficero

Mate (herb), mate Material (cloth), stofe Maternal, maternali Maternity, maternece Matron, matrona Matter, stofe

Mattok, azadone

Mature, maturigare, maturijare Maxillary, maxili

Maximum, maximi May, maye

Maybug, mayisqarabe Meagre, pobri, magri Meal, manje

Mean (math.), medie Mean (poultry), vili Mean (stingy), mezqini

Means, by no, de ninguni maniere Measure, mesurare

Measure (quantity), mesure Measure, mesurile Measurement, mesuraje—ece Mechanic, meqaniqo

Mechanic (engineer), meqaniqisto Mechanism, meqanismе Mechanics, meqaniqe Mechanical, meqaniqi



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Meddle, enmixijare Mieval, medievali Mediate, mediare Mediate, mediati Mediation, meditacíe Mediator, mediatoro Medical, mediqali

Medicament, mediqamente Medicinal, medicini Medicine, medicine, quracile Medicine (art), medicine Mediocre, medioqri Meditation, meditacíe Mediterranean, mediterrani Melt, fundare, disolvare Memento, memoraje

Memorable, memorabli Memorial, memoraje, memoriale Mendacity, mendaze

Menial, domestiqa

Menses, monataje, menstruacíe Mental, mentali

Menú, manjiqarte Mercenary, mercenaro Mercenary, mercenari Merchandise, qomercaje Merciful, qlemenci Mercury, merque Mercy, qlemence

Mere, meri Merely, mere Merriment, gajece Merry, gaji

Mes, qonfusíe Message, mensaje Messenger, mensajero Messmate, qomensalo Meter, mesurile Metropolis, metropole Mettle, fervore, quraje

Mew, qatileqare Mica, miqe Midday, tagimeze

Midnight, noqtimeze Midsummer, somerimeze Midwife, partera

Milch, laqtidone Mildew, mohe Mile, meile Militant, militi Military, militi Militia, milite Milk, laqtare Milk, laqte

Millennium, milijare Milt, laqtume

Mine, mii Mingle, mixare

Minimum, minime

Minister (religious), pastoro Minister (polit.), ministro Minor (age), minori Minority (age), minorece Minority, minoríe

Minuet, minuete Minute (time), minute Minute (note), note Minute, diminuti Miry, fangi

Misapply, abusare Misapprehend, misqomprender

Misapprehension, misqomprensione Misanthrope, misantropo

Misbehave, misqonduqtare Miscalculation, qalquierrore Miscarry, fraqasare Miscellaneous, mixide, diversi Mischance, disgracie Mischief, malicie, travesure Mischievous, malicii, travesuri

Misconception, misqomprene—ece Misconduct, misqonduqtare Miscreant, beliaqo

Misdeed, delite, ineqide Miserable, miserabli Misery, misere Misfortune, infortune

Misinterpretation, qontresence

Mishap, desgracie Misinform, disinformare Mislay, errigare, extraviare Mislead, errarigare

Mislead (deceive), trompare Misplaced, perdidi

Misprint, presierrore Misrepresent, falsirepresentare Miss, fraula

Missile, jetiarmile, misile Mission, misione Missionary, misionero Mistake, errore

Mistaken, to be, trompijare Mistress (house), mastra Mistress (lover), amanta Mistress (school), instruista Mistrust, recele, suspeqte Mistrust, suspeqtare Misunderstand, misqomprender Misuse, misusare, abusare Mitigate, mitigate

Mix, mixare Mixture, mixaje



Moan, gemare Moat, fosaje

Mob, multitude, turbe Mock, burlare Mockery, burle Modify, chanjare Modulation, modulacíe Moiety, mitade

Moist, humidi Moisten, humidare Moisture, humide Molasses, mielisirope Monarc, monarqo Monarchy, monarqíe Monastery, monastere

Money-order, postimandate Monitor, monitore

Monk, monaqa Monosyllable, monosilabe

Monotonous (of form), monoformi, uniformi Monotonous (of tone), monotoni

Monthly, qadi monate Moonlight, lunibrile

Moor (a ship, etc.), amarrare

Mope, abatidare Morass, pantane Morbid, morbidi Morge, mortuleje Morose, hoski Moroseness, hoskese Morrow, morgitage

Mortal (subject to death), mortali Mortality, (effect), mortalite Mortality (state), mortece Mortar, mortere

Mosaic, mosaiqe Most, plei Mostly, pleie Mother, matra

Motionless, inmovibli Motive, qause Motive, motive Motto, leme

Mound (soil), terre Mouldy, to get, shimijare Moult, changare de plumes Mountebank, jonglisto Mourn, tristare

Mousetrap, musiqaptile Moustache, lipihares, mostache Museum, musee

Music, musiqe Musical, musiqi Musician, musiqisto

Music (to play), musiqare Musket, mosqete Muster, reunione

Musty, mohosi, rancii Mutation, mutacíe Mutilate, mutilare Mutton, shafaje

Mutton, leg of, shafifemure My, mii

Myosotis, miosote Myrrh, mirre

N

Nail, nailare

Name, Christian, baptinome Namely, nomine Namesake, otrinome Napkin, bushituke

Narrator, narraturo Narrow, angosti Narrowly, angoste Narrowness, angostece Nasal, nasi

Nasty, sucii, groseri Natation, najiarte, natacíe Native, native

Native, nativi, innati, naturali Nativity, Natividade, Navidadi Naturally, naturime

Naughty, traviesi Nausea, nause Nauseate, nausare Nauseous, nausi Nautical, nautiqi Naval, naval

Nave (church), nave Nave, (wheel), axinge Navigable, navigabli Navigate, navigare Navigation, navigacíe Navy, navale, marine  
Navy, terrifosisto

Near, proximi Nearby, apude Nearly, preske Nearness, proximece

Neck of land, terriqole Neckcloth, qolituke Necklace, qoliare Need, nesece, esqaseze Needy, neseci, esqasezi Negation, negacie  
Negative, negativi Neglect, negleqté Neglected, negleqtí Negligent, negligenti Negotiation, negacié Negro, negro

Neigh, chevaliblekare Neighbor, naibaro Neighborhood, naiborade Neighboring, vecindadi



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Neo-Latin, novilatini, neo-latini Nestling, birdito

Netting, retaje Network, reataje

Neuralgia, neuralgie Neuter, neutri Neutral, neutrali Neutrality, neutralece Never, nunqe

News, novaje Newspaper, jurnale

New's year day, Novijari tage Next, sequanti

Next, pleiproximi Nickname, mokinome Niece, neva

Nigh (time), balde, cerqi Nightingale, naitingale Nightmare, terrurisonie Nimble, agili

Nimbus, nimbuse Nine, nau

Ninny, bobo

Nippers, chiqiti, piqolini Nobility, noblece Nobody, ninguno

Nod (beckon), signidonare No one, ninguno

Noisome, fetidi, nocivi Noisy (of children), ruidosi Nomad, nomado Nomadic, nomadi Nomadism, nomadisme

Nom.de. plume, pseudonime Nonconformist, inqonformisto Nondescript, inprisqribi

None, nade, ningune Nonentity, senestaje Nonsense, sencenaje, tonterie Non-success, senprospere Nook, rinqone

Noon, tagimeze Noose, laze Nose, nase

Nosebag, manguje Nostril, nasitru Notebook, notilibre

Note of exclamation, exqlamacii signe Nothing, nade

Notice, avise Notion, nocione Notoriety, notorece

Notorious, notoreci Nought, nade Nourishment, nutraje Novelty, novaje Novice, novico Noviciate, novicece Nowhere, ne loke Noxious, nocivi

Nun, monaqa Nunnery, monaqineje Nuptial, edziji

Nurse, enfermero nurse, nutritino

Nurse (wet), suchigistina Nurseling, suchiinfano Nursery, infanichambre Nut, nuxe

Nut (of a screw), tuerqe Nutriment, nutraje

O

Oak, querqe Oasis, oasie Oath (legal), jure

Obeisance, salute Obese, obesi Obesity, obesece Obituary, obituare Object, objeqtare Objection, objeqcie

Objectionable, objeqtabl Obligatory, obligatori

Oblige (compel), obligare, forzare Oblique, obliqui

Obliquity, obliquece Obliterate, obliterate Oblong, oblongi Obscene, obseni Obscure, osqrare Obscure, osquri Obscurity, osqurece Obsequies, obseqies

Observance (rite), ceremonie—ade Observant, observanti Observation, observacie

Obsolete, obsoleti Obstacle, barrere, obstaqle Obstetric, obstetri



Obstetrician, obstetristo Obstetrics, obstetricie Obstruction, obstrucción Obtuse, obtusi  
Obverse, obverse Obviate, obviare Occasion, ocasión Occasional, ocasio Occult, occulti Occupant, lojanto  
Occupied with, to be, ocupar pri Occur, ocurrir, oqasare Occurrence, ocasión, occurrence Oceania, Oceanía, no, a, e, i  
Odd (number), impari Odious, odiosi Odontologist, odontologista Odontology, odontología  
Of (after noun of measure, etc.), da Off be! forire!  
Offer (present), presentare Offering, oferaje  
Ofert, oferte  
Ofertory, mone qoleqtadi, ofertorie  
Office post, posti oficeje Offhand, informali, brusqi Oilcloth, vaxitole Ointment, smiraje  
Old (not new), vetoli Old (age), vietí  
Old person, vietilulo  
Old, to grow old, vietilar Old age, vietilece  
Olden (time), antiqui Oldness, vietilece  
Olive-shaped, oliviformi Olive tree, olivarbe Omelet, ovaje  
Omen, omene  
Ominous, omeni, siniestri Omission, omisione Omit, omitare  
Omnipotent, omnipotenti Omnipresence, omnipresence Omniscient, omnisciencia Once, unu foie  
Once upon a time, en algunos tempos One day (some time), algunos tempos  
Onward, delante Onyx, onixe Opaque, opaqi Open, apertare  
Open, to throw, apertigare Open (candid), qandidi  
Open (uncork, etc.), apertare Open-hearted, apertiquori Openly, apertime  
Opera-house, operidome Operate (surgery), operare Operate, funciar Operative, operative Opponent, oponente Opportune, oportunidad Opportunity, ocasión Oppose, oponere  
Opposed, to be, qontrestare  
Opposite (in opposition), qontri, opositi Opposition, oposicíe  
Opossum, zarigüeya Oppress, opresare Oppressor, opresoro Opprobrium, oprobio  
Option, opcione Opulence, opulence Opulent, opulencia Orange, oranje  
Orange (colour), oranjicolori Orangery, oranjeríe Oration, oracíe  
Oratory (chapel), oratorie Oratory, oratorece, eloquence Orchard, fruqtarbeje  
Ordeal, examene  
Orderly (milit.), ordenanzo, servisoldato Ore, minaje  
Organization, organicie Origin, origine Originate, originare



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Ornamentation, ornamaje, ornamentacíe Orthodox, ortodoxi

Oscilate, balancijare, oscilare Osier, mimbre

Ossify, ostijare Ostensible, ostentable

Ostentation, ostentacíe, boate Ostentatious, ostentosi

Other, otri Otherwise, otre Our, ours, nosi Out (prep.), exter

Outcast, exilado, prosqrito Outer, exteri

Outermore, plei exteri Outline, perfile Outpost, delantipostene Outskirts, afuere Outside, extere Outstanding, inpagadi Ovary, ovarie

Ovation, laudade Overbearing, autoqrati Overcast, osquri Overcharge, supertaxe Overhaul, examinare

Overlook (inspect), examinare Overlook (excuse), exqusare Overlook, olvidare, perdonare Overplus, preteraje, plimultaje Overstep, transpasare Overthrow, derroqare

Overture (music), overture Overturn, volqare, derroqare Overweening, arroganti, altivi Overwhelm, aplastare

Owe, shuldare Owner, propietaro Oxide, oxide Oxygen, oxigene

p

Pa, pachio Pace, pasare

Pace (step), pase Pachydermatous, dikihauti Package, paqaje

Packet, paqaje

Packet boat, currierishipe Packsaddle, alabarde Paddock, prade

Padlock, pendiserure Pagan, pagano

Page-boy, pajio Page, pajé

Painless, indolori Paint (rouge), rujile

Painter, (artist), pentristo, Painter, (workman), qoloristrino Painting (art), pentriarte

Painting (picture), pentraje Palatable, bonigusti

Pale, to become, palijare Pall, supersatare

Pall, palie, mante Paillasse, paili matrase

Palm (of hand), manipalme Palm, palmibranche

Palm-tree, palmiarbe

Palpitare, quoribatare, palpitate Palpitation, quoribate, palpitacíe Palsy, paralise

Pan, perole, qacerole Pane, vitraje Panegyric, laudade Panegyriste, laudigisto Panel, enqandrade Panic, terrure

Pantry, despense

Papa, patreto, pachio Papal, papali

Paperhanger, paperiqobristo, tapetisto Paper-manufactury, paperifareje Paper-shop, jurnalivendeje

Parable, qomparaje, parabole Parade (place), promeneje Parade, vidaje, luxaje, desfile Paradise, Paradise



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Paradox, paradoxe

Paragon, perfeqtimodelle, paragone Paralysis, paralise

Paralytic, paralitiqo Paramour, amanta, muliera Parapet, randimure, parapete Paraphrase, parafrase Parasite, parasite

Parasitic, parasiti

Parasol, sunombrele, parasole Parboil, duonibolare

Parcel, paqe, paqaje Parcels-office, paqajeje Parcel-post, postipaqete Pare, podare

Parenthesis, parentese Parents, gepatres Parentage, naskije Paring, pode—aje Parish, parroqe Parishioner, parroqano

Parish-priest, parroqestro Parlament, house of, parlamenteje Parlament, parlamente Parliamentary, parlamenti

Parlour, salone Parochial, parroqi Parole, parole de honore

Paroxysm, frenese, paroxisme Parricide, parricide

Parry, parare Parsonage, pastridome

Part, on my part, miiflanqe

Part (to separate), disijare, separare Partake, partiprenare

Parterre, floribede Parterre (theatre), parterre Participant, participanto Participate, participare

Particle, partiqle Partition, particié Partition wall, dividi mure Partly, partime

Partner, socio Parvenu, parveno

Pass (Passport), pasiorte Passable, pasabli

Passage (a way), pasaje Passage, pasadize Passage (vojage), vojaje Passenger, pasenjero Passport, pasiorte Pastel, pasteles

Pastille, pastilie Pastime, amusaje Pastor, pastoro Pasture, pasteje Pasturage, pasteje Patchwork, flikaje Patella, patele Patent, patentare Patentee, patentado Path, voje, vojete

Pathetic, quoritushanti, patetiqi Patient, paciente

Patiently, pacientime Patois, provinci lenguaje

Patrimony, heredi propaje, patrimone Patrol (night), noqti patrole Patronize, patronizare

Patron saint, patroni santulo Pauper, pobro

Pauperism, pobrezze Pause, pause

Pawn, garantiaje Pawnbroker's, pruntioficejo Pawn-office, pruntioficeje Pea, pise

Peace, to make, pacigare Peace, pace

Peacefully, pacime Peak, pike

Pear-tree, piriarbe

Pearl, mother of, matriperle Peasant, vilajano, qamparano Pebble, maristone, stonete Peddler, qoliportisto

Peddle, qoliportare Pediatrician, pediatristo Pediatrics, pediatré Pedestrian, pedestro Pedigree, linaje Pediment, fruntaje Peer, paro, nobelo

Peerage, parece, nobeleze Peerless, senegali, inqomparabli Peevish, chagreni, enojadi Peevishness, enoje



Peg (hook), ligninaile Peg, stopilete

Pelf, mone

Pell-mell, intermixidi

Pen (to enclose), qorralare Penname, pseudinome Penal servitude, punilabore Penance, to do, pentifarare Pendant, pendaje Penetration, penetrecíe Peninsula, peninsule Penitentiary, penitenciaríe Pentagon, pentagone

Penultimate, penultimati Penurious, pobri

Penury, penurie Peopled, popoladi

Perceive (to see), percevare Perceptible, perceptibli Perception, by sight, percepçíe Percolate, perqolare, Perdition, perdicíe

Perennial, pereni, perpetui Perforate, perforare Perform, perforare Performer, performanto Perhaps, qizas

Peril, danjere

Periphrase, chirqefrase, perifrase Perjury, perjure

Permanent, dauri, perpetue Permutation, permutacíe Pernicious, perniciosi Perpetrate, perpetrare

Perpetuate, perpetuare, daurigare Perplex, qomfusare, perplejare Perron, perrone

Perruquier, perruqisto Persecution, persecucíe Personate, representare Personification, personije Perspiration, swete, perspiracié Perspire, swetare, perspirare Pert, impertinento

Pertinacious, pertinaci Pertinacity, pertinace

Perturb, qonfusare, perturbare Perturbation, perturbacíe Perverse, perversi

Pervert, perversare Perversion, perverse Petal, florifolieta, petale Petition, petege

Petrify, stonigare Pettish, unjentili Petty, parvi Petulance, petulance Petulant, petulanti Pew, pregibenqe

Pharmacy (place), farmacieje Pharmacy (science), farmacíe

Pharos, lumiturre, fare Phase, fase Philologist, filologisto Philosopher, filosofo

Philosophize, filosofare Philosophy, filosofie Phoenix, fenixe Photograph, fotografie

Photographer, fotografisto Photography, fotografiarte, fotografie Phrase, frase

Phraseology, fraseologíe Phthisis, tise

Phthisic, tisi Physical, fisiqi

Physician, fisiqisto, mediqo Physics, fisique Physiognomy, fisionomíe Physiology, fisiología

Pick (implement), piqifosile Pickax, zapapiqe

Picket (milit.), pikete Pickle (liquid), pekliaque Picnic, qampifeste

Pictorial, Ilustradi, piqtoriali Picture, pentraje, pinture Picturesque, pinturesqe Pier, pontiqolone, pilare Pier (landing place), muelie Pike (weapon), pike

Pile (logs), stipare Piles, hemorroïdes Pilfer, shtelatare Pilferer, shtelisto Pillow, qapikusene Pillowcase, kusnitege Pilot, guide

Pince-nez, nasume

Pine (languish), qonsumijare



Pine away (plants, etc.), sensukijare Pink (colour), rosiqolore

Pip (of fruit), graine Piracy, piracie Pirate, pirato

Piscina, najeje, piscine Pistol, pistole

Piston, piste

Pit (well, etc.), fose, fosaje

Pitch (of ships), subaquijare Piteous, qompatadi

Pitfall, trampe Pitiable, qompatadi Pitiful, qompatadi

Pity, qompatare, bedaurare Pity, it is a, ese isas un domaje Pivot, axe

Placable, quetabli, plaqabli Placard, afiche, qaräge Plagiarist, plagiaristo Plain, simpli

Plainly, simple

Plait (with straw), pailipleqtare Plait, pleqtaje

Plait (hair), harilige

Plan (geometrical), plane Planet, planetē

Plant, plante Plantation, plantacié Plastron, plastrone Plateau, mesete Platform, plataje Plaudit, aplaudege

Plausible, plausibli Play (joke), chistare Play (theatre), teatrade Playtime, luditempe Plead, deqlarare Pleasant, plachi Please, plachare

Pleasure, to give, plachare Pleasure, with, plezure Plebeian, plebe

Pledge, garantiaje Pliable, flexibili Pliantness, flexiblese Plod on, diligentijare

Plot, of land, terriopece, parcele Ploughshare, plugifere

Puck (fowl), plumitiregare, senplumigare, displumigare Pluck, qoraje

Plug, stopilego, tapone Plumage, plumaje Plume, plume

Plunge, subaquijare Plural, plurale Poach, qazishtelare

Poacher, qazishtelisto Poetry, poesie, poesiaje Poetry, a piece of, versaje

Poignant, dolorogi, patetiqi, intensi Point, punte

Points (railway), reliforce Poise, balancare, equilibrare Poke the fire, incitare il faire Poker, pokere

Polar, polari

Pole (geography), pole Police, police Policeman, policisto

Polish (substance), poluraje Polished (manners), jentili Politic, saji

Politics, politiqe Political, politiqi

Poll, vochidonare, balotare Pollen, floriseme, polene Pollution, polucíe

Pollute, poluciare Polygon, poligone

Pomegranate, pomigranate



Ponderous, ponderi Pontiff, pontifico Pontoon, boatiponte Pool, estanqe, piscine Poor, pobri Population, populacíe Pore, pore Pork, porqo Porphyry, porfirie Portable, portabli Portend, portende Potfolio, qartere Portmanteau, valise, vestiqeste Portraiture (art), pentriarte Positive, positivi Postcard, postiqarte Post-office, postioficeje Poster (placard), afiche, qartele Poste-restante, postirestante Posterior, detrase Posterity, posterite Postscript, postqripte Postulate, postulade Posture, posture Potato, terripome, patate Potential, potenciali Pottery (art), potifarade Pottery, a, potifareje Poultry, qortibirdare Poultry-yard, qortibirdeje Pour out, (liquids), vertare Poverty, pobreze Powder (hair, etc.), pulvare Powder, pulve Powder (gun), pulvere Power (attorney), qonfiditeste Powerful, potenci Powerless, impotenci Practice, praqtiqe, kutime, usade Praise, laudare Prank, bromé Prey (relig.), pregare Prayer, prege Prayer-book, pregilibre Preaching, prediqacie Preamble, preamble Precaution, antezorge, preqaucie Precede, anteirare, precedare Precedent, precedente Precept, precepte precinct, precinte precious, preciosi precipice, krutegaje, precipice precipitate, precipitadi precipitation, precipitacie precise, precisi precisely, juste, precise precision, precisione preclude, preqludare, exqluare precocious, preqozi Precocity, preqoze—ece Precursor, anteulo, preqursore Predecesor, anteulo, predecesoro Predestination, predestinacie Predetermination, antedecide, predeterminacie Predict, antedirare, prediqtare Prediction, prediqcie Predominate, predominare Preface, anteparole, prefacie Preferable, preferabli Preferably, preferime preference, prefere Prefix, prefixe Pegnancy, gravidece Prehistoric, prehistori Prejudice, prejudice Prejudje, prejudicare Prejudicial, prejudici Prelate, prelado Preliminary, preliminari Prelude, prelude Premature, antetempi, prematuri Premeditate, premeditare Premeditation, premeditacie Premier, premieri Premium, at a, je unu premie Premium (reward), premie Premonitory, premonicie Preoccupation, preoqcupacie Preparation, preparacie Prepay, antepagare Preponderance, preponderance Preposition, preposicie Presage, antesigne, presage Presbyter, presbitero Presbytery, presbiterie Prescribe, presqribare Prescription (med.), recete, presqripcie Presence, presence



Present, to be, estare presente Present, presentare

Present, time, nuntempi Presentative, donace, presente Presentiment, antesente Presently, tui

Preserve (jam, etc.), conserve Preserve, antegardare, preservare Preservation, antezorge Preservative, preservative Preside, presidare

President, presidanto Press forward, anteirare

Pressing (urgent), urgi, urgenti Presumably, supposeblime Presume, suposare Presumption, presumcje Presumptuous, presuncii Pretense, pretexte

Pretend, pretextare Pretend (to feign), fingare

Pretentious, pretenciosi Pretext, pretexe Prevalent, jenerali Prevaricate, prevariqare Prevent, prevenare Previous, ante Prey, qaptaje, preze Priceless (valuable), intaxeble Pride, arrogance

Priest, pastoro Priesthood, pastorece Primary, primari Prince, prince Principal, principali

Principality, princilande, principade Print (picture), gravuraje

Printer, presisto, presilaboristo Printer matter, presaje

Prior (title), chefiabato Prior, ante

Priority, antece, priority Prison, qarcele, prizione Prisoner, prisionero

Prisoner of war, militiprisionero

Privateer, qorsario Privation, privacie Prize, premiare

Probable, qredibili, probabli Probability, probablece Probation, probitempe Process, procese

Procure, proqrarare, lograre Procuration, proqracije, logre Prodigal, prodigi

Prodigality, prodigece Prodigious, prodiji Prodigy, prodije Production, produqcje Productive, produqtivi Proem, antedire, proeme Profanation, profanacie Profane, profani Profanity, profanece Proffer, presentare Profit, gaine

Profligate, libertino, disoluto Profuse, profusi

Progeny, progenie

Prognostic, prognostiqe Progression, progresione Prohibit, prohibare Prohibition, prohibricje Project, protuare Projectile, projeqtile, jetaje Prolific, prolifiqi

Prolix, prolixi Prologue, prologue Prolong, prolongare Prominent, prominenti

Promiscuous, mixi, qonfusi Promote (advance), promovare Promotor, promotoro

Prompt (quick), rapidi, pronti Promptly, rapide, pronte Promulgate, promulgare Promulgation, promulgacije Prone, proni

Prong, punte, pike Pronounce, pronunciare

Pronunciation, pronunciese, pronunciacije Proof (for press), presiprovaje

Prop, subtenaje, apoye

Propagate, propagare

Propel, impulsare, propulsare Proper (exact), justi



Property, posedaje Prophecy, profecíe

Profesy, profetajare, profetizare Propinquity, proximece

Propitiate, favorigare, tranquiligare Proposition (gram.), proposicíe Propriety, propiedade

Prosaic, prosi Proscribe, prosqribare Prose, prose, prosaje Proselyte, proselito

Prospect, vidaje, prospekte

Prospective, prospektivi, anticipadi, presunti Prostrate (one's self), postradijare Protector, protektor, zorganto Protectorate, protektorade

Protégé, proteqtado Protrude, protudare Protuberance, protuberance Proud, to be, fierijare Provender, bestinutraje

Provide, provisare Providence, providence Provident, providenti Provision, provisaje, manjaje Provisional, provisioni Provocation, provoqacíe Provoke, provoqare

Prow, proe

Prowess, valorece, destrese Proximity, proximece, apudece Proxy, anstateulo

Prudence, prudence Prudent, prudenci Prune, podare

Pruning shears, branchitondile Prusia, Prusia, no, a, e, i Pseudonym, pseudonime Puberty, puberte

Publican, tabernero Pugdog, pugidoge Pullet, kokita

Pulley, rulibloke, polee Pulmonary, pulmi, pulmonari Pulmonic person, tisulo

Pulp, molaje, pulpe Pulpit, pulpite Pulsation, pulsacíe

Punctual, justitempe, aquarati Puncture, puncíe

Puny, debili Puppy, hundito Puree, pistaje Purgative, laxile Purge, laxigare Purloin, shtelare

Pursue, postesequare Purveyor, surtidoro

Put instead of, anstateigare Putrefaction, putraje

Q

Quack (duck), anasibleke Quadrangle, quadrangle Quadrant, quadrante Quadrate, quadrate Quadrate, quadrati Quadrature, quadrature Quadrille, quadrile

Quadruped, quar piede Quadruple, quar obli Quaint, quiriosi Qualification, qualitece Qualify, qualitigare Quality, qualite Quantity, quante Quarrel, querele, dispute

Quarrel, querelare, disputare Quarry, stoneje

Quarter (1/4), quare Quarter (district), quartale Quartet, quartete

Quartz, quarze Quay, muelie Queen, reya

Quell, tranquiligare

Quench (extinguish), estingare Quench (thirst), quetigare Querulous, quereli

Query, esqe? Quest, busqe

Quiescence, ripose, quietece Quiet, quieti



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Quiet, quietigare Quietude, tranquilece Quilt, litiqovrile

Quintal, centifunte, quintale Quittance, quittance

Quoit, ludidisto Quorum, quorume Quotient, quociente

R

Rabble, qanailaro, qanalio Race (species), race

Race, to run a, farare un curse Rack, hay, foinuje

Racy, spriti Raffle, ludilote

Rafter, tegmentitrabo Ragout, spikaje Railroad, ferrivoje Railway, ferrivoje Raiment, vestaje Rainbow, chieliarqe Raise up, attilevare Raisin, seqivinibere

Rake (profligate), libertino Ram, shafo

Ram (a gun), stopare Rampart, rampe Rancour, renqore

Range (put in order), arranjare Ransom, reachete

Ransom, reachetare Rapt, ravi, entusiasmi

Rapture, rave, entusiasme Rare (seldom), rari

Rare (curious), quiriosi Rare, antiqui

Rarely, rare Rareness, rarece Rarity, rarece Rarity, frandaje Rascal, qanaile Rase, disjetare Rate, procente, tase

Rate (estimate), taxare Rattlesnake, soniserpente Raucous, rauqi

Ravel, delirare

Ravenous, vorazi

Raw (uncooked), qrudi

Raw (without skin), senhauti React, reaqtare—gare

Reader (for press), presiqorreqtisto Readily, presti, pronti

Ready, presti

Realize (finan.), realizare Realm, reyilande, qampe Re-arrange, rearranjare Re-ascend,reasendare Re-assure, tranquilizare Reap, segare

Rear (hinder part), detrase Rear-guard, retaguarde Reason (cause), razone, qause Reason, razonare

Reason, for some, per algi razone Reason, for any, per algi razone Reasonable, rezone, razonabli Rebuff, repulsare

Rebuff, repulse

Recall (to dismiss), exigare, retirare Recant, retrajtare

Recede, retirare, Receipt, riceve, recibe

Receipt, ricevare, ricbare Receiver, of taxes, qoleqtisto Receiver (recipient), ricevanto Recent, recenti

Recently, recente

Recess (vacation), liberitempe, vaqacione Reckoner (book), qalqulilibre



Reclaim (land), reqlamare Recline, reclinare, kushare Recoil (of gun, etc.), repushe Reconcile, to be, pacijare Recourse, requrare Recover (to get well), resanijare Recreat, deserter, qobardo, desertoro Recreation, luditempe Recriminate, reqriminare Recrimination, reqriminacíe Recruit, reqlutare Recruit, reqluto Recruiting, reqlutade Rector, reqtore Rectory, reqtorie Recumbent, kushi, reqlini Recur, reoqasare, requrare Recurrence, reoqase, recurrence Red, ruji Redbreast, rujigorje Redden, rujigare, rujijare Redish, dubiruji Redeemer, Elachetante. Redentoro Redention, elachete, redencíe Redness, rujece Redoubtable, formidabli Reduce, reduqare Redundance, redundancy Redundant, redundanci Reel (stagger), chancelijare Refection, manjete Refectory, manjeje Refer to, turnare al Refined (manners), jentili Reflection, censure Reflector, refleqtore Reflux, refluxe Refrain (song), reqantaje Refreshment-room, bufete Refuge, to take, refujare Refuge, refujeje Refusal, refuse Refuse (rubbish), forjetaje Regain, reganare Regal, reyi Regale (gift), regale Regatta, shipiqurrade, regate Regency, reyece Regenerate, regenerare Regeneration, regeneracíe Regent, regente Regicide, reyicido Register (luggage, etc.), ensqribire Register (book), registrilibre Registration, registracíe Regret, bedaudare Regrettable, bedaudi Reign, reyare Reinforce, reinforcare Reinstate, restituare Reiterate, reiterare Reject, rifusare Rejoice, gojare Rejoinder, responde Rejoinder, respondare Rejuvenate, rejuvenare Related (to become), parencijare Relax, relaxare Relay (horses), chevalichanje Relegate, relegare Relent, dolchijare, quietijare, relentare Reliable, qomfiabli Reliance, qonfide Relic (sacred), santi restaje Relict (widow), viuda Relish, gustare, shatare Reluctance, reluqtance Reluctant, reluqtanti Remainder, remains, restaje Remain of food, manjirestaje Remand, remandare Remarkable, remarqabli Remiss, senzorgi Remnant, restaje Remonstrance, qontradire, proteste Remonstrate, qontradirare, protestare Remote, lontani Remotely, lontanime Remove, removare Remunerative, gainigi, pagi Rend, rasgare Render a service, farare un service Rendezvous, reunie



Rending, rasge

Rend, disshiraje, rasge Renounce, renunciare Renunciation, exije, renuncie Repartee, respondaje Repast, manjade

Replace, replacare

Report (of gun, etc.), explodisone Repose, ripose

Repose, riposare Reprehensibly, reprochabli Represent, representare Representation, representacie Representative, representanto Repress, reprimare Repression, represie—ade Repressive, represivi Reprimand, reprimandare

Reprimand, reprimande Reprisals, revenjes Reprobate, reprobare Reproduction, reproduqcie Reptile, reptile

Repudiate, repudiare Repugnance, repugnance Repugnant, repugnanti Repulsive, repulsivi Reputable, shatadi, reputabli Requisite, requisiti Requisition, requisicie Rescind, qcancelare

Recue, resqatare Rescue, resqate Resent, resentare Resentment, resente Reserve, reservare

Reserve (in speech), reservadi Reservoir, aquieje

Reside, lojare Residence, lojeje Resident, lojanto

Residue, restaje Resign, renunciare

Resign one's self, submetijare Resignation, resignacie

Resin, resine Resinous, resini Resist, resistare Resource, reurse

Respectable, respeqtabli Respiration, respiracie Respire, respirare

Resplendent, to become, brilijare Rest (pause), pause

Rest (remain), restaje

Rest (quietude), quietece, reposece Rest (lean on), apojare

Rest one's self, riposare Restaurant, restaurante

Restless, restive, intranquili, inquieti Restoration, restoracie

Restore, reparare Restrict, restriqtare Result, resultare

Result, seque, resultade

Resume (continue), daurigare, qontinuare Resurrection, resurreqcie

Retain, retenare

Retaliate, revenjare, retaliare Retaliation, revenje

Retard, retardare Retardation, retarde Retention, retencie Retentive, retentivi Retinue, qomitive Retire, retirare Retirement, retire

Retouch (revise), qorreqtare, retoqare Retrace, repasare

Retract, retrajtare Retreat, refugeje Retreat, retirare Retrieve, recuperare Retrograde, retrogradare Reunion, reunione

Re-unite, reunare Reveal, revelare Revenge, revenje Revenue, redite

Revere, riverencare

Reverence (salutation), riverence Reverse (a loss), reverse

Reverse side, detrase Review (journal), revue Review (milit.), parade Revile, injuriare



Revise, qorreqtare, examinare Revocable, revoqabli Revocation, revoqacíe Revoke, revoqare  
Resolve, turnijare Revulsion, revulsione Revulsive, revulsivi  
Rhetoric, paroliarte, retoriqe Rhetorical, eloquenti, retoriqi Rheumatic, reumatismi Rheumatism, reumatisme Ribald, obsceni  
Ribaldry, obscene Rich, to grow, richijare Rid, librare  
Ride, raidare Ridge, sierre  
Riding-master, raidimastro Riding-school, raidaje  
Rife, jenerali, qomuni Ridiculous, moki Rifle, rifle  
Rig, snurarmare Rigging, snuriarmilare Right, dextri  
Right (justice), raite Rightful, raiti Rightly, raitime Rime, rime  
Rind, shelaje Ringlet, harilete  
Ripen (intrans.), maturijare Rise (ascend), altaje  
Rise (in price), pliqarije Rise (get up), levijare Risible, ridintibli, risibli Rite, ceremonie, rite Rival, qonqurrare Rival, qomqurranto  
Rivalry, qonquurre—ece Road, voje  
Road-laborer, stratilaboristo Roar (of wind), mugare Roar (of animals), blekegare Roast (meat), rostaje  
Rob, shtelare Robber, shtelisto  
Robing-room, robichambre Rock, stoneje  
Rocket, rokete  
Rocky, stonejipleni, roki Rod (for stairs), metaliverge Rod (fishing), hoqifadene Roll (paper, etc.), rolle  
Roll, rolare  
Role, one's self, rolijare Rolling, of ships, marirrolade Roll-book, registrilibre Roma, Roma, no, a, e, i Romp, retozare  
Romp, retoze  
Rood (crucifix), qrucifixe Roofing (material), tegmentaje Roost, stangijare  
Root-word, radiqivorte  
Rope, snureje Rosary, rosarie Rose, rose  
Rosebush, rosiarbete Rose-colour, rosiqolori Rosemary, rosimarine Rosy, rosi, ruji  
Rot, putrijare  
Rotate, turnijare, rotare Rotation, turnijade, rotacíe Rotation, in, lauvice Rottenness, putraje  
Rough (surface), asperi Rough (rugged), stonipleni Rough (manner), inqulti Rough, in, qrude  
Rough draft, borradore Roughen, asperare Roughness, rudece Round (form), rondiformi Round, of ladder, stupete Rouse, exitare  
Rout, derrote Rout, voje  
Royal, reyi Royalty, reyece Ruddy, ruji  
Rudiment, rudimente



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Rudiment, (elements), elementaje Rue, lamentare

Ruffian, qriminulo, rufiano Ruffle (agitate), agitare Rugged, stonipleni, asperi Ruin (remains), restaje, ruinaje Rule, to govern, regare

Rule, or ruler, lineile Ruler, reyinestro Rumble, retumbare

Ruminate (to chew the cud), ruminare Rumor, rumore

Run, currare

Run against, ektushegare Run away, forcurrare Run to, alcurrare

Run off rails, elrilijare

Run away, forcurranto, fugitive Rung, of ladder, stupete

Rush, jetare

Russet, flaviruji

Russia, Rusia, no, a, e, i Rust, rustijare

Rust, rustaje

Rut, radikave, radisigne

S

Sabot, lignishue Sacerdotal, sacerdotali Sackcloth, stofege Sacred, santi Sacredness, santece Sacrilege, saqrilege Sad, tristi

Sadden, tristare Sadness, tristese

Safe (mony), monieste Safe, seguri

Safety, seurece Sage, saji

Sail, surnajare

Sailing-ship, velishipe Sainfoin, sanfoine Saint, santulo

Saintly, santi

Sal-ammoniac, saliamoniaqe Salary, salaire

Saliva, krachaje, salive Sally (to wit), spritaje Salt-meat, pekilaje Salutary, saludi Salvage, salvade Salvation, salve

Salve, smiraje Salver, platete

Same time, samitempe Sanctify, santigare Sanction, sancié Sanctity, santece Sanctuary, santeje Sandbank, sabliuje Sandwich, sandwiche Sane, sensati Sanguinary, sanginari Sanguine, optimisti Sanhedrin, sanedrine Sanity, sensatece

Sap (undermine), subfosare

Sapphire, zafire

Sardinia, Sardinia, no, a, e, i Sarzaparrilla, zarzaparrilie Satellite, sequante, satelite Satisfaction, qontentige Satisfactory, qontentadi Satisfied, to be, qontentijare Satisfied, qontenti

Satisfy (hunger), satigare Saturday, sabate

Sauce, sauce Saucy, desqari Saunter, lenti Savage, savaji Savage, savajulo Savant, sabio



Save (prep.), krom Save (rescue), savare

Save (economise), sparare Saving, sparemi

Savior, Salvatoro Savory, bonigusti Sawdust, segaje Scaffold, andamie

Scaffold (for building), trabaje Scale (of fish), esquame Scale, esqualare

Scamp, qanailo

Scan, elexaminare, sqaneare Scandinavia, Skandinavia, no, a, e, i Scantling, lignaje, trabetaje

Scanty, esqaze Scarce, esqazi Scarcely, apene Scarcity, esqazece

Scatter, disjetare, disseminare Scene, sceneje

Scenery, paisaje Scent, parfumare Sceptic, szeptiko Schism, cisme Schismatic, cismi Scholarship, sqolece School, squle

Schoolmaster, squlimastro Scoop, kulirege

Score, sqore Scorn, desestime

Scorn, desestimare Scoundrel, qanailo Scour, frotilavare

Scourge, squijare, azotare Scourge, surje, azote Scout, exploradoro

Scowl, ceniare Scrapings, sqrapaje Scratch, grataje

Scratch (claw), ungigratare Screen, shirmile

Screw, tornile Screw, tornilare Screwdriver, tornilile Scribble, garabatare

Scripture, Santi Sqribe Scroll, rolipapere Scrub, frotilavare Scruple, srupte Scrupulous, srupli Scullery, potilaveje Sculptor, squltisto

Sculpture (art), squltiarte, squlture Scum, esqorie

Scurf, qaspe Scurrilous, proqazi

Scythe, falchile, guadanie Sealing-wax, sigelivaxe Seaman, marino

Seamanship, mariveturiarte, marinerie Sear, qauterizare

Seaside, mariborde, playe Seashore, playe Seasonable, gustitempi Seasoning, spikaje Seaworthy, maritegi

Seat, seje

Secondary school, duigradi squle Secular, sequlari

Secure, sendanjeri, sequri Security, sequarece Sedate, sedadi

Sedate, sedare Sedation, sedacie Sedentary, heimisidi Seduce, seducare Seedling, qresqaje Seem, shainare

Seeming, shaini, vershaini Seemly, shainimi

Seldom, rare

Self-taught, memlernadi Selvage, borde Semblance, shainese Semibreve, semibrevi

Semicircle, duerronde, semicirqlle Semicolon, punteqome Seminarist, seminaristo Semolina, semole

Senate-house, senatidome Senator, senatoro



Senile, senili Senility, senilece Senior, siniori Sensatiom, sensacíe Sensational, sensacii Sensible, saji Sensual, sensuali Sensuality, sensualece Sentence (gram.), frase Sentence, juje Sentence, jujare

Sensient, sensitivi Sentinel, sentinelo Sentry, sentinelo Separate, separare Separate, separi Separation, separacie Sequel, seque, sequece Sere, seqi, velkadi Serenade, serenate Serene, tranquili Serenty, tranquilece Sergeant, sergento Serious, seriosi Seriousness, seriosece Servant, servant

Serve for, taugare Service-table, manjilare

Service, Divine, Divini Servi Serviette, bushituke Servile, servilo

Servile, servili Servility, servile Servitude, servilece Sesion, sesione

Settle, lojjare Several, multi Sewer, qloaque Sex, sexe

Sexton, saqristano Sexual, sexi

Shabby (worn out), elusidi Shabby, vileze

Shackles, grilletes

Shade (screen), lumishimile Shade, ombrage

Shadowy, qimere Shaggy, haripleni Shake (jolt), skuare

Shake hands, maniprenare Shallow, bahi, pandi

Sham, shainijare, falsiare, fingare Sham, falsi, fingi

Shambles, bucheje Shameful, hontadi Shameless, senhonti Share (finance), aqcíe Share, partiprenare Sharpen, akrigare, afilare

Sharper (cheat), shtelisto Shavings, rabotaje

She, la

Sheepish, embarsidi Shelf, anaqele

Shell, sensheligare Shelter, rifugeje

Shepherd, pastisto, pastoro Shift (garmet), chemise Shipwreck, shipiperee Shipwright, shipifariste Shire, grafilande, qondade Shirt, chemise

Shocking, terruri

Shoes, boots, etc, piedivestes Shoot (to bud), germinare Shoot (a gun), disparare Shoot to kill, mortidisparare Shore, mariborde

Short, qorti

Shorten, qortare, qortigare Shot, tire

Showe-bath, pluvibane Showy, luxi

Shriek (of wind), mugare Shrink, qontreare Shrivel up, sulkijare Shrimp, qamarone Shroud, mortikitele

Shuffle (cards), mixare, enmixijare Shutter, window, fenestriqvile Sick (ill), maladi, enfermi

Sicken, maladijare Sickly, enfermisi Sideboard, telerimeble Siege, sieje

Sigh, ekjemare, sopirare Sight (view), vidaje Signboard, elpendaje, letrere Signal (milit.), signalidire Silent, to become, silentijare Silkworm, silkiverme



Sill, soile

Silliness, stupidece Silly, stupid

Silver, argente

Silver plate, argentare Similitude, qomparaje

Simile, similece

Simper, naivisonrise, sonrisete Simple (foolish), naivi Simpleton naivigulo Simultaneous, samitempi

Since (conjunction), tal qe, char Since then, de esi tempe

Since (adv.), desde Sinecure, sinequre

Singing (the art), qantiarte Single, unqi

Singular (gram.), singulare Singular, singulari Sinister, sinisteri

Sink, stonilavare, sumidere Sink, hundare, hundijare Sir, sinioro

Sire, mosto Siren, sirena Sister, frata

Sister-in-law, bofrata Sketch, bocetare Sketch, bocete Skewer, brokete

Skid, resbalare Skim, despumare Skimmer, espumero Skin, haute

Skin, desfeligare Skinner, felisto, peletero Skittles, bolere

Slack, floji

Slacken (speed), flojare Slag, sqorie

Slake, apagare Slang, argote Slanting, obliqui

Slap in the face, palmade al il vange Slates (roofing), tegmentaje

Sled, sledge, glitiveturile Sleet, hailineje

Sleigh, glitiveturile Slender, delgadi, tenui Slice, tranchaje

Slight, delgadi, tenui Slime, slime

Slimy, slimi

Sling (stones), stonijetile

Sloth, perezoso (animal) Slothful, perezosi Slough, slimeje

Sloven, neglijulo Slow, lenti Slowness, lente Sluggard, haragano Slut, porqi

Small, parvi Smallness, parvece Smear, smirare Smithy, forjeje Smoke, fumajare Smoker, fumanto Snake, serpente Sneer, ridimokare Snout, nasige Snow, nejare Snow, nejere Snowflake, nejere Snuff, tabaqiflare

Snuffle, nasiparolare

So, (adv.), tale, tal maniere So, esi specie, tale

So many, tante, tante da Soar, alte flugare

Sober, seriosi Sobriquet, mokinome Sociable, sociabli Sock, strumpete



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Soft (not laud), suavi Softly, suavime Softly, quietime

Soil, terre Soil, sucigare Soiled, sucii

Soirée, velade, soiree Solder, soldare

Sole of the foot, piediplante Solely, solime

Solemn, solemnii Solemnity, solemne Solemnize, solemnigare Solfa, notiqantare, solfare Solfeggio, notiqante, solfe Solid, solide

Solidify, solidijare Solitary, solitary, soli

Soluble, solubli Solubility, solublece Solution, solucie

Solvable (payable), pagiqapabli Solvability, pagiqapablece Solvability, solviblece Solvency, pagiqapablece Solvent, pagiqapabli

Somalia, Somalia, no, a, e, i Sombre, sombre

Sombre, sombri

Sombre (manner), sombri, tristi Some, algunos

Someone, algune Somebody, algune Somebody's, de algune Somehow, algi maniere Some (quantity), alge Something, alge Sometime, algi tempe Sometimes, algi foies Sometimes, algi tempes Some way, algi maniere Somewhat, alge

Somewhere, algi loqe Son, filio

Soon, balde, pronte Sooth, quietigare Sop, tremipaje

Sorcerer, sorcisto, brujo Sorcery, sorciarte, brujece Sordid, sucii

Sore, ulcerete Sore, dolori

Sorrow, pesare, tristecce Sorry, pesari, tristeci Sort, qlasifiqare, separare Sour, agrii

Sourkraut, brasike fermentadi Source (origin), origine

Souse, lavare Sovereign, reyinestro Sovereignty, reyece Sow, porqa

Space, spacie Space (time), daure

Spain, Espania, no, a, e, i Spangle, briletaje

Spare, extra

Sparing, to be, sparare Sparing (saving), sparemi Spark, fairerare

Spark, fairere Sparse, disperse Spatter, sprucigare Spawn, fishiseme

Speak through the nose, nasiparolare Special, speciali

Speciality, specialice Specimen, specimene Specious, vershaini Spectacle (a sight), vidaje Spectacles, oquilitrites

Speculate (theorize), teorizare Speculative (theoretic), teorii Speechless, mudi

Spendthrift, prodigo Sphinx, sfinxe Spider, arane

Spider's web, araneaje Spike, nailege

Spile, ligninaile

Spill (liquids), disvershare Spill (corn, etc.), disishutare Spin, spinare



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Spindle, axe

Spinning-wheel, radispirile Spinning top, turniludile Spinster, spinista

Spiral, spirali Spire, pregiturre Spite, renqore

Spiteful, renqorece Spittle, krachaje Splash, sprusare

Splash (with the hands), plaudare Splinter, astilie

Spoil, estropeare Spoil (booty), botine

Sponsor, baptipatro, baptimatra Spontaneous, spontani Spoonful, pleniquulere

Sport (joke), shercare, retozare Spouse, edzo

Spout, sprucare

Spray (sprinkle), rociare

Spread, extendare

Sprinkle, sprucigare, rociare Sprinkle, sprucigile

Sprite, duende

Spume, shaume, spume Spurt, elsprucare Squabble, dispute Squabble, disputare Squad, tachimente Squadron (milit.), squadre Squadre (naval), esquadre squander, derrochare square, quadrate

square (adj.), quadrati

square (make square), quadratigare squat, dikiqorpi

Squirt, chorre Squirt, chorrate Stable, fortiqi, firmi Stagger, tambaleare Stagnant, estanqadi

Stagnation, estanqecie Staid, quieti

Stair, stupe

Staircase, stupare Stale, rancidi Stallion, chevalo

Stamp (to mark), stampare Stamp, postage, postmarqe Stamp with foot, piedifrapedare Stand, piedistale

Standard (flag), standarte Start (with fear), asustare Startle, asustare

Starve, inanicijare

State (social condition), estate State, State

State (subject of a), statano Stationary, inmovi Stationary, stacionari Stationer, paperivendisto Stationery, paperaje

Stay, to remain, restare

Stay, to stop, haltigare, detenare Steady, firmi

Steamboat, vaporishipe Steam-engine, vaporimachine Steel, stale

Steelyard, pesile, pesimachine Steeple, pregiturre

Steer, junibovo Steerage, anteparte Stem of a pipe, pipitube

Stem, of a ship, anteparte, proe Stench, hediondece



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Stench, hediondi Step, stupe Step, pasare

Step by step, pase je pase Stepfather, duonipatro Stereotype plate, klisaje Sterile, sterili

Sterility, sterilite

Stern, of a ship, posti parte, pope Steward, of a ship, qamarero Steward, intendento

Stiff neck, qolidolare Stigma, stigme Stigmata, stigmate Stigmatize, stigmatizare Still (distilling), distilile Still (calm), tranquili

Still (adv.), tamen, ankore Still, quieti

Stingi, avari, trospari

Stink, hediondare, hedorare Stipend, salaire, salarie

Stir up, incitare, excitare Stirrup, piedinge

Stock, provise

Stock (of a wheel), axinge Stocking, strumpe Stoker, fogonero

Stone, stone

Stone, of fruit, graine

Stone to death, stonimortigare Stoop, qurbijare

Stop, full, punte Stop (pause), pause Stopper, stopile

Store (supply), provisie Storehouse, deposite Stout, robusti Stoutness, robustece Strabism, strabisme Strait (geogr,), mariqole

Strait (narrow), strechi Strait (difficulty), apure Straiten, qonfinare Strand, mariborde, playe Stranger, strangero Strangeness, strangece Strategy (milit.), strategie Strategic, strategii

Straw, paile Stray, errrijare Strew, disjetijare Strident, stridenti

Strife, dispute, luche Strike (coins), monipresare Striking, surprisi

String, snurete Strip off, desnudare

Stronghold, fortikaje Struggle, luchare

Strut (a stay), subtenaje Stucco, stuqaje

Studio, studichambre Stuff (material), stofe Stump, trunqirrestaje

Stun, aturdare Stupefy, stuporare Stupefaction, stupore Stupendous, mireganti Stupid, stupidi, zonzi Stupidity, stupidice

Subcutaneous, subhauti Subdivide, subdividare Subject, reyato, reyinano Subjection, subjeqcíe Subjunctive, subjunqutive

Submarine vessel, submarishipe, submarine Submerge, subaquare

Submission, submetije, submisione Submit, submetijare

Suborn, subornare Subpoena, qomparende

Subscribe (money), moniferare Subsequent, sequi

Subside, bajare, qalmare Subsidy, helpimone, subsidie Substitute, substituare Subterranean, subterri Subtile, utili

Subtile, sutilece Substract, substraqtare Subtraction, substraqcíe Suburbs, suburbs



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Subvention, helpimone, subvencie Subversive, subversivi

Succeed (order), sequare Succession, suqsesione Successive, suqsesivi Successor, suqsesoro Succinite, sucinti

Succor, soqorrare Succulent, suqulenti Succumb, suqumbare Such a, tale

Sucking-pig, porqito

Suckle, maminutrare, mamare Suction, suchade, suqcíe Suffix, sufíxe

Suffrage (vote), vochidone, sufragii Suicide, suicide

Suicide, to commit, suicidare Suit, adaptare

Suitable, taugi, adaptabli

Suit, seqite, qomitive Sullen, hosqi

Sully, manchare

Sulphuric acid, sulfuri acide Summary, querte, sumarie Summerhouse, laube Summit, cime

Sumptuous, luxi Sun bean, suniradie Sunflower, suniflore

Sunshade, suniombrele Sunstroke, sunifrapé Sup, noqtimanjare

Superficial, supraji, superficiali Superficies, supraje Superhuman, superhumani Supernumerary, extrulo

Supersede, anstateare, sustituare Superstition, supertiche, superticie Superstious, supertichi, superticíi Supper, noqtimanje, cene

Supplant, anstateare, usurpare, sustituare Supple, flexebli

Supply, provisare

Suppose, suposare Supremacy, supremacíe Supreme, supremi

Surcharge, supertaxe, supercharge Sure, surí

Surely, surime Surety, garantiae

Surf, shaume, marishaume Surface, supraje

Surfeit, exesare Surgeon, qirurgisto Surgery, qirurgíe Surly, hoski Surprise, surprisare

Survey, terrimesurare Surveyor, terrimesuristo Survive, survivare

Suspense (uncertainty), incertece Suspicious, suspeqtí

Sustenance, nutraje Swaddling clothes, vindituke Swarm, enjambre

Swarthy, moreni Swear, jurare

Swede, Sverige, no, a, e, i Sweep, balare, barrare Sweepings, balarraje

Sweet (manner), dolchi, suavi Sweet a, suqeraje

Sweet, dolchi Sweetbriar, rosi sovaji Sweetmeat, dukeraje Swell, sweli

Swelling, swele Swerve, virare Swim, najare Swimming, najiarte

Swimming (in head), qapiturne Swindle, shtelare

Swindler, shtelisto Swine, porqo Suize, no, a, e, i Swivel, turniqruce Swoon, svenare Syntax, sintaxe



Syringe, ensprucigare, siringare

T

tabernacle, tabernaqle tablecloth, tablituke

table requisites, manjelerie tacit, taciti

taciturn, taciturni tack, nailetare tack, nailetare tadpole, ranite taffeta, tafete tailor, tailoro

take care! atente!

Take place (happen), oqasare Take refuge, rifujare

Take snuff, flarare tabaqe

Take supper, noqtimanjare, cenare Talon, garre

Tame, mansi

Tamely, manse, quiete Tamper, estropeare Tank, aquiuje, tanke

Tantamount to, equivalenti

Tape, qotonirrubande, qotonicinte Taper, delgazare

Tardy, tardi, lenti

Target, celitabule Tarnish, empanie Tarnish, empaniare Tarry, tardare Taskwork, taskilabore Tassel, drapipendaje Tatter, chifonaje Tattle, babilaje Tattoo, tatue

Tattoo, tatuare Tautology, tautologie Taw, feliprepadare Tawdry, charri Tawny, leonini

Tax, taxare Tax, taxe Tea, tee

Tea canister, teiuge Tea plant, teiarbete Teapot, teikruche

Tear in pieces, dishirare Tear, dishiraje

Teat, mamipinte, tete Teem, abundare

Telegraph, telegrafiare Telegraphy, telegrafie Telephone, telefone Telephonic, telefoni Tempest, huraqane Temporary, tempori Tendency, tendencie

Tender (to become), quoritushijare Tender (offer), presentare

Tender (affectionate), ternuri Tenderness, ternure, sensibilite Tendon, tendone

Tenement, lojeje, apartamente Tension, tensione

Term (time), tempilime Termagant, arbia, fiera Terrace, terrace Terrestrial, terri Terrible, terruri

Terrify, terrurare Territory, territorie Terror, terrure Terrorize, terrorigare Text, texte

Textile, texi

Textual, lautexti, textuali Textura, textaje Thankfully, dankime Thanks, danke

That, ese

That (demons. adj.), esi That (rel. pron.), qien, quale That (conj.), qe

Thatch, pailitegmente The, il



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Theft, shtele Their, lesi Them, lens Then, alore

Therapeutics, terapeutiqe There, qua

Therefore, por tante Thesis, tese

They, los, las, les Thicket, arbetaje Thickset, dikiqorpi Thick-skinned, dikihauti Thief, shtelisto

Thieve, shtelare Thievish, shtelemi Thigh bone, femurioste Thimble, fingirringe Thin (slender), delgadi Thine, tii

Thing, some, alge Thing, any, alge This, questi

This (demon. pron.), questi one, queste Thong, ledirimene, qorree

Thorax, toraxe Throughfare, trairreje Thou, ti

Though, aunqe Threadbare, elusi, elusadi Threshold, soile

Thrift, sparece, frugale Thrifty, sparemi, frugali Thrill, excitare

Throat, gorge Throng, tropele Throw, jetare

Throw across, transjetare

Throw out, eljetare Thunderstorm, fulmitondre Thunderstruck, fulmifrapi Thursday, jaude

Thus, asie, tal maniere Thwart, impedare Thy, tii

Tickle, tiklare Ticklish, tikli Tidal, marimovi Tidings, noves

Tidiness, pulqrece, limpice Tidy, pulqri, limpi

Tier, file

Till (money box), moniqeste Tillage, qulturaje, terriquulture Timber, lignaje

Timely, justitempe Timepiece, horiloje Tinder, fairifunge Tinfoil, hidrargaje Tiny, chiqiti, piqoli

Tip (gratuity), propine Tirade, diatribe

Tissue, texaje

Titter, ekrridetare, ridetare Tobacco box, tabaqisqatole Tobacco shop, tabaqibutiqe Toboggan, glitiveturile Tocsin, tumultisonorile

To-day, hodie

Toe, great, piedifingrege Tom cat, qato

To-morrow, morge

To-morrow, the day after, postmorge Tongs, fire, fairiprenile

Tongue, lengue

Tonic accent, toniaqcente Tonnage, tonelaje Topmost, pleisupri

Topsy-turvy, renversiti Torpedo-boat, torpediboate Torpid, sensetide, torpi Torpidity, torpece

Torpor, torpece Torrent, torrente Tortoise, tortuge Torture, torture

Torture, torturare Toss (throw), jetare Total, tute

Touch up, qorreqtare Touchiness, sensibilite



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- Touching (emotion), quoritushanti Touchy, susceptibili, qonmovedori Tough, duri  
Tour, voiaje Tow, remolqare Tower, turre  
Towing-vessel, trenishipe Trace, rastre  
Track (path), voie, voiete  
Trade (profession, etc.), profesie, oficie Trade free, liberi qomerce, interchange Traduce, qalumnare, denigrare  
Trail (to draw along), rastrare Train (railway), treine  
Train (retinue), sequantare Train (of a dress), trenaje Trait, traite, rasge  
Traitor, traidoro Traitorous, traidori  
Tramway, tramvoie Trammel, trabare  
Trample, trabatare per il piedes Trance, trance  
Tranquil, tranquili Tranquilice, tranquiligare Tranquility, tranquilece Transaction, transaqcie Transfigure, transfigurare  
Transform, transformare  
Transformation, transformacie Transfuse, transfusare Transfusion, transfusione Transgression, transgresione Transgressor,  
transgresoro Transit, transitare  
Transition, transicie Transitory, transicii Translation, traduqacie Transmission, transmisione Transmit, transmitare Transmitter,  
transmitore Transmute, transmutare Transparent, transparenti  
Transparency, transparence Transpire, transpirare Transplant, transplantare Transport, transporte Transport, transportare  
Transportation, transportacie Transverse, transversi Trapdoor, trampe, esqotilie Trash, fojetaje  
Travail, naskilabore, naskidolare Travel, voiare, voijare  
Traveler, voiajanto Travesty, parodie, masqaje Travestiste, travestisto Treacherous, traicioni Treachery, traicionce Treason,  
traacione, perfide Treasure, tresore Treasurer, tresorero  
Treat (medicinally), tratare Treatment (medical), tratamente Treaty, traqtaje, tratade  
Trellis, palisplektaje, espaldere Tremendous, tremendi  
Trench, fosaje Trenchant, mordazi Trencher, lignitelere Trespass, transpase  
Tress (hair), harilige, trenze Trial (attempt), prove, provaje Tribe, tribe  
Tribulation, tribulacie Tribumal (place), jujeje  
Tribunal (judges), jujiste, tribune Tributary, tributari  
Tribute, tribute Trick, truqe Trifle, trivialaje Trinity, Trinite Trip, vojaje—ete Trite, triviali  
Triviality, trivialece  
Trooper, raidistarano, soldato Trophy, trof e  
Trouble, qonfusi  
Troublesome, dificili, molesti, difiulti Truant, vago  
Truck, qamione  
Truculent, agresivi Trumpery, frivoli, inutily Trumpet, triunfare



Trunk (animal or insect), rostre Trunk (box), vojiajqeste

Truss (bandage), bandaje Truss (a pack), pakaje Trustworthy, qonfidanti Trusty, fidanti

Tubular, tubiformi Tuft (hair), haritufe Tug, tirare Tugboat, trenishipe Tumble, tumbare Tumbrel, qarrete Tumor, tumore Tun, tonelete Tune, afinare Tunic, jake

Tuning-fork, diapasone Tunnel, tunele

Turbid, turbidi Turbot, rombifishe

Turkey, Turkiye, no, a, e, i

Turnscrew, turniturnile Turnspit, turnirrostile Turnstile, turniqrue Turpitude, infame, vilece Turret, turrete

Tutor, tutore Twilight, oqase Twin, gemele Twine, snurete Twitter, peparar Twitter, pepade

Tympanum, timpane Type, tipe, presilitere Typical, tipiqi Typographist, tipografisto Tyro, novico

U

Ubiquity, ubique Udder, ubre Ugliness, feiece Ugly, fei, mali, bruti Ukase, ukase

Ulna, ulne

Ulterior, oqulti, Umbrage, umbraje

Umpire, jugantisto, arbitro Unaccountable, inexplicabli Unadviseably, imprudentime Unaffected, inafeqtqi Unalloyed, nemixadi Inalterable, inalterabli Unanimity, unanime Unanimous, unanimi Unanimously, unanime Unavailing, indisponibli Unbar, abiertare Unbearable, intolerabli Unbecoming, indeqorosi Unbelief, inqredulece Unbeliever, inqredulo Unbend, enderezare

Unbending (resolute), resoluti Unbiased, impartiali Unbosom, qonfesare

Unbound (of books, etc.), nebindidi Unbroken, intaqti

Unburden (reveal, tell), aliviare

Unbutton, desbotonare Uncertain, incerti Unchangeably, inchangebli Uncivil, incivili, groseri Uncivilized, incivilizadi Unclean, sucii, poluti Uncleanness, suciese, polutece

Uncomfortable, to make, jenare Unconnected, nekunigadi uncork, destapare

Uncorrupted (phys.), neputrigadi Uncorrupted (moral), neachetidi Uncouth,unjentili

Uncover, desqovrare Unction, shmiraje, unguente Undaunted, neintimigadi Underbred, vulgari, rudi Underground, subterri Undermaster, submaistro Undermost (adv.), il plei sube Underrate, subestimare undignified, undeqori Undisciplined, desobeemi Undo, desfarare

Undo (the hair), desaligare Undress (one's self), desvestare Undulate, ondolinare Uneasiness, intraquilece Uneasy, intranquili Unendurably, insuferebli Unequal, inequabli

Unerring, inerrabli Uneven, disequali Uneventful, tranquili Unexpected, inesperadi Unexpectedly, inesperade Unexpressed, inesprimide

Unfair, (dishonest), disonesti Unfaithful, infideli Unfasten, desatare Unfavorable, desfavori

Unfold (open), desdoblar, deplegar Unfold (disclose), desqovrare

Unfold (relate, tell), raqontare Unforeseen, inprevisti Unfortunate, infelichi Unfrequently, inofte

Unfurl, deplegar



Ungainly, torpi Ungodly, inpii

Unguent, shmiraje, unguente Unhandily, torpi

Unhappy, infelichi Unhappiness, infeliche Unhealthy, nesani

Unheeded, nezorgidi, desquidadi Unhook, desqrochare

Unhurt, ilesi Unicorn, uniqorne

Unification, unificacie Uniform, uniforme Uniform, uniformi Unimaginably, unimaginabli Unimpaired, intaqti Uniformity, uniformece Unify, unifare

Union, unione

Unison (music), aqorde Unjust, injusti Unknown, neqonadi Unlawful, ilegali

Unless, krom, excepte qe

Unlikely, improbabli Unmake, desfarare Unload, desqargare Unmask, desmasqarare Unnatural, innaturali Unoccupied, desoquapadi

Unpardonable, inpardonabli Unpleasant, implachi Unpolished (surface), asperi Unpretending, modesti Unprincipled, senprincipi Unpublished, ineldonadi Unquiet, inquieti

Unravel, destordare Unrecognizable, inreqonebli Unremitting, perseveranti Unreserved, inreservi Unrestrained, indeteni Unroll, desrulare

Unroof, destegmentare Unruffled, tranquili Unruly, injentili Unsafe, danjeri Unseemly, inqonveni

Unsettle (disturbed), desordigare Unsightly, fei, disformi

Unskillful, unlerti Unsociableness, insociablece Unsociable, insociabli Unstable, chanjemi Untamed, suvaji

Untidy (dress), negliji

Untie, disligare Until, jis

Untimely, antetempi Untiring, senlaciji Untoward, indocili Untrue, inveri Unused, inusadi Unusual, inusi, neofti Unveil, desqovrare Unwary, ingardemi

Unwavering, nechanceli, firmi Unwell, insani

Unwholesome, insanigi Unwieldy, multipesi Unwillingly, qontrevole Unwise, insaji

Unwonted, rari Unworthy, indigni Unyoke, desjungare Upbraid, deslaudare Uphill (fig.), dificili Uplift, altilevare Uppermost, il plei supri

Uproar, alborote, tumulte Uproot, elradiqare

Upset, perturbare Upshot, resultade, fine Upside down, alreverse Up to (until), jis

Up to now, jis nun Urbane, jentili Urge, urgerare Urgent, urgi Urinal, urinale

Us, nosens Usage, use—ade Use, usare

Use (employment), use Use, to be of, utilare

Use up (wear out), elusare

Useless, inutili Uselessness, inutilece Usher (shool), submaistro Usufruct, usufruqte Usurer, usurero



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Usurp, usurpare Usurper, usurpadoro Usury, usure

Utensil, usaje, usile Utilize, utilisare Utility, utile, utilece Utmost, extremi Utterly, tutime

Uttermost, extremi, il plei

V

Vacancy, vaqance Vacant, vaqanti Vacate, vaciare Vacation, vaqacie Vaccinate, vaqunare Vacillate, vacilare Vacillating, vacili

Vacuous, vacii Vacuum, vacieje Vagabond, vagabundo Vague, vagi

Vain (fruitless), vani Vain (conceited), vanti Vain, in, vante

Vainly, vantime Valid, leji Valse, valise

Value (steem), shatare Valuable, preciosi Valuation, taxe, taxade Van, qaravane, vane

Van (of army), vanguardie Vane, vane, velete Vanguard, vanguarde Vanish, vanishare

Vapid, sengusti, insipidi

Vapour-bath (place), vaporivaneje Variable, variabli

Variance, to set at, variancare Variation, chanje

Varicose vein, veine variqosi

Variegated, multiqoligare Variegated, multiqolori Vase, vase

Vaseline, vaseline Vault, arqaje

Veal, bovidiviande, bovidaje Vegetable-garden, legumigardene Vegetation, vegetacie Vehemence, vehemence Vehement, vehemenci

Vein, veine Veine, veini

Venerable, respeqtadi, venerabli Venerable (age), viet

Venerate, venerare Veneration, veneracie Vengeance, venge Venial, veniali Venison, venade Vent, vente

Vent-hole, fogone Ventriloquist, ventriloquisto Verbatim (adv.), lauvorte Verbiage, babilaje

Verdict, verdiqte, juje Verdure, verdaje Verify, examenare Vermicelli, vermichele vermifuge, vermifuge vermin, biches version, versione vertigo, vertige vesicle, vesiqle

vessel (ship), shipe, boate vessel, vase

vest, veste vestibule, vestibule vestige, vestige vestment, vestaje

vestry, pregejichambre veteran, veterano

veterinary doctor, veterinari doqtoro veterinary surgeon, veterinari qirugisto viaduct, viaduqte, vojiponte

viande, manjaje vibrant, vibranti vicar, viqaro vicarage, viqaraje,

vice, vicie viceroy, vicereyo

Viceversa, viceverse

Vicinity, naiborece, proximece Vicious, vicious

Vicissitude, vicisitude Victim, viqtime Victimize, viqtimizare Victor, viqtoro Victorious, viqtori Victory, viqtorece



Victuals, manjaje, provisaje Vignette, viniete

Vile, vili Vileness, vilece

Villa, vilie, qampidomete Village, vilaje

Villager, vilajano Villain, qanailo Villainous, qanaili Vindicate, vindiqare Vindication, vindiqacie

Vindictive, venjemi, vindiqtivi Vine, viniberuje

Vine-culture, viniqulture Vinery, vinere, vinibereje Vine-branche, vinibranche Vine-stock, vinitrunqe Vineyard, vinibereje Vintage, viniriqlote Vitner, vinivendisto Violate, violare

Violation, violacie Violence, violence Violent, violenci

Violet-color, violicolore Violin, violine

Violinist, violinisto Violoncello, violonchele Virago (fig.), draka, viraga Virgin, virginia

Virginal, virginii Virginity, virginice

Virgin, the blessed, il Santi Virgina Virtuoso, virtuoso

Virulent, virulenti, veneni Virus, virus

Visage, visaje

Vis-a-vis, qontreulo Viscera, viscere Vision (sense), visione

Vision (apparition), aperaje Visit, visitare

Visiting card, visiqarte Visitor, visitante Visor, visiere

Visual, visioni Vital, vitali Vitality, vitalece Vitiate, viciare Vivify, vivifiqare Vivifying, viviqi Vixen, vulpa Vizier, visiro

Vocabulary, voqabularie Vocal, vochi

Vocation, voqacie Voice, voche Voice (vote), vote Void (empty), vacii

Void (emptiness), vacie Voje, way

Volatile, (fickle), volatili Volatilize, volatigare Volcano, volqane Volcanic, volqani Volley (gunfire), salve

Voluble, babilemi, fluantiparli Volume (book), volume Volume, (size), dikece, bulce Voluminous, bulti

Voluntary, voluntari Volunteer, volunteer Vomit, vomitare Vomiting, vomite Voracious, voraci Voracity, vorace Vortex, vortice

Vote, votare, balotare

Vow (religious), religi promese Voyage, voyaje

Vulgate, Latini Biblie Vulnerable, vulnerabli

W

Wobble, shancelare—ijare

Wadding, vade, vadaje Waddle, balancijare Wade, vadare

Waft, flugiportare Wages, salaire Waggish, sherci, bufoni

Waggon (cart), chargiveturile Wagon (of train), vagone Wail, gemegare, lamentare Wain, chargiveturile Waistcoat, veste



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Wake (of ship), shtele Waking time, (reveille), vekije Walk, marchare

Wallow, rulijare, enshimilijare Walrus, morse

Wander, errare, vagare Wandering, nomadi, erranti Wane, elfinigare

Want, senece, miserege War, gerre

Ward (district), quartale Wardrobe, vestiteneje

Wares (merchandise), qomersaje

Warm bath, varmibane

Warrant (money), monimandate Warrior, militisto, gerristo

Wart, verruqe Wary, atenti, qauti

Washerwoman, lavista Washstand, lavitable Waspish, rudi, ekqoleremi

Waste (squander), desperdicare, destruare, Waste, (grow thin), qonsumigare

Waste (rubbish), forjetaje, difeqtaje Wasteful, desperdici

Watch (timepiece), posihoroloji Water, aque

Water (plants, etc.), regare Watery, aqui

Watercolor, aquipentraje Waterfall, aquifale Water-tank, aquiuje Watering-pot, regadere Waterproof, aquiprovi

Wave, agitare, swingetare Waver, qancelijare, qancelare Wax (bees), waxe

Wax, sealing, sigeliwaxe Wax-candle, waxiqandele Way, voje

Way (sea), marirrote Way, Milky, Laqtivoje

Way, in that, de tal maniere Wayfarer, vojjirante Waylay, incidiare, acecharare Wayward, indocili

We, nosos, as, es Weak, debili

Weak, to become, debilijare Weaken, debiligare Weakness, debile

Weal, felichece Wealth, richece

Wean (alienate), forigare, forijare Weapon, arme

Wear away, (decay by use), elusare Wear away (to decline), qonsumijare Weather, to, qontrestarare

Weave, texare, plektare Weaver, texisto, plektisto Web (tissue), texaje

Wed (cf. marry), edzijare Wedding (cf. marry), edzije Wedge, koine

Weed, maliherbe Week, semaine

Weekly (adj.), semaini, qadi semaine Weft, texaje

Weigh, pesare Weight, pese Weight, pesile Weighty, pesi Welcome! bonvene! Weld, soldare

Well mannered, bonimaniere Well-nigh, preske

Wellspring, fonte, aquipute Welter, enslimijare, cenalajare Wench, knabula

Wet, humidare Wet, humidi



Whalebone, balenoste Wharf, muelie

What? qe? Whatever, algispecie

Whatsoever, algispecie Wheelbarrow, pushiveturile Wheelright, radifaristo Whelp, hundito, animalito When, quando

Whenever, tutiquande Where, donde Wherefore, proqe Wherever, tutidonde Whether, chu

Whey, suere, selaqte

Which (rel. pronom.), qual, qien Which, al quale, al quien

Whiff, subitiventeto Whinny, chevalibleketo Whir, turnigadare Whirlpool, turniaque Whirlwind, torbeline Whisk, cepilie Whiskers, vangihares Whistle, faifile

Whistle, failfilare Whist, mudo Whitish, dubiblanqi

Whither, al donde Who, qien Whoever, tutiqien Whom, al qien

Whooping cough, qoquelushe Whosoever, tutiqien

Whose, quje, de qien, de qienes Why, perqe

Wicked, perversi Wickedness, perverse Wicker, mimbre, salikaje Wide, larji

Widen, larjigare Widow, viuda Widower, viudo Widowhood, viudece Width, larjece Width, in, laularje

Wield, maniprenare, maniregare Wife, edza

Wig, peluqe Wild, sovaji

Wilderness, deserte Witness, oqlividanto

Witticism, spritaje Woeful, tristi Woman, muliera Wonder, a, mirindaje

Woodcutter, arbihakisto

Wood flooring (parquetry), parqete Woof, texaje

Wooden stuff, lanaje Wordiness, babilaje Word for word, lauvorte Works (place), fabriqeje Workmanship, laboriarte Worm-shape, vermiciformi Worn out, elusiti

Worry, trudipetare

Will-o'-the-wisp, errarilume Win, gainare

Winding sheet, mortituke, mortikitele Window blind, ruliquertene

Windpipe, traqee Winemaking, vinifarade Wine merchant, vinivendisto Wing (buildng), flanqaje Wink, palpibrumare

Winnow, ventolare Wisdom, saji, sajece Wise, saje, sajeci

Wish, want, desirare, volare Wish, vole, desire

Witch, sorchistino, brujo Witchcraft, sorchiarte, brujece Withdraw, elijare

Withdrawal, retire, elije Withhold, retenare

Withstand, resistare, qontrestarare, qontrebatalare Worse (adj,), tre mali, pli mali

Worse (adv.), tre male, pli male Worst (adj,), plei mali

Worst (adv.), plei male Worsted, venki, venkadi Worth (steem), digni



Worthless (morals), innobli, indigni Worthless, senvalore

Worthy (of), digni Wrangle, dispute Wrath, rabie Wrathful, rabii

Wreck (ship), shipiperee

Wreckage, derrompaje Wrench, ektirregare Wrest, tiregare, violentare Wretch, infelicho, misero Wretched, infelichi, miseri Wrist, manirradiqe, boniqe Writing, sqribaje

Writing-table, sqribitable Wrong, errore, male Wrong, erradi, errori, mali

Wrongfully, erradime, malime Wrongly, erradime, malime

Y

Yacht, shipeete

Yard, of ship, velistange Yarn, lanifandenaje Yearly, qadi jare

Yearn, desiregare Yearning, desirege Yeast, panifermentile Yellowish, dubiflavi Yelp, hundiblekare Yesterday, hiere

Yesterday, the day before, antehiere Yet (adv.), ankore, aune

Yew, taxuse

Yield (produce), produqtaje Yolk of egg, oviflave Yonder, qua

Young lady, fraula Young man, fraulo Your, vii

Yule, Navidade

Z

Zambia, no, a, e, i Zany, zani

Zest, zape

Zealot, fanatic, zealoto Zeal, fervore, enthusiasm Zebra, zebre

Zenith, zenite Zephyr, zefire Zeppelin, zepeline Zero, null, zere Zygote, zigote Zigzag, zigzage

Zigzag, to, zigzagare Zinc, zinqe

Zinnia, zinie Zipper, zipere Zip up, ziperare Zircon, zirqone Zither, zitere Zodiac, zodiaqe Zone, terrizone

Zoology, zoologie Zoological, zoologii Zoologist, zoologisto Zucchini, zuchine Zulu, no, a, e, I

Continents Oceans

America, Ameriqa, no, a, e, i Pacific, Pacifiqi

Africa, Afriqa, no, a, e, i, Atlantic, Atlantiqi

Antarctic, Antartiqa, no, a, e, i Indian, Indiani

Artic, Artiqa, no, a, e, i Antarctic, Antartiqi

Asia, Asia, no, a, e, i Artic, Artiqli Europe, Europa, no, a, e, i

Oceania, Oceanía, no, a, e, i,

Gentile names for countries and regions of the world



In the following alphabetic list, I am proposing the gentile names for countries and regions of the world. These names were created taking into consideration the more appropriate names according to the Western morphology and the Esperante grammatical rules. They denote the geographical origin of persons according to their sex (-o, -a) and also to their corresponding languages (-e) and origin of products and objects from those countries(-i). This list is based on the “Country Names in English and Spanish”, Nations Online Project [7].

Afghanistan, Afganistane, no, a, e, i Albania, Albania, no, a, e, i

Algeria, Algeria, no, a, e, i

American Samoa, Ameriqi Samoa, no, a, e, i Andorra, Andorra, no, a, e,

Angola, Angola, no, a, e, i Anguilla, Anguila, no, a, e, i Antarctic, Antartica, no, a, e, i

Antigua and Barbuda, Antigua ed Barbuda, no, a, e, i Argentina, Argentina, -o, a, e, i

Armenia, Armenia, no, a, e, i Aruba, Aruba, no, a, e, i Australia, Australia, no, a, e, i Austria, Austria, no, a, e, i Azerbaijan, Azerbaijan, no, a, e, i Bahamas, Bahama, no, a, e, i Bahrain, Baraine, -no, a, e, i

Bangladesh, Bangladeshe, no, a, e, i

Barbados, Barbade, no, a, e, i Belarus, Bielorussia, no, a, e, i Belgium, Belgique, no, a, e, i Belize, Belize, no, a, e, i Bermuda, Bermuda, no, a, e, i Bhutan, Butane, no, a, e, i Bolivia, Bolivia, no, a, e, i

Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bosnia ed Herzegovina, no, a, e, i Botswana, Botswana, no, a, e, i

Brazil, Brasile, no, a, e, i

Brunei Darussalam, Brunei Darusalame, no, a, e, i Bulgaria, Bulgaria, no, a, e, i

Burkina Faso, Burkina Fase, no, a, e, i Burundi, Burundi, no, a, e, i Cambodia, Qamboya, no, a, e, i Cameroon, Camerune, no, a, e, i Canada, Qanada, no, a, e, i

Cape Verde, Qape Verdi, no, a, e, i Cayman Isles, Insules Qaimane, no, a, e, i

Central Africa Republic, Republique Centrafricani, no, a, e, i Chad, Chade, no, a, e, i

Chile, Chile, no, a, e, i China, China, no, a, e, i

Christmas Island, Insule Navidade, no, a, e, i

Cocos Islands, Insules Qoqos, enos, as, es, i Colombia, Qolombia, no, a, e, i

Comoros, Qomori, no, a, e, i

Democratic Republic of Congo, Republique Democraatiqi de Qonge, no, a, e, i Congo, Republic, Republique de Qonge, no, a, e, i

Costa Rica, Qosta Riqa, -eno, a, e, i Cote d' Ivoir, Qoste de Ivore, no, a, e, i Croatia, Qroacia, no, a, e, i

Cuba, Quba, no, a, e, i Cyprus, Qipre, no, a, e, i

Czech Republic, Republique of Cheskia, no, a, e, i Denmark, Dinemarke, no, a, e, i

Djibouti, Jabuti, no, a, e, i Dominica, Dominiqe, no, a, e, i

Dominican Republic, Republique Dominiqani, -no, a, e, i East Timor, Lesti Timore, no, a, e, i

Ecuador, Equadore, -ano, a, e, i Egypt, Egipte, no, a, e, i

El Salvador, El Salvadore, no, a, e, i England, Anglia, no, a, e, i



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Equatorial Guinea, Equatorioli Ginea, no, a, e, i Eritrea, Eritrea, no, a, e, i  
Estonia, Estonia, no, a, e, i Ethiopia, Etiopia, no, a, e, i  
Falkland Islands, Insules Folklande, no, a, e, i Faroe Islands, Insules Faroe, no, a, e, i  
Fiji, Fiji, no, a, e, i France, France, no, a, e, i  
Franceni Guyana, no, a, e, i  
French Southern Territories, Sudi Terres franceni, no, a, e, i Gabon, Gabone, no,a, e, i  
The Gambia, Il Gambia, no, a, e, i Georgia, Georgia, no, a, e, i Germany, Germania, no, a, e, i Ghana, Gana, no, a, e, i Gibraltar, Gibraltare, no, a, e, i Greece, Grecia, no, a, e, i  
Greenland, Groenlandia, no, a, e, i Grenada, Grenada, -ino, a, e, i  
Grenada Islands, Insules Grenada, -ino, a, e, i Guadeloupe, Guadalupe, no, a, e, i  
Guam, Guame, no, a, e, i Guatemala, Guatemala, no, a, e, i Guinea, Ginea, no, a, e, i  
Guinea-Bissau, Ginea-Bisau, no, a, e, i Guyana, Guyana, no, a, e, i  
Haiti, Haiti, ano, a, e, i  
Holy See, State Vatiqane, no, a, e, i  
Honduras, Hondure, no, a, e, i Hong Kong, Hong Konge, no, a, e, i Hungary, Hungaria, no, a, e, i Iceland, Islandia, no, a, e, i  
India, India, no, a, e, i Indonesia, Indonesia, no, a, e, i  
Iran (Islamic Republic), Islamiqi Republique de Irane, no, a, e, i Irak, Iraqe, no, a, e, i  
Ireland, Irlanda, no, a, e, i Israele, no, a, e, i  
Italy, Italia, no, a, e, i  
Ivori Coast, Qoste Ivori, no, a, e, i Jamaica, Jamaiqa, no, a, e, i Japan, Japone, no, a, e, i  
Jordan, Jordane, no, a, e, i Kazakhstan, Kazaqstane, no, a, e, i Kiribati, Kiribati, no, a, e, i  
Korea, Democratic People's Republic, Republique demoqratiqi de Korea, no, a, e, i Korea, Republic of, Republique de Korea, no, a, e, i  
Kosovo, Kosove, no, a, e, i Kuwait, Kuwaíte, no, a, e, i Kyrgyzstan, Kirgistan, o, a, e, i  
Laos, People's Democratic Republic, Republique Democratiqi de Laose, no, a, e, i Latvia, Latvija, no, a, e, i  
Lebanon, Libane, no, a, e, i Lesotho, Lesote, no, a, e, i Liberia, Liberia, no, a, e, i Lybia, Libija, no, a, e, i  
Liechtenstein, Liqtensteine, no, a, e, i Lithuania, Lituania, no, a, e, i Luxenbourg, Luxenburge, no, a, e, i Macao, Maqae, no, a, e, i  
Malawi, Malawi, no, a, e, i Malaysia, Malasia, no, a, e, i Maldives, Maldives, -eno, a, e, i Mali, Mali, no, a, e, i  
Malta, Malta, no, a, e, i  
Marshall Isles, Insules Marshale, no, a, e, i Martinique, Martinique, no, a, e, i Mauritania, Mauritania, no, a, e, i Mauritius, Mauricie, no, a, e, i  
Mayotte, Mayote, no, a, e, i Mexico, Mehiko, -ano, a, e, i Micronesia, Micronesia, no, a, e, i Moldova, Moldova, no, a, e, i Monaco, Monaqe, no, a, e, i Mongolia, Mongolia, no, a, e, i Monserrat, Monserrat, no, a, e, i



Morocco, Marroqe, no, a, e, i Mozambique, Mozambiqe, no, a, e, i Myanmar, Mianmare, no, a, e, i Namibia, Namibia, no, a, e, i Nauru, Nauru, no, a, e, i Nepal, Nepale, no, a, e, i Netherlands, Nederlande, no, a, e, i Netherland Antilles, Nederlandi Antilles, eno, a, e, i New Caledonia, Novi Qaledonie, no, a, e, i New Zealand, Novi Zelanda, no, a, e, i Nicaragua, Niqaragua, -eno, a, e, i Niger, Nigere, no, a, e, i Nigeria, Nigeria, no, a, e, i Niue, Niue, no, a, e, i North Macedonia, Nordi Macedonia, no, a, e, i North Mariana Isles, Insules Nordi Mariana, no, a, e, i Norway, Norge, no, a, e, i Oman, Omane, no, a, e, i Pakistan, Paqistane, no, a, e, i Palau, Palau, no, a, e, i Palestine, Palestine, no, a, e, i Panama, Panama, -eno, a, e, i Papua New Guinea, Papua Novi Ginea, no, a, e, i Paraguay, Paraguai, o, a, e, i Peru, Peru, ano, a, e, i Philipines, Filipinas, -no, a, e, i Pitcairn Island, Insule Pitqairne, no, a, e, i Poland, Polonia, no, a, e, i Portugal, Portugale, no, a, e, i Puerto Rico, Puerto Riyo, -eno, a, e, i Qatar, Qatare, no, a, e, i Reunion Island, Insule Reunione, no, a, e, i Romania, Romania, no, a, e, i Russian Federation, Federacíe de Rusia, no, a, e, i Rwanda, Rwanda, no, a, e, i Saint Kitts and Nevis, Santi Kits ed Nevis, ano, a, e, i Saint Vincent and Grenadines, Santi Vincent ed Grenadines, -o, a, e, i Saint Lucia, San Lucia, no, a, e, i Samoa, Samoa, no, a, e, i San Marino, San Marine, no, a, e, i Sao Tome and Principe, San Tome ed Principe, no, a, e, i Saudi Arabia, Saudi Arabia, no, a, e, i Senegal, Senegale, no, a, e, i Serbia, Serbia, no, a, e, i Singapore, Singapore, no, a, e, i Slovakia, Slovakia, no, a, e, i Slovenia, Slovenia, no, a, e, i Solomon Isles, Insules Salomon, eno, a, e, i Somalia, Somalia, no, a, e, i South Africa, Sudi Afriqa, no, a, e, i South Sudan, Sudi Sudane, no, a, e, i Spain, Espania, no, a, e, i Sri Lanka, Sri Lanka, no, a, e, i Sudan, Sudane, no, a, e, i Suriname, Suriname, no, a, e, i Swaziland, Eswatini, no, a, e, i Sweden, Sverige, no, a, e, i Switzerland, Suize, no, a, e, i Syria, Siria, no, a, e, i Taiwan, Taiwane, no, a, e, i Tajikistan, Tajikistane, no, a, e, i Tanzania, Tanzania, no, a, e, i Thailand, Tailandia, no, a, e, i Tibet, Tibete, no, a, e, i Timor-Leste, Orientali Timore, no, a, e, i Togo, Toge, no, a, e, i Tokelau, Tokelau, no, a, e, i Tonga, Tonga, no, a, e, i Trinidad and Tabaco, Trinidade ed Tabaqe, no, a, e, i Tunisia, Tunisia, no, a, e, i



Turkey, Turkije, no, a, e, i

Turkmenistan, Turkmenistane, no, a, e, i

Turks and Caicos Islands, Insules Turkese ed Qaiqose, no, a, e, i Tuvalu, Tuvalu, no, a, e, i

Uganda, Uganda, no, a, e, i Ukranie, Ukrayina, no, a, e, i

United Arab Emirates, Unade Emirates de Arabia, no, a, e, i United Kingdom, Unade Reyilande, no, a, e, i

United States of America, Unade States de Ameriqa, no, a, e, i (Usano, a, e, i) Uruguay, Uruguay, o, a, e, i

Uzbekistan, Uzbekistane, no, a, e, i Vanuato, Vanuatu, no, a, e, i

Vatican City State, State Vatiqani, no, a, e, i Venezuela, Venezuela, no, a, e, i

Vietnam, Vietnam, no, a, e, i

Virgin Islands (British), Insules Virgini, ano, a, e, i Virgin Islands (Usa), Insules Virgini, ano, a, e, i

Wallis and Fortune Islands, Insules Walis ed Fortune, no, a, e, i Western Sahara, Oqidenti Sahara, no, a, e, i

Zambia, Zambia, no, a, e, i Zimbabwe, Zimbabwe, no, a, e, i

#### List of National capitals

Here is an alphabetic list of national capitals, including capitals of territories and dependencies, non-sovereign states including associated states or entities whose sovereignty is disputed. Also, some important regional capitals are included in this list. The corresponding countries or territories are given in between parentheses [8-9].

Abidiane, no, a, e, i, (Eburi Borde) Yamosukre,no, a, e, i, (Eburi Borde)

Abu Dabi, no, a, e, i, (Unade Emirates Arabi) Abuja, no, a, e, i, (Nigeria)

Aqra, no, a, e, i, (Gana)

Adams Urbe, no, a, e, i, (Insules Pitkairne) Adis Ababa, no, a, e, i, (Etiopia)

Adene, no, a, e, i, (Yemene)

Sanae, no, a, e, i, (Yemene)

Albany, Albania, no, a, e, i, (Novi Yorke, US) Algieri, no, a, e, i, (Algeria)

Alofi, no, a, e, i, (Niue) Amane, no, a, e, i, (Jordania)

Amsterdame, no, a, e, I, (Nederlande) Amberes, eno, a, e, i, (Belgiqe)

Il Hage, no, a, e, I, (Nederlande)

Annapolis, Anapolis, ano, a, e, i, (Marilande, US) Andorra la Velia, no, a, e, I, (Andorra)

Ankara, no, a, e, i, (Turkije) Antananarive, no, a, e, i, (Madagasqare) Apia, no, a, e, i, (Samoa)

Ashgabate, no, a, e, i, (Turkmenistane) Asmara, no, a, e, i, (Eritrea)

Asuncione, no, a, e, i, (Paraguai) Atenes, eno, a, e, i, (Grecia)

Atlanta, Atlanta, no, a, e, i, (Georgia, US) Augusta, Augusta, no, a, e, i, (Maine, US)) Austin, Austine, no, a, e, i, (Texas, US)  
Avarua, no, a, e, i, (Insules Kuke) Bagdade, no, a, e, i, (Iraqe)

Bamake, no, a, e, i, (Mali)



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Bandare Seri Begawani, no, a, e, i, (Brunei) Bangkoke, no, a, e, i, (Tailandia)

Bangui, no, a, e, i, (Republique Centri Afrikani) Banjule, no, a, e, i, (Gambia)

Baseterre, no, a, e, i, (San Kits ed Nevis) Basilea, no, a, e, i, (Suiza)

Barcelona, no, a, e, i, (Espania) Beijinge, no, a, e, i, (China) Beirute, no, a, e, i, (Libane) Belgrade, no, a, e, i, (Serbia) Belmonane, no, a, e, i, (Belize) Berline, no, a, e, I, (Germania) Berne, no, a, e, i, (Suiza)

Bishkeke, no, a, e, i, (Kirgiskistane) Bisau, no, a, e, i, (Ginea-Bisau) Blofonteine, no, a, e, i, (Sudi Afrika)

Urbe Kabi, no, a, e, i, (Sudi Afrika) Pretoria, no, a, e, i, Sudi Afrika)

Baton Rouge, Batone Rouje, no, a, e, i, (Luisiana, US) Bismark, Bismarke, no, a, e, i, (Nordi Dakota, US) Bogota, no, a, e, i, (Qolombia)

Boise, Boise, no, a, e, i, (Idaho, US),

Boston, Bostone, no, a, e, i, (Masachusete, US) Brades, eno, a, e, i, (Monserrate)

Plimute, no, a, e, i, (Monserrate) Brasilia, no, a, e, i, (Brasile) Bratislava, no, a, e, i, (Slovakia) Brazavilie, no, a, e, i, (Qonge) Bridgetone, no, a, e, i, (Barbados) Bruseles, -eno, a, e, i, (Belgiqe) Bruges, eno, a, e, i, (Belgiqe) Budapeste, no, a, e, i, (Hungaria)

Boulogne, Bolonia, no, a, e, i, (France) Buquareste, no, a, e, i, (Romania) Cairo, Qairo, -eno, a, e, i, (Egipte)

Camberra, Qamberra, no, a, e, i, (Australia) Cambridge, Qambridje, no, a, e, i, (Unade Reyilande) Cannes, Qanes, eno, a, e, i,

Caracas, Qaraqas, - -eno, a, e, i, (Venezuela)

Carson City, Citate Qarsone, no, a, e, i, (Nevada, US)

Castries, Qastries, eno, a, e, i, (San Lucia) Cetinje, Cetinje, no, a, e, i, (Montenegro) Podgorica, Podgoriqa, no, a, e, i, (Montenegro)

Charleston, Charlestone, no, a, e i, (Oklahoma Virginia, US) Charlotte Amalie, Charlotte Amalie, no, a, e, i, (Insules Virgini) Cheyenne, Cheyene, no, a, e, i, (Wiominge, US)

Chisinau, Chisinau, no, a, e, i, (Moldova)

Cockburn, Qokburne, no, a, e, i, (Insules Turks ed Qaikos) Colombo, Qolombo, -ino, a, e, i, (Sri Lanka)

Colombus, Qolombuse, no, a, e, i, (Ohio, US) Columbia, Qolumbia, no, a, e, i, (Sudi Qarolina,US) Cotte, Qote, no, a, e, i, (Sri Lanka)

Conacry, Qonakre, no, a, e, i, (Ginea)

Concord, Qonqorde, no, a, e, i, (Novi Hampshire, US) Copenhagen, Qopenhage, no, a, e, I, (Dinamarke) Dakar, Dakare, no, a, e, i, (Senegale)

Damascus, Damasqe, no, a, e, i, (Siria)

Dar es Salaam, Dar es Salaame, no, a, e, i, (Tanzania) Denver, Denvere, no, a, e, i, (Qolorado, US) Desmoines, Desmoines, -no, a, e, i, (Iowa, US) Dhaka, Daka, no, a, e, i, (Bangladesh)

Djibuti, Dibuti, no, a, e, i, (Dibuti) Doha, Doha, no, a, e, i, (Qatare)

Donoma, Donoma, no, a, e, i, (Tanzania)

Douglas, Duglas, eno, a, e, i, (Insule de Man) Dover, Dovere, no, a, e, i, Delaware, US) Dresde, no, a, e, i, (Germania)

Dublin, Dubline, no, a, e, i, (Irlanda) Dushanbe, Dushanbe, no, a, e, i, (Tajikistane)



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El Aaiun, El Aiune, no, a, e, i, (Oqidenti Sahara) Tifariti, Tifariti, no, a, e, i, (Oqidenti Sahara) Florence, Fiorenze, no, a, e, i, (Italia)

Frankfort, Frankforte, no, a, e, i, (Kentoki, US) Frankfurt, Frankfurte, no, a, e, i, (Germania)

Flying Fish Cove, Flugande Fishe Kove, no, a, e, i, (Insule Navidade) Freetown, Fritawne, no, a, e, I, (Sierra Leone)

Funafuti, Funafuti, no, a, e, i, (Tuvalu) Gaborone. Gaborone, no, a, e, i, (Botswana)

George Town, Urbe George, no, a, e, i, (Insules Qaimane) Georgetown, Urbegeorge, no, a, e, i, (Insule Ascencion) Georgetown, Urbegeorge, no, a, e, i, (Guyana)

Gibraltar, Gibraltare, no, a, e, i, (Gibraltare) Genoe, Genova, no, a, e, i, (Italia)

Geneve, Geneve, no, a, e, i, (Suize) Gitega, Gitega, no, a, e, i, (Burundi)

Guatemala City, Citate de Guatemala, -eno, a, e, i, (Guatemala) Gustavia, Gustavia, no, a, e, i, (San Bartolomeo)

Hagatna, Hagatna, no, a, e, i, (Guame)

Hamburg, Hamburge, no, a, e, I, (Germania) Hamilton, Hamiltone, no, a, e, i, (Bermuda) Hanoi, Hanoi, no, a, e, i, (Vietname)

Harare, Harare, no, a, e, i, (Zimbabwe) Hargeisa, Hargeisa, no, a, e, i, (Somalilande) Havana, Habana, -eno, a, e, i, (Quba) Helena, Helena, no, a, e, i, (Montana, US)

Honiara, Honiara, no, a, e, i, (Insules Salomone) Honolulu, Honolulu, -eno, a, e, i, (Hawai, US) Indianapolis, Indianapolis, eno, a, e, I, (Indiana, US) Islamabade, Islamabade, no, a, e, i, (Pakistane) Jackson, Jaksone, no, a, e, i, (Misisipi, US)

Jakarta, Jakarta, no, a, e, i, (Indonesia) Jamestown, Jamesurbe, no, a, e, i, (Santi Helena)

Jefferson City, Citate de Jefersone, no, a, e, i, (Misuri, US) Jerusalem, Jerusaleme, no, a, e, i, (Israele)

Juba, Juba, no, a, e, i, (Sudi Sudane) Juneau, Juno, -eno, a, e, i, (Alaska, US) Kabul, Kabule, no, a, e, i, (Afganistane) Kampala, Kampala, no, a, e, i, (Uganda) Kathmandu, Katmandu, no, a, e, i, (Nepale) Khartum, Kartune, no, a, e, i, (Sudane) Kigali, Kigali, no, a, e, i, (Rwanda)

King Edward Point, Punte Reyo Eduardo, -ano, a, e, I, (Sudi Georgia ed Insules del Sudi)

Kingstone, Kingstone, no, a, e, i, (Jamaiqa)

Kingstone, Kingstone, no, a, e, I, (San Vicente ed Grenadines) Kuala Lumpur, Kuala Lumpure, no, a, e, i, (Malaysia)

Kuwait City, Citate de Kuwaite, no, a, e, i, (Kuwaite) Putrajaya, Putrajaya, -eno, a, e, i, (Kuwaite)

Kyiv, Kieve, no, a, e, i, (Ukrayina) La Paz, La Paze, no, a, e, i, (Bolivia)

Lansing, Lansinge, no, a, e, I, (Michigan, US) Sucre, Suqre, no, a, e, i, (Bolivia)

Leipzig, Leipzige, no, a, e, i, (Germania) Libreville, Librevilie, no, a, e, i, (Gabone) Liege, Liege, no, a, e, i, (Belgiqe) Lilongwe, Lilongwe, no, a, e, i, (Malawi) Lincon, Linqone, no, a, e, i, (Nebraska, US) Lima, Lima, -eno, a, e, i, (Peru)

Lisbone, Lisboa, no, a, e, i, (Portugale)

Little Rock, Little Roke, no, a, e, i, (Arkansas, US) Ljubljana, Liubliana, -eno, a, e, i, (Slovenia) Lobamba, Lobamba, -eno, a, e, i, (Eswatini) Lome, Lome, no, a, e, i, (Toge)

London, Londone, no, a, e, I, (Unade Reyiland)

Los Angeles, Los Angeles, -no, no, a, e, i, (Unade States de Ameriqa) Luanda, Luanda, no, a, e, i, (Angola)

Lusaka, Lusaka, no, a, e, i, (Zambia)



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Lyon, Lione, no, a, e, i, (France)

Luxenburge, Luxenburge, no, a, e, i, (Luxenburge) Madison, Madisone, no, a, e, i, (Wiskonsine, US) Madride, no, a, e, i, (Espania)

Majuro, Majure, no, a, e, i, (Insulas Marshalie) Milan, Milano, -eno, a, e, i, (Italia)

Malabo, Malabe, no, a, e, i, (Equatori Ginea) Managua, Managua, -eno, a, e, i, (Niqragua) Manama, Manama, -eno, a, e, i, (Baraine) Manila, Manila, -eno, a, e, i, (Filipines) Maputo, Mapute, no, a, e, i, (Mozambique)

Marienhamne, Marienhamne, no, a, e, i, (Alande) Marigot, Marigote, no, a, e, i, (San Martine) Maseru, Maseru, no, a, e, i, (Lesote)

Mata Utu, Mata Utu, no, a, e, i, (Walisi ed Futuna) Mexico, Mehiko, -ano, a, e, i, (Mehiko)

Minsk, Minske, no, a, e, i, (Bielorusia) Mogadishu, Mogadishu, no, a, e, i, (Somalia) Monaco, Monaqo, -eno, a, e, i, (Monaqo)

Montgomery, Montgomeri, no, a, e, i, (Alabama, US) Montpelier, Montpeliere, no, a, e, i, (Vermonte, US) Monrovia, Monrovia, no, a, e, i, (Liberia) Montevideo, Montevideo, -ano, a, e, i, (Uruguay) Moroni, Moroni, no, a, e, i, (Qomoros)

Moskow, Mosku, no, a, e, i, (Rusia) Munich, Muniche, no, a, e, i, (Germania) Muscat, Musqate, no, a, e, i, (Omane) Naples, Napoli, no, a, e, i, (Italia) Nairobi, Nairobi, no, a, e, i, (Kenia) Nassau, Nassau, no, a, e, i, (Bahamas)

Naypyidaw, Naipidau, no, a, e, i, (Mianmare) N'Djamena, Endjamena, no, a, e, i, (Chade) New Dheli, Novi Deli, no, a, e, i, (India)

New York, Novi Yorke, no, a, e, I, (Unade States de Ameriqia) Ngerulmud, Negerulmude, no, a, e, i, (Palau)

Niamey, Niameye, no, a, e, i, (Nigeria), Nicosia, Niqosia, no, a, e, i, (Qipre) Nimegen, Nimega, no, a, e, i, (Nederlande) Nize, Nize, no, a, e, i, (France)

Noumea, Numea, no, a, e, i, (Novi Qaledonia) Nuremberg, Nuremberge, no, a, e, i, (Germania) Nur-Sultan, Nur-Sultane, no, a, e, I, (Kazakstane) Nuuk, Nuuke, no, a, e, I, (Groenlandia)

Odessa, Odesa, ano, a, e, i, (Ukrayina)

Oklahoma City, Citate de Oklahoma, no, a, e, i, (Oklahoma, US) Olympia, Olimpia, no, a, e, i, (Washington, US)

Oranjestad, Oranjestade, no, a, e, i, (Aruba) Oslo, Osle, no, a, e, i, (Norge)

Ottawa, Otawa, no, a, e, i, (Qanada)

Ougaduogou, Ogadugu, -ino, a, e, i, (Burkina Faso) Pago Pago, Pago Pago, -eno, a, e, i, (Ameriqi Samoa) Palikire, Palikire, no, a, e, i, (Miqronesia)

Panama City, Citate de Panama, -eno, a, e, i, (Panama) Papeete, Papete, no, a, e, i, (Franceni Polinesia) Paramaribo, Paramaribe, no, a, e, i, (Suriname)

Paris, Parisi, no, a, e, i, (France)

Philipsburg, Filipiburge, no, a, e, I, (San Martine) Phnom Penh, Ponom Pene, no, a, e, i, (Kamboya) Pierre, Pierre, no, a, e, i, (Sudi Dakota US) Phoenix, Fenixe, no, a, e, i, (Arizona, US)

Port Louis, Porte Luise, no, a, e, I, (Mauricie)

Port Moresby, Porte Moresbi, no, a, e, I, (Papua Novi Ginea) Port Spain, Porte Espania, no, a, e, i, (Trinidad ed Tobage) Port Vila, Porte Vile, no, a, e, i, (Vanuatu)



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Port-au-Prince, Porte Prince, no, a, e, i, (Haiti) Porto Novo, Porte Novi, no, a, e, i, (Benine) Prague, Praga, no, a, e, i, (Republike Cheski) Praia, Praia, no, a, e, i, (Qape Verdi)

Pristina, Pristina, no, a, e, i, (Kosovo)

Providence, Providence, no, a, e, i, (Insule Rode, US) Quito, Qito, -eno, a, e, i, (Equadore)

Raleigh, Raleige, no, a, e, i, (Nordi Qarolina, US)

Reykyavik, Reikiavike, no, a, e, i, (Islandia) Riga, Riga, no, a, e, i, (Latvia)

Riyadh, Riyade, no, a, e, i, (Saudi Arabia)

Road Town, Rode Tawne, no, a, e, i, (Insules Virgines) Roma, Roma, no, a, e, i, (Italia)

Roseau, Roseu, no, a, e, i, (Dominica) Rotterdam, Roterdame, no, a, e, i, (Nederlande)

Sacramento, Saqramento, -eno, a, e, i, (Qalifornia, US) Saipan, Saipane, no, a, e, i, (Insules Nordi Mariana) San Jose, San Jose, no, a, e, i, (Qosta Riqa)

San Juan, San Juane, no, a, e, i, (Puerto Rico)

San Marino, San Marino, -eno, a, e, i, (San Marino)

San Salvador, San Salvadore, no, a, e, i, (San Salvadore)

San Francisco, San Francisqo, -ano, a, e, i, (Unade States de Ameriqqa) Santa Fe, Santa Fe, no, a, e, i, (Novi Mexiqo, US)

Santiago, Santiago, -eno, a, e, i, (Chile) Valparaiso, Valparaiso, -eno, (Chile) Salem, Saleme, no, a, e, i, Oregone, US)

Salt Lake City, Citate de Sali Lage, no, a, e, i, (Iuta, US)

Santo Domingo, Santo Domingo, -eno, a, e, i, (Republique Dominiqani) Saint Petersburg, Santi Petersburge, no, a, e, i, (Rusia)

Sao Tome, San Tome, no, a, e, i, (San Tome ed Principe) Sarajevo, Sarajevo, -eno, a, e, i, (Bosnia ed Herzegovina) Seul, Seule, no, a, e, i, (Sudi Korea)

Singapore, Singapore, no, a, e, i, (Singapore) Skopje, Skopie, no, a, e, i, (Nordi Macedonia) Sofia, Sofia, no, a, e, i, (Bulgaria)

South Tarawa, Sudi Tarawa, no, a, e, i, (Kiribati) St. George, Santi George, no, a, e, i, (Grenada) St. Heller, Santi Helere, no, a, e, i, (Jersi)

St. John's, Santi Joane, no, a, e, i, (Antigua ed Bermuda) St. Peter Port, Porte Santi Petro, -eno, a, e, i, (Guernsi)

St. Pierre, Santi Petro, -eno, a,e, i, (San Petro ed Miqelone) Stanley, Stanli, no, a, e, I, (Britishi Territore)

Stepanekert, Stepanekerte, no, a, e, i, (Republique de Artsake) Sukhumi, Sukumi, no, a, e, i, (Abkazia)

Suva, Suva, no, a, e, i, (Fiji)

Taipei, Taipei, no, a, e, i, (Taiwane) Tallin, Taline, no, a, e, i, (Estonia)

Tashkent, Tashkente, no, a, e, i, (Uzbekistane) Tblisi, Tiblisi, no, a, e, i, (Georgia)

Tegulcigalpa, Tegulcigalpa, -eno, a, e, i, (Hondures) Tehran, Terane, no, a, e, i, (Irane)

Thimphu, Timfu, no, a, e, i, (Butane) Tirana, Tirana, no, a, e, i, (Albania) Tiraspol, Tiraspol, no, a, e, i, (Transnistria) Tokio, Tokio, -eno, a, e, i, (Japone)

Topeka, Topeka, no, a, e, i, (Kansas, US)

Turin, Torino, -eno, a, e, i, (Italia)



Torshavn, Torshavne, no, a, e, I, (Insules Faroe) Tripoli, Tripoli, no, a, e, i, (Libia)

Tskhinvali, Tinvali, no, a, e, i, (Sudi Osetia) Ulaanbaatar, Ulanbatare, no, a, e, i, (Mongolia) Vaduz, Vaduze, no, a, e, i, (Liqtenstaine) Valencia, Valencia, no, a, e, i, (Espania)

Valletta, Valeta, no, a, e, i, (Malta)

El Valley, Il Valie, no, a, e, i, (Anguila)

Vatican City, Citate del Vatiqano, -eno, a, e, i, (Vatiqano) Versailles, Versailes, -no, a, e, i, (France)

Victoria, Viqtoria, no, a, e, i, (Seicheles) Vienna, Viena, no, a, e, i, (Austria) Vientiane, Vientiane, no, a, e, i, (Laos) Vilnius, Vilniuse, no, a, e, i, (Lituania) Warsaw, Varsovia, no, a, e, i, (Polonia)

Washington, Washingtone, no, a, e, i, (Unade States) Wellington, Welington, no, a, e, i, (Novi Zalandia) Willemstad, Wilemstade, no, a, e, i, (Quracao), Windhoek, Windhoeke, no, a, e, i, (Namibia) Yaundee, Yaundi, no, a, e, i, (Qamerun) Yaren, Yarene, no, a, e, i, (Nauru)

Yerevane, Yerevane, no, a, e, i, (Armenia) Zagreb, Zagrebe, no, a, e, i, (Qroacia)

Zurich, Zuriche, no, a, e, i, (Germania)

#### Esperante Names

Traditionally, all Esperanto names end in -o but many women disagree with that and use names ending in -a instead. There is also some names native to Esperanto, not merely versions of other names [11]. In Esperante these issues are much easier to solve because it has a definite female gender and contains a variety of alphabetic letters that are more compatible with different occidental languages.

The following is an alphabetic list of common names in Esperante. Adamo

Adela Adriana, o Agata Alexandro, a Antonio, a Amelia Amiqa Aminda Ariana, o Arturo Augusto Bartolomeo Beatriza Benediqto, a Benjamino Brava

Brigita Bruno Charlota Qarlota Cecilia, o Cesaro Celestina, o Chiela Cintia Cirilo, a Dafnea Daniela, o Davido Desirinda Dimitro Dorotea, o Eduardo, a Eleonora Elisabeta Emilia, Esperanta Faira Francisqa, o Freja

Gaja Georjina Georjio Glorinda Halina Helena Heliiza Henrriqeta Henrriqo Horacio Irina

Irisa Johana, o Jolanda Josefo, a Judita Julia, o Julita Juvela Qandaja Qarla, a Qatarina Qatida Qlaudio, a

Qonstancia Qordelia Qornelio, a Qristina, o Laura

Lidia Lino, a Lucia, o

Ludoviko, a Luxa Maraja Margarita María, o Merita Miela Miquelo, a Niqolao Orabela Paula,,o Penelope Petra, o Pipra Polonio, a Rachela

Rafaelo, a Rava Rebeqa Roberto, a Rosabela Rubena Safira Sprita Valora Stela Stelara Susana Teodoro, a Teresa Tondra Valeria, o Valora Venka Veroniqa Vespera Viqtoria Vilhelmo, a Violeta Zakario, a

#### Vocabulary in Esperante

In Esperante words should be simple, clear and euphonic, and their orthography should eliminate capricious and unnecessary terms such as using Z instead of S in words that in their original spelling use S. For example, roze instead of rose, prezidento instead of presidento, sezono instead of sesone, akuo instead of aque, trankuileco instead of tranquilece, nazo instead of nase, deziro instead of desire, Azio instead of Asia.

Days of the week (Il tages de il semaine)



Dimanche, Sunday Lunde, Monday Marde, Tuesday Merqrede, Wednesday Jaude, Thursday Vendrede, Friday Sabate, Saturday

Months (Monates) Januare, January Februare, February Marze, Mars Aprile, April

Maye, May Junie, June Julie, July Auguste, August

Septembre, September Oqtobre, October Novembre, November Decembre, December

The day (il tage)

Il matene, the morning Il tagemeze, the midday Meridiane, meridian

Antemeridiane, antemeridian (a.m.) Il posttagemeze, the afternoon Postmeridiane, postmeridian (p.m.) Il vespera, the evening

Il noqte, the night

Il noqtomeze, the midnight

The seasons (Il sesones)

Il printempe, spring

Il somere, the summer Il autune, the autumn Il vintre, the winter

The elements (il elements)

Il faire, the fire

Il aque, the water Il terre, the earth Il aere, the air

Tempe (Time) Monate, month Monatidue, half month Quincene, fortnight Semaine, week

Hodie, today Morge, morning Sequnde, second Minute, minute Tage, day

Hiere, yesterday

Antehiere, day before yesterday Postmorge, day after tomorrow

Bodyparts (Qorpipartes) Qape (Head)

Barbo, beard Brove, eyebrow Bushe, mouth

Dentiqarnes, gums Dente, tooth Dorse, dorse Frunte, forehead Gorge, throat

Harare, head of hair Hare, hair

Irise, iris Lange, tongue

Lifare, mustache Lipe, lip

Maxele, maxilla Mentone, chin Nase, nose Nastrue, nostrue Oqlhare, Oqule, eye Orele, ear

Palpebres, eyelids, Pupile, pupil

Qole, neck Tempore, temple Visaje, face Vanges, cheeks

Visaje, face

Qorpe (body) Axile, axilla Boniqe, wrist Brakes, arms Bruste, chest Diqifingre, thumb Fingre, finger Flanqe, flank Genue, knee Gorge, throat Haute, skin Qubute, elbow Qalqane, heel Qarpe, carp, wrist Qole, neck

Qoxe, hip Qrure, leg Manes, hands Unges, nails Qures, legs Genue, knee



Tibiqarnes, calves

Femures, thighs Maleole, ankle Piedes, feet Qalqane, heel Piedifingres, toes Ventre, belly Qoxe, hip Flanqe, flank Mame, breast Ripe, rib

Ostes, bones Memberes, members Haute, skin

Qutise, skin Qarne, meat Sange, blood Maniplate, palm Piediplate, sole Axile, axilla Nerve, nerve Arterie, artery Quore, heart Artiqes, joints Hepate, liver

Stomaqe, stomach Talie, waist Shultres, shoulders Musqole, muscle Torse, trunk

Beke, beak, bill Flugile, wing Voste, tail Cele, cell Gene, gene

Anatomni Nomes (Anatomic names)

Qape, head Barbe, beard Brove, eyebrow Bushe, mouth Dente, tooth Frunte, forehead

Harare, head of hair Hare, hair

Irise, iris Lange, tongue

Bigote, moustache

Lipe, lip Mentone, Nase, nose Nastrue, nostril

Oqulihare, eyelids Oqule, eye

Orele, ear Palpebre, palpre Pupile, pupil Vange, cheek Visage, face

Qorpe (body) Axile, axile Braqe, arm Fingre, finger Genue, knee Gorge, throat Haute, skin Maleole, ankle Mame, breast Maniartiqe, wrist Mane, hand

Nuqe, nape, back of the head

Penise, pene Piede, foot Pugne, fist Qalqane, heel Qoxe, hip Qole, neck Qrure, leg Qubute, elbow Shultre,

Talie, waist Umbiliqe, Unge, nail Vagine, vagina

Ventre, belly, abdomen

Interni organes (internal organs)

Arterie, artery Cerebele, cerebellum Cerbe, brain

Esofage, esofagus Ganglie, lymphatic gland Ganglione, nervous gland Hepate, liver

Intestine87, intestine

Quore, heart Maxile, jawbone Musqole, muscle Nerve, nerve Oste, bone

Panqreate, pancreas Pulme, lung

Rene, kidney Spine, spine Traqee, trachea Veine, vein Vesiqe, vesicle

Vestos de home (Manclothes)

Vestos, clothes Chemise, shirt

qalzone, underpants, briefs Subveste, underwear Strumpetes, socks Pantalone, pants

Botes, boots Qravate, necktie Veshte, vest



Gantes, gloves Chapele, hat

Bastone, cane, walking stick Nasituke, handkerchief Oqulovitres, eyeglasses Litaje, bedding

Tolaje, linen Shues, shoes Strumpes, socks Mantele, cape Butones, buttons Pantufles, slippers Chape, cap

Jake, jacket Palte, coat

Vestes de muliera (Woman clothes)

Kostume, dress, clothes Chapele, hat Manisaqete, handbag

Valize, traveling bag, suitcase Jupe, skirt

Strumpete, socks Robe, robe

Qoliringe, collar Zone, belt Poshe, pocket Rubande, ribbon

Bracelete, bracelet Ringe, ring Juveles, jewels

Suniombrele, parasol Pluviembrele, umbrella

Parentes (Relatives) Avo, grandfather Ava, grandmother

Praavo, great grandfather Praava, great grandmother Patro, father

Matra, mother Filio, son

Filia, daughter Nepo, grand son

Nepa, grand daughter Pranepo, great grand son Pranepa, great grand daughter Frato, brother

Frata, sister Tio, uncle Tia, aunt Quzo, cousin

Nevo, nephew Neva, niece

Bofrato, brother-in-law Bofrata, sister-in-law Gefiles, children Bopatro, father-in-law Bomatra, mother-in-law Gepatres, parents Baptopatro, godfather Baptomatra, godmother Edzo, husband

Edza, wife Edzige, marriage Infano, child Infana, child Knabo, boy Knaba, girl

Junulo, young man Junula, young girl Fraulo, single man

Fraula, single woman Edzigade, married Edzigi, nuptial

Viudo, widower Viuda, widow Homo, man Muliera, woman Sinioro, mister Siniora, mistress Orfo, orfan Orfa, orfan

Manjes (Foods) Matenimanje, breakfast Pranke, lunch

Cene, dinner

Festene, feast, banquet Patates, potatoes Brasiques, cabbage Asparrages, asparagus Artichoques, artichokes Spinaques, spinach Faseoles, beans Qarotes, carrots

Cicories, escaroles Celerie, celery Qardes, thistle Olives, olives Betes, beet Nabes, turnips Rapes, radish Rize, rice

Salate, salad Vermichele, noodles Maqarrones, macaroni Qreme, cream

Oves, eggs, Fromaje, cheese Fruqtes, fruits Legumes, legumes Kuke, cake

Suqueraje, candy, sweet Dezerte, desert Bisquites, biscuits

Sale, salt Sauce, sauce



Ciname, cinnamon Butere, butter

Safrene, saffron Spices, spices

Fruqtes (Fruits) Migdales, almonds Pomes, apples Pomarrose, pomarrosa Abriqotes, apricots Aguacate, avocado Qantalupe, cantaloupe Bananes, bananas Berre, berry

Rubuse, blackberry Nigri ribe, blackcurrant Mirteles, blueberries Qarambole, carambola Cherize, cherry Qastanies, chesnuts Qoqose, coconut Oxikoke, cranberry Anone, custard apple Dates, dates

Daqtiles, dates Fige, fig

Guanabane, soursop Guame, guama Guayabe, guava Papaye, papaya

Papayuele, small papaya from cold climates Zapote, sapota

Tomate, tomato Grose, gooseberry

Pampelmuse, grapefruit Viniberres, grapes Aveles, hazelnuts Jaque, jackfruit

Jujube, jujube Kiwe, kiwe

Kumquat, kumquat Limone, lemon, Citrone, lemon Lime, lime Lanimespile, loquat Liche, lychee

Mandarine, mandarin Mange, mango Mangostine, mangosteen Melone, melon

Neqtarine, nectarine Oranje, orange Pasifruqte, passion fruit Persike, peach

Pire, pear

Persimone, persimmon Fisalide, physalis Ananase, pineapple Pitaye, pitaya

Prune, plum

Grenade, pomgranate Granadilie, passiflora granadilla Cidonie, quince

Rambutane, rambutan Frambes, raspberries Ruji ribe, red currant Sapodilie, sapodilla Frages, strawberries

Aquimelone, watermelon

Mebles ed utiles (Furniture and utensils)

Table, table Seje, seat

Apoyiseje, armchair

Qanape, sofa Tapishe, rug

Drapiqovrile, small rug, mat Plankitapile, carpet, rug Qurtenes, curtains

Piane, piano Specule, mirrow

Papelere, wastebasket Lampe, lamp Qandelinge, candle Petrorilampe, oil lamp

Qomode, bureau, chest of drawers Qandele, candle

Pentrajes, paintings Tondile, scissors Manilaveje, sink, washbowl Manivishile, towel

Sape, soap Qombile, comb Brosile, brush Lite, bed

Matrace, mattress Kusene, pillow Litituke, bed sheet

Litiqovrile, bedspread, quilt Horiloje, clock



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Balaile, broom

Domipartes (House parts)

Terraze, terrace Chambre, room Alcove, bedroom Balqone, balcony

Kele, wine cellar, grocery store Dome, house

qampidome, country house qastele, castle

Base, base, foundation Qorte, farmyard, corral, pen Stale, stable

Serure, lock

Qorridore, corridor, hallway Kuireje, kitchen

Neceseje, bathroom Shtupare, stairs Shtupes, steps Qabinete, cabinet Galerie, galerie

Kokineje, chicken coop, henhouse Grote, grotto

Forme, oven Gardene, garden Libreje, library Mure, wall Porde, door Etaje, floor

Pute, well Qolombeje, dovecot Qorte, court

Salone, salon Shlost, key

Profesies (Professions) Agriqulturisto, farmer Aqtoro, actor

Artisto, artist Arqiteqto, architect

Qosmonauto, astronaut Estro, leader

Kuiristo, cook Jujisto, judge, Seqretario, secretary

Dancisto, dancer Doqtoro, doctor Quracisto, doctor Profesoro, professor Instruisto, teacher Lernanto, student Ingeniero, engineer

Advoqato, lawyer, attorney Musiqisto, musician Flegisto, nurse

Enfermero, nurse Kelnero, waiter Laboristo, worker Verkisto, writer Soldato, soldier Jurnalisto, journalist Pentristo, painter Piloto, pilot

Fairibrigadano, fireman, firefighter Shoforo, driver

Qantisto, singer Policano, policeman Poliqisto, politician

Fotografisto, photographer

Buchisto, butcher Viandivendisto, butcher Bakisto, baker Trinkimastro, bar tender Fruqtivendisto, fruit seller Servisto, waiter

Frizisto, hairdresser Leteristo, mailman Gardisto, guard Panifaristo, baker Kukifaristo, pastryman Vaqero, cowboy Infantista, nanny Weldisto, welder

Botisto, shoemaker, cobbler Alqemisto, alchemist Arqeologo, archeologist Astronomo, astronomer Atleto, athlete

Meqanisto, mechanic Qasisto, teller Razisto, barber Episqopo, bishop

Chefiepisqopo, archbishop

Tailoro, taylor Chapelisto, hat-maker

Papervendisto, paperman Aqrobisto, acrobat Sterwarda, stewardess Presisto, printer Librivendisto, bookseller Bindisto, bookbinder Masonisto, bricklayer, mason Gardenisto, gardener Nutritionist, nutricienisto



Horilojisto, watchmaker, clockmaker Argentisto, silvemaker

Juvelisto, jeweler Farmacisto, pharmacist Fabricisto, manufacturer Gantifaristo, glovemaker Texisto, weaver Barelisto, caskmaker Poeto, poet

Litografisto, lithographist Disegnisto, designer Qomercisto, merchant, dealer

Aferi vortes en Esperante (Esperante business words)

Mone, money

Faqture, bill, account, invoice Monibilete, note, bill, bank bill, banknote Qapitale, capital

Depage, charge Rate, rate

Cheke, check, bank check Qontraqte, contract Qonqurence, competition Qliento, customer, client Eqonomie, economy

Firme, firm, house, business firm Enspese, income

Aseque, insure Interese, interest Taske, task, job, chore Perde, loss

Bazare, market, marketplace Posedanto, owner, possessor Qoste, price, cost, toll

Reste, remainder, rest, balance Qonqranto, contender, competitor, rival Vende, sale

Aqcíe, share Vendeje, shop, store

Impostige, tax, taxation, revenue Qomerce, trade

Diversi vortes (Miscellaneous words)

Forte, power, might Frape, blow

Glite, slip, skid Grupe, group Halte, halt, stop

Ingenieriarte, engineering science, technology Qaraqtere, character, quality

Qause, cause Qomence, beginning Qompare, comparison Qondicíe, condición

Qondute, conduct, demeanor Qresqe, increase, growth Quracíe, treatment

Qualite, quality Quietece, quiet, silence Labore, work

Liste, list

Loqe, place Difiqulte, difficulty Marqe, mark Mesure, measure Mode, vogue, style Nombre, amount Oferte, offer Oqase, case, event

Oqaze, chance, opportunity Operacíe, operation

Pace, pease

Parte, part, portion Pause, pause, respite Pece, piece, slide

Pene, effort, attempt, travail Personece, personality Piedibate, kick, boot Plezure, pleasure

Plige, increment, increase Pove, power, ability Producíe, production Produqtade, production Program, program Propone, proposal

Raporte, report, study Reage, reaction Reqorde, record

Respondece, responsibility Ridete, smiling grin Ripose, ripose



Ruze, trick

Salte, jump, leap Change, change Sane, health

Serenecce, serenity, tranquility Situacíe, situation

Shoke, shock, daze Sone, sound, audio Spece, kind, sort Substitute, substitution

Supre, top, summit, peak Surprise, surprise Tendence, tendency Treinade, training

Tuche, touch Tute, whole Utile, reward Visite, visit

Vole, volition, will

Il citate (The city)

Quartale, neighborhood, district Mures, walls

Pordes, doors Turre, tower Qonstruaje, building Dome, house Palace, palace Pregeje, church

Eqlesia, church, church building Qapelle, chapel

Qatedrale, cathedral Qastele, castle

Cine, cinema, movie theater Aerodrome, airport Tombeje, cemetery

Orgene, organ (music) Squlptaje, sculptures Images, images Dogane, customs Banke, bank

Borse, stock market, stock exchange

Universitate, university Jujeje, court, tribunal Biblioteqe, library Libreje, bookstore Hospitale, hospital Rifugeje, refuge Qarcele, jail

Prisone, prison

Bucheje, slaughterhouse Musee, museum

Teatre, theater Hale, market

Superbazare, supermarket Place, plaza

Parke, park Strate, street Fonte, fountain

Monumente, monument Ponte, bridge Qafitrinkeje, coffee shop Farmacieje, pharmacy Farmacie, pharmacy Libreje, bookstore Restorante, restaurant

Fabriqe, plant, factory

Animales (Animals)

Aseno, ass Bestia, beste Qamelo, camel Cervo, deer

Damicervo, fallow deer Jirafo, giraffe

Apro, wild boar Lupo, Wolf Leporo, rabbit Koniklo, rabbit Qastoro, castor Tope, mole

Formiqe, ant, emmet Urso, bear

Abele, bee Birde, bird

Qolombe, pigeon Qornike, crow Agle, eagle

Falqe, falcon Gufo, eagle owl



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Strige, owl Pasere, swallow Koke, chicken Qato, cat

Bova, cow Bovo, ox Hundo, dog

Elefanto, elephant Fishe, fish

Mushe, fly Qapro, goat

Qaprito, small goat Porqo, pig, hog Chevalo, horse Mule, mule Inseqte, insect Leono, lion

Tigro, tiger Pantero, panter Simio, monkey Shafo, sheep Erinaco, hedgehog

Serpente, snake, serpent

Birdes (Birds) Alaude, lark, skylark Agle, eagle

Strute, ostrich Falke, falcon Vulture, vulture Anase, duck Struge, owl Skolope, woodcock Cionie, stork Qorve, crow Qoturne, quail Qanarie, canary Alaude, lark Qaqatue, cockatoo Papagaye, parrot Lore, parrot

Guaqamaye, macaw, Amazon parrot Periqe, parroket

Qornike, crow Fasane, pheasant Grue, crain

Koko, rooster Koka, hen

Kukole, coocoo Ansere, swan Pasere, sparow Hirunde, swallow

Kardele, European goldfinch Merle, blackbird

Vesperte, bat Meleagre, peacock Pave, turkey

Qolombe, pigeon, dove Qolombite, young pigeon Ansere, duck

Kokite, chick Perdriqe, partridge Fringe, finch

Naintingale, nightingale Turte, turtledove

Pige, magpie

Qualites (Qualities) Amore, love Amiqece, friendship

Propi amore, self-esteem Apatié, apathy

Avarice, avarice Bonece, goodness Qalumnie, calumny Qaprince, caprice Qaraqtere, character Disguste, disgust Qolere, anger, rage Qompare, compassion Qonduqte, conduct Confide, confidence Egoisme, egoism Eloquence, eloquence Enue, boredom Entusiasme, enthusiasm Envie, envy

Egalece, equity Qlerece, erudition Espere, hope Spritece, witty Estime, estimation Stude, study

Fide, faith

Gajece, happiness Odie, hate

Honore, honor Honte, shame

Boni humore, good humor Mali humore, bad humor Idee, idea

Jalusece, jealousy Goje, joy

Qovardece, Cowardice Liberece, liberty Manie, mania

Melanqolie, melancholie Memore, memory Mensoge, lye Modestece, modesty Fierece,



Forgece,

Dankece, gratitude Pente, repentant Sajece, wisdom Zorge, care

Desire, desire Tranquilece, tranquility Vere, truth

Vole, will

Qardinali numeres (Cardinal numbers)

Unu, one, 1

Du, two, 2

Tri, three, 3

Quar, four, 4

Quin, five, 5

Ses, six, 6

Sep, seven, 7

Ok, eight, 8

Nau, nine, 9

Dek, ten, 10

Dekunu, eleven, 11

Dekdu, twelve, 12

Dektri, thirteen, 13

Dekquar, fourteen, 14

Dekquin, fifteen, 15

Dekses, sixteen, 16

Deksep, seventeen, 17

Dekok, eighteen, 18

Deknau, nineteen, 19

Dudek, twenty, 20

Dudek unu, twenty-one, 21 Dudek du, twenty-two, 22

Dudek tri, twenty-three, 23 Dudek quar, twenty-four, 24 Dudek quin, twenty-five, 25 Dudek ses, twenty-six, 26 Dudek sep, twenty-six, 27 Dudek ok, twenty-eight, 28 Dudek nau, twenty-nine, 29 Tridek, thirty, 30

Quardek, forty, 40

Quindek, fifty, 50

Sesdek, sixty, 60

Sepdek, seventy, 70



Okdek, eighty, 80

Naudek, ninety, 90

Unu cent, one hundred, 100 Du cent, two hundred, 200 Tri cent, three hundred, 300

Tricent dek, three hundred ten, 310 Unu mil, one thousand, 1000

Du mil, two thousand, 2000

Cent mil, one hundred thousand, 100.000 Unu milion, one million (1.000.000) \* Unu miliard, one billion (1.000.000.000) \*

Unu bilion, one trillion (1.000.000.000. 000)\*

\*Long scale

Ordinali numeres (Ordinal numbers)

Unui, first Dui, second Trii, third Quari, forth Quini, fifth Sesi, sixth Sepi, seventh Oki, eighth Naui, ninth Deki, tenth

Dekunui, eleventh Dekdui, twelfth Dektrii, thirteenth Dekquari, fourteenth Dekquini, fifteenth Deksesi, sixteenth Deksepi, seventeenth Dekoki, eighteenth Deknaui, nineteenth Dudeki, twentieth

Dudek unui, twenty first

Dudek dui, twenty second Dudek trii, twenty third Trideki, thirtieth Quardeki, fortieth Quindeki, fiftieth

Sesdeki, sixtieth Sepdeki, seventieth Okdeki, eightieth Naudeki, ninetieth

Unu centi, one hundredth Unu mili, one thousandth Unu milioni, one millionth Unu miliardi, one billionth Unu biliioni, one trillionth Gugli, googleth

Lasti, last

Fracqies en Esperante (Fractions in Esperanto)

In the original Esperanto the fractions are expressed using the termination -ono but in Esperante we use the termination -e which is simpler and signifies that it is a noun representing the piece of a pie.

Unu due, one half,  $\frac{1}{2}$  Unu trie, one third,  $\frac{1}{3}$  Du tries, two thirds,  $\frac{2}{3}$

Unu quare, one fourth,  $\frac{1}{4}$

tri quares, three fourths,  $\frac{3}{4}$  Unu quine, one fifth,  $\frac{1}{5}$

Du quines, two fifths,  $\frac{2}{5}$  Unu sese, one sixth,  $\frac{1}{6}$  Quin seses, five sixths,  $\frac{5}{6}$  Du sepes, two sevenths,  $\frac{2}{7}$

Tri sepes, three sevenths,  $\frac{3}{7}$  tri okes, three eighteenths,  $\frac{3}{8}$  quin okes, five eighteenths,  $\frac{5}{8}$  Quar naues, four ninths,  $\frac{4}{9}$  Ok naues, eighth ninths,  $\frac{8}{9}$

Tri dekes, three tenths,  $\frac{3}{10}$  Nau dekes, nine tenths,  $\frac{9}{10}$  Du dekunes, two eleveths,  $\frac{2}{11}$

Ses dekunes, six elevenths,  $\frac{6}{11}$  Unu dekdues, one twelfth,  $\frac{1}{12}$

Dekunu dekdues, eleven twelfths,  $\frac{11}{12}$  Du dektries, two thirteenths,  $\frac{2}{13}$

Ok dektries, eighth thirteenths,  $\frac{8}{13}$  Tri dekquares, three fourteenths,  $\frac{3}{14}$  Sep dekquares, seven fourteens,  $\frac{7}{14}$  Quar dekunes, four fifteenths,  $\frac{4}{15}$

Dektri dekunes, thirteen fifteenths,  $\frac{13}{15}$

Quin, dekseses, five sixteenths,  $\frac{5}{16}$



Dekquar dekseces, fourteen sixteenths, 14/16 Dekunu deksepes, eleven seventeenths, 11/17 Quar deksepes, four seventeenths, 4/17

Sep dekokes, seven eighteenths, 7/18

Deksep dekokes, seventeen eighteenths, 17/18 Unu deknaues, one nineteenth, 1/19

Dekdue deknaues, twelve nineteenths, 12/19

Numeral nouns

In Esperante, nouns can be formed from the cardinals by addition of the ending -ene.

Examples: Dekduene, a dozen. Dekquinene, a quincene. Dudekene, a score. Dekene, a ten, half a score. Centene, a hundred. Unuene, a unit. Duene, a duo. Triene, a trio. Quarene, a quartete. Quinene, a quintete. Seseme, a sextete. Quardekeme, quarentene.

Multipli quantitates (Multiple quantities)

Pare, par dozene, dozen

Duedozene, half a dozen quincene, quincene Quindekes, fifties Sesdekes, sixties Sepdekes, seventies Cente, one cent

Mile, one thousand

Duoble, double Trioble, triple Quaroble, quadruple Quinoble, quintuple Sesoble, sextuple Sepoble, septuple Okoble, octuple Nauoble, nonuple Dekoble, decuple Centoble, centuple Unufoie, once Dufoie, twice Trifoie, trice

Quarfoies, four times Dekfoies, ten times Centfoies, one hundred times Milfoies, one thousand times Duope, two and two

Triope, three and three Quarope, four and four Dekope, ten and ten Dudekope, twenty and twenty Centope, hundred and hundred Po ok dolares, at eight dollars

Po dekquin peses, at fifteen pesos

Po unu cent eures, at one hundred euros

Decimi numeres (Decimal numbers) Quardek ponte tri, forty point three, 40.3 Quindek ponte du, fifty point two, 50.2

Dudek ponte zere nau, twenty point zero nine, 20.9 Zere ponte zere tri, zero point zero three, 0.03

Zere ponte tri, zero point three, 0.3

Telling time in Esperante

In Esperante there is one standard way to tell the time. The numbers within parentheses denote the military style times.

Qe hore estas? What time is it? Estas il unu. It is one o'clock (01:00) Estas il du. It is two o'clock (02:00)

Estas il unu ed quin. It is one o'clock and five minutes (1:05) Estas il du ed dek. It is two and ten minutes (02:10)

Estas il tri ed dekquin. It is three and fifteen minutes (03:15) Estas il tri ed dudek. It is three and twenty minutes (03:20) Estas il quar. It is four o'clock (04:00)

Estas il quar ed tridek ok. It is four and thirty-eight minutes (04:38) Estas il quin ed quindek quin. It is five and fifty-five minutes (05:55) Estas il ses ed tridek tri. It is six and thirty-three minutes (06:33) Estas dekdu ed dekunu. It is twelve and eleven minutes (12:11)

Estas il dektri ed zere. It is thirteen and zero minutes (13:00) Estas il dekquar ed dek. It is 14 fourteen and ten minutes (14:10) Estas noktimeze. It is midnight (24:00)



Estas tagimeze. It is midday (12:00) En il matene. In the morning

En il posttagimeze. In the afternoon En il vespero. In the evening

Fraseologíe (Phraseology)

Bonvenue! Welcome!

Boni matene! Good morning! Boni vespero! Good evening! Boni noqte! Good night!

Qome vi fartas? How are you? Qome vi sanas? How are you? Bone, Danke! Well, thank you! Ed vi? And you?

Bone. Good.

Bonvolu sidije. Seat down please. Longi tempe mi ne vidis vin.

Qe vi desiras? What do you want? Qome vi nomijas? What is your name? Mi nomijas Petro.

Mii nome isas Petro.

Agrabli reqontare vin. Pleased to meet you. Qe vi volas? What do you want?

Mi volas achetare queste. I want to buy this.

Mi volas vendare questi libre. I want to sell this book Estas un plezuro reqontare vin. I am pleased to meet you. Danke, Thank you.

Mi tre manqis vin. I missed you so much. Qe novi? What's new.

Nenie, Nothing much.

Mi ne havas mone. I do not have money. Quante mi shuldas al vi. How much I owe you. Qe queste signifas? What does it mean?

Qome one diras? How do you say? Aude min. Listen to me.

Mi atendas vin. I am waiting for you. Vi zorgu. Be careful.

Rigarde! Look!

Vene matenimanjare. Come for breakfast. Vene pranzare. Come for lunch.

Vene cenare. Come for dinner.

Il vetere estas changande. The weather is changing. Il ventege chesis. The storm is gone.

Pluvas. It is raining.

Estas pluvande. It is raining.

Estas tre varmi. It is too hot. Estas tre fridi. It is too cold. Estas humidi. It is humid.

Estas nebuli. It is foggy. Estas suni. It is sunny.

Qome fartas via frata? How is your sister? La estas enfermi. She is sick.

De donde vi venas? Where are you from. Jis poste! See you later!

Jis revide! Goodbye! Adie! Goodbye!

Asking for help and directions

Mi perdis, I'm lost



Esqe mi povas helpare vin? Can I help you? Pardon! Excuse me (to ask for something). Pardon! Excuse me (to pass by).

Ire reqte! Poste ire dextre! Go straight, then turn right! Mi serchas al John. I am looking for John.

Bonvole atende! One moment please. Vene qun me. Come with me.

Quante qostas este? How much is this?

How to introduce yourself

Qome vi isas nomade? What is your name? Qien vi isas? Who are you?

Mii nome isas Petro. My name is Petro Qe vi volas? What do you want?

Qe vi desiras? What do you desire?

Esqe vi parolas Angliane? Do you speak English? Un poke. Just a little.

Esqe vi parolas Esperante?

Mi parolas Esperante ed Angliane.

Mi qomprendas vin tre bone. I understand you very well. Mi ausqutas vin atente. I hear you carefully.

Sinioro, Siniora, Fraula. Mr. Mrs. Miss.

Mi gojas qonatigare vin. Nice to know you. Vi isas tre afabli. You are very kind.

De donde vi alvenas? Where are you from?

Mi venas de Unade States. I am from the United States. Me isas ameriqano. I am American.

Donde vi lojas? Where do you live?

Mi lojas in Unade States. I live in the United States. Espania isas un tre beli lande. Spain is a wonderful country. Qome gainas por il vive? What do you do for a living?

Mi isas traduqisto, I work as a translator. Mi shatas il Esperante, I like Esperante.

Mi lernas Esperante dum unu monate. I am learning Esperante for one month.

Quante jares havas vi? How old are you?

Mi havas dudek jares. I am twenty years old. Mi devas foriri. I have to go.

Mi revenas balde. I will be right back. Tuti bone! Everything fine!

Bonichance! Good luck! Je vii sane! Good health! Toste! Cheers!

Boni vojaje! Good trip.

Felichi naskijitage! Happy birthday! Felichi Novi Jare! Happy New Year! Felichi Navidade! Merry Christmas! Felichi Paske! Merry Easter!

Gratules! Congratulations! Boni apetite! Enjoy your meal!

Mi volus visitare Espania. I would like to visit Spain. Transdone de mi un salute al John. Say hi to John for me. Sane! Bless you (when sneezing).

Boni dorme! Sweet dreams!

Ne estas un probleme. There is no problema. Esqe vi povas repitare? Can you repeat it?



Esqe vi povus parolare pli lente? Can you speak slowly? Bonvole scribe len qui. Please write it here.

Mi ne qomprenas. I do not understand.

Esqe vi qomprenas? Do you understand? Mi ne scias. I do not know.

Mi ne havas un idee. I have no idea.

Parole Esperante qun mi. Speak to me in Esperante.

Qome ese nomijas in Esperante? What is that called in Esperante? Qe isas queste? What is this?

Mi bezonas treinijare mii Esperante. I need to practice my Esperante. Unu lingue nunke isas sufichi. One language is never enough.

Mi tre manqis vin. I missed you so much. Qe estas novi? What is new?

Pardon! Excuse me! Mi bederas! Sorry! Mi petas. Please.

Danke. Thank you.

Dankege. Thank you so much. Estas nade. Do not mention it.

Questi sinioro pagos por tute. This gentleman will pay for everything. Esqe vi volas dancare qun mi? Would you like to dance with me?

Mi manqas vin. I miss you. Mi amas vin. I love you.

Resanije! Get well soon!

Lase min tranquili! Leave me alone! Helpe! Help!

Halte! Chese! Stop!

Voke il police! Call the police!

En il hotele (In the hotel)

Qui estas un hotele qe havas boni exteraje! Here is a hotel that has a good appearance! Esqe noses eniru? Should we enter?

Noses bezonas unu chambre por du. We need one room for two.

Quante tempe vi volas estare qui? For how long do you want to stay here? Esqe il lites estas preti? Are the beds ready?

Jes sinioro. Yes Sir.

Kelnero, vi memore qe noses intencas foriri je il sesi hore. Waiter, remember that we want to leave at six o'clock.

Mi zorgos vekare vin. I will take care of waking you up. Quante noses shuldas al vi? How much we owe you? Unu cent dolares. One hundred dollars.

Qome vi desiras ludare? How do you want to play? Esqe lo dormas? Is he sleeping?

Esqe vi matenimanjis? Di you have your breakfast? Ne ankore. Not yet.

Qe vi manjas? What do you want for breakfast?

Qe vi trinkas tee or qafe? What do you drink, tea or coffee? Mi preferas qafe. I prefer coffee.

Esqe vi shatas il laqte? Do you want milk?

Qome vi trovas il qafe? How do you find the coffee? Esqe vi ne manjas butere? Don't you eat butter?



Ne siniore, danke. No sir, thank you.

Qe mi servos al vi? What do I serve you?

Esqe vi volas alge de sope? Do you want some soup?

Danke, alporte min alge de bove. Please bring me some meat.

Esqe vi volas len multe or poqe kuirade? Do you want it well done or light done? Tre kuirade. Well done.

Nun mi donos al vi un pece da questi kuke. Now, I will give you a piece of this cake.

Pli bone mi prenos un pece da questi puding. Instead bring me a piece of this pudding. Vi manju el ambe. You should try both.

Pardon min, sed mi havis sufiche. Excuse me, but I had enough. Vi manjas nade. You eat nothing.

Jes, mi manjas tre bone. Yes, I eat very good.

Done al mi, nur il due da queste. Give me half of this only. Esqe vi havas soife? Are you thirsty?

Esqe vi estas soifi? Are you thirsty? Jes, mi estas soifi.

Qe vi volas trinkare? What do you want to drink?

Mi trinkos un glase da biere. I will drink a glass of bear. Trinke un glase da vine. Drink a glass of wine.

Esqe vi volas alge da bove rostade? Do you want some roasted beef? Tre poke. Not too much.

Qe vi manjos nun? What will you eat now?

Ne, mi manjos nade plu. No, I will eat nothing more.

Maria, elprene il teleres ed alporte il desertes. Mary, take away the dishes and bring the deserts.

Maria, noses bezonas pli aque. Mary, we need more water.

Qui noses havas pomes, vinberes, fromaje, ed qonfitajes. Vi povas servare vin meme. Here we have apples, grapes, cheese and confitures. You can serve by yourself.

Mi bederas multe. I am so sorry.

Qun vii permese mi foriras. Boni noqte. With your permission I am leaving. Good night.

Maria, esqe vi alportis tute necesi por trinkare il tee? Mary did you bring everything needed to drink the tee?

Jes sinioro. Tute estas sur il table. Yes Sir. Everything is on the table.

Il tee jam estas preparade. Noses bezonas du tazes ed du quleres plie. Tee is already prepared. We need two cups and two teaspoons more.

Jen estas, sinioro. Here we are, Sir. Qe vi manjus? What would you eat?

Mi manjus alge da choqolate ed un pece da pane qun butere. I would eat some chocolate and one piece of bread with butter.

Esqe vi prenas sukere? Do you take sugar? Esqe vi havas sale? Do you have salt?

Esqe vi trinkas otri taze? Do you drink one more cup?

En il vendeje (In the store)

Qome estas il prezo de queste? What is the price for this? Dekquin pesos. Fifteen pesos.

Qe qlase de qomercajes vi havas? What kind of merchandise do you have? Noses havas lau tuni prezses. We have all prices.



Montre min il plei boni qe vi havas. Show me the best you have.

Esqe queste estas il plei eleganti qe vi havas? Is this the more elegant that you have? Mi garantisas len. I guaranty it.

Shainas min tre qari. It seems to me very expensive.

Esqe vi povas vendare len al mi po unu dolare? Mi havas fixi prezzi. I have fixed prices.

Mi legis en il jurnale un anonce qe diras qe vi havas un kolekto da poshtikartes. I have read in the journal an announce saying that you have a collection of postcards.

Esqe vi povas mostrare lens al mi? Can you show me them? Tre bonvole. My pleasure.

Vide lens. Estas kolekto de poshtikartes pri Barcelona, Viena, Madride ed pri il chefiroj chefiurboj del mondo. See them. They are collections of postcards related to Barcelona, Vienna, Madrid and the principal capital cities of the world.

Les estas tre bone faride. They are very well made.

Estas il plei boni qe one faris pri poshtikartes. It is the best that one had made about postcards.

Esqe les estas tre qari? Are they very expensive?

Unu kolekto qe konsistas el dekdu kartes kostas unu eure. One collection that consists of twelve cards costs one euro.

Nur mi bezonas quar. I need four only.

Alore eles kostas al vi dek centes po qadi unu. Then they cost you ten cents each one. Esqe vi ne havas colori kartes? Don't you have color cards?

Jes sinioro. Queste kostas po dekquin centes qade. Yes Sir, these costs you fifteen cents each one.

Done min du. Give me two.

Esqe vi bezonas alge plu? Do you need something else?

Jes sinioro. Mi bezonas qe vi mostres min donde mi povas trovare crayones. I need that you show me where I can find pencils.

Tre bonvole. En il strate dekquin vi trovos un librejo donde one vendes vin tute qe vi bezonas. With pleasure. At the fifteenth street you will find a book store where one sells

you everything you need.

Quante mi shuldas vin? How much do I owe you? Sesdek centes. Sixty cents.

Tre bone, prene. Very good, take it. Adie sinioro. Good bye.

Mi devas achetare un pluviembrele proqe ekpluvias. I have to buy an umbrella because it is beginning to rain.

Vi estas prava, mi ne rimarqis ese. You are right, I did not notice that. Esqe estas tre qari questes el silke? Are these of silk very expensive?

Queste dekok dolares, ese dudek unu ed questes qui dekquar. This one eighteen dollars, that twenty one and these here fourteen.

Bone, mi achetas unu el questes. Well, I will buy one of these. Qome vi volas. As you want.

Mi suposas qe il drape estas boni, esqe vere? I suppose that the cloth is good, is it true? Ne existas pli boni. There is nothing better.

Nu prene il mone. Now take the money. Boni matene! Have a good day!

En il librejo (In the bookstore)

Esqe vi havas un boni eldone de il verke de Zamenhof? Do you have a good edition of Zamenhof?



Mi havas algunes. Il plei beli estas en tri volumes. I have some of them. The most beautiful is in three volumes.

Mi havas un eldone enunu volume multe pli chipi. I have an edition in one volume much cheaper.

Esqe vi havas vortares? Do you have dictionaries? Jes sinioro. Yes Sir.

Esqe kari or chipi? Expensive or cheap? Vide lens. See them.

Mi desiras lens alge pli chipi. I want them something cheaper. Jen mi havas un poshi eldone. Here I havas a pocket edition.

Il Universali vortare esqe vi havas? The Universal dictionary, do you, have it? Jes sinioro. Yes Sir.

Le estas el il vetoli eldone. It is in the old edition.

Ne sinioro, le estas el il novi. No Sir, it is in the new edition.

Ed fundamente, esqe vi havas? And the fundaments, do you have? Jen estas. Here we have them.

Nu, done min qrome el tute il Fundamenti Krestomatie. Now, give me besides all the Fundamental Krestomatie.

En il poshti oficeje (In the post office)

Sinioro, jen estas un letere por vi. Sir, here we have a letter for you. Danke, fine les respondas min. Thanks, finally they answer to me. Donde estas il poshti oficeje? Where is the post office?

En il strate dekquin. At the fifteenth street.

Sinioro, mi sendis un letere al Berline ed vershainas le ne alvenis al sii destine. Sir, I sent a letter to Berlin and it seems that it did not reach its destination.

Le estas tre strange. Je qe tage vi sendis il letere? It is very strange. What day did you send the letter?

Ses tages ace. Six days ago

Ed qome vi scias qe le ne alvenis? And how do you know that it did not arrive?

Per un letere qe mi jus ricevis poqi minutes ace. Because of a letter that I just received a few minutes ago.

Esqe vi volas lasare min vidare il qoverta? Do you want me to see the envelope? Prene. Take it.

Bonvole, dirare al mi vii nome. Please tell me your name. Mi isas nomade ... My name is ...

Mostre al me vii pasiorte. Show me your passport. Jen estas mii pasiorte. Here it is my passport.

Ed qui vi havas vii letere. Le venas reqomendade, ed per tante mi petas al vi qe vi subsqribe queste quittance. And here you have your letter. It came recommended so I ask you that you sign this receipt.

Je qe hore eliras il poshte de qui? At what time leaves the mail here? Qadi tage je il sepi hore. Every day at six o'clock.

Ed je qe hore les kutimas qoleqtare il lasti leteres? And at what time do they collect the last letters?

Je il ses. At six o'clock.

Alore mi ne havas ni un minute qe perdare. Then I do not have even a minute to lose. Quante qostas il afranke de un letere por il extere? How much does it cost the postage of one letter out of the country?

Ed quante qostas un enlandi letere? And how much does it cost one inside the country? Dekquin centes, sed vi povas usare un poshqarte qe qostas nur dek centes. Fifteen cents but you can use a postcard that costs ten cents only.

Je il monichangeje (At the exchange)

Donde mi povus chanjare mii mone? Where could I change my money?



Mi desiras changare qolombiani mone qontre US dolares. I want to exchange Colombian money to US dollars.

Quale estas il exchange rate hodie? How much is the exchange rate today?

Hodie il rate is 3500 pesos po unu dolare. Today the rate is 3500 pesos to one dollar.

#### Exercises

#### PRI IL SESONES

Il vintre isas il plei disagrabi sesone en il tuti jare. Nejas tre multe ed por tante one rare promenas proqe il strates estas tre humidi. One marchas qun grandi zorge ed lente proqe one ne volas falare ed preske rompare il qole. One zorgime gardas sin alore qontre il fridi ventes nordi. One metas il manes en il poshes sed il visaje one ne povis gardare bone. Mi ne shatas restare exter il dome dum esi vetere. Mi multe preferas sidare en un varmi ed lumi chambre ed sqribare leteres per un boni plume. Il monates de il printempe isas marze, aprile ed maye. Il beli printempe shainas pli agrabli ol il vintre. Il tages isas pli longi ed pli varmi, ed il ventes blovas minus forte. En queste sesone il qampes ed arbes frue qomencas montrare il plei beli urbe [12].

#### IL MANJE

Hiere mi mires chu mi havos un boni manje en il dome de mi amiko sed mi opinis qe

havus un tre boni manje char mi amiko shates donare boni manjes al loi amiros. They metis tre boni supe ante mi ed mi manjis ese per un grandi quliere. Poste il supe mi havis viande. Queste mi tenis per un forke ed tranchis per un akri tranchile. Il forke, tranchile ed quliere

haves manjiles. Mi havis ne nur viande sed anke un novi patates. Mi tranchis queste per il tranchile sed mi metis lens en il bushe per forke. Mi tenes il forke en il dextri mane ed metes il tranchile sur mii telere. One bezonas un akri tranchile sed one ne bezonas un akri forke. Poste il viande ed il patates, les donis al mi un freshi cherizes. Les kushes sur un grandi telere ed tenes un beli qolore. Lei guste estes anke boni. Mi preske qe ne diris qe mi anke havis qafe. Mi parolos morge al mi amiko pri il qafe ed laudos len. Poste il manje, un naibore de mii amiko venis en queste dome ed les parolis al mi pri loi novi dome. Per il helpe de sii patro, mii amiko qonstruos un grandi dome. Loi amiko volas qonstruare un beli sed ne tre grandi dome. Mi amiko volis donare almene qafe al sii naibaro sed lo ne voles trinkare qafe. Tamen lo voles persike. Lo tenis ese en il mane ed trinkis len [12].

#### IL RUZI JUNI HOMO

Un ruzi juni homo ed un vietni homo ires trans il deserte. Ese haves un negri chevalo ed queste haves un blanqi chevalo. Esqe vi gardos noses chevalos dum il nokte? Diris il juni home per un dolchi voche al sii amiko. Proque dum il noqte one ne povas vidare mii negri chevalo sed il enemiqes povas tui vidare vii blanqi chevalo, they povus shtelare alore vii chevalo. Vi estas vietni ed debili ed vi ne povus qonfrontare al enemique. Esi propone ne shainis agrabli al vietni home. Lo ne estes qontenti, tamen lo ne voles perdare loi chevalo ed qrome lo ises pobri. Lo diris al si qe lo donus sii blanki chevalo al il juni homo ed prenus il negri chevalo. Tui lo diris al sii amiko: Sed per vii helpe mi no perdos mii chevalo mi donos le al vi ed mi prenos vii chevalo. Il vii estas fedi sed il almene isis negri. Vi donos le al mi, esqe ne? Jes, respondis il juni home, ed lo donis sii nigri chevalo ed prenis il blanqi chevalo. Nun, il vietni home diris: Vi isas quragi ed forti, alore vi gardos il chevales, esqe ne? Vi povos qonfrontare il enemiqes per esi grandi ed akri tranchile ed los ne povos shtelare vii blanqi

chevalo. Il ruzi juni homo ne hontis ed respondis: Mii qari amiko, nun mi dormos ed los ne shtelos il blanki chevalo. Mi povos vidare esi animale dum il noqte ed qonfrontare al il enemiqes. Sed esi chevalo de vi havas il qolore de il noqte ed un les povus shtelare lon. Il desqontenti vietni homo diris per un qoleri voche: Esqe vi ne hontas pri esi propone?

Tamen, il ruzi juni home tui qomencis dormire ed il vietni home gardis il chevales dum il tuti noqte [12].

#### FEDERIKO GRANDI ED IL JUNI SERVISTO

Hiere mi legis un interesu libre pri Federiko Grandi en il qe one raqontas qe il reyo qun plezure leges or sqribes por loi plume dum tardi hores de il noqte. Un agrabli juni knabo, il plei juni el servistos, alore restes exter il porde. Proque il reyo leges il plei



interesanti novi libre lo ne opinies qe il hore estes tardi. Il voqis loi parvi servisto, sed il knabo ni venes ni respondes. Il reyo iris qua ed trovis il knabo exter il porde. Lo vidis qe il knabo dormes sur il bahi seje. Alore, Federiko ne estis qoleri sed hontis proqe lo voques il infano. Il reyo Federiko vidis un letere en il poshe de il knabo. Tui lo prenis il letere en il poshe ed regardis len. Le estis un letere al il servisto de loi matra. La ne eses un richi muliere, la shainas isare tre pobri. En questi letere il matra dires per lai plume qe la ames al lai filo. La dankes lon proqe lo sqribis lan un longi letere. La anke dankes lon proqe lo donis lan alge da mone. Il reyo voles isare tre bone al esi filo. Qun il plei grandi zorge lo metis un mone en sii poshe qun il letere ed alore lasis il letere en esi poshe. Alore lo formarchis al loi chambre ed voqis al parvi servisto. Il knabo tui audis ed rapidis tra il porde. Lo quris tra il chambre ed staris ante il reyo. Esqe vi dormes? Diris Federiko. Jes, mi times qe mi preske dormesis, respondis il kanbo, ed mi tre hontas. Alore lo metis il mane en il poshe, ed trovis il mone. Lo shaines pli tristi ed diris qun grandi time “Un enemique metis qui il mone en mii poshe”. One opinios

qe mi shtelis len! Federiko respondis “Ne, mi donis len al vi proqe mi amas al boni knabos.

Mi gratulas al vii matra char la havas tal filio[12].

### IL ARABIANO EN IL DESERTE

Un arabiano ires trans il grandi ed seqi deserte ed un qamelo, sii fideli amiqa, portes lon. Il qamelo anke portis beli taphishes porque il arabiano ises un home richi. Il arabiano haves ne nur taphishes sed anke saques. En questi saques estes aque, char en il deserte ni pluvas ni nejas. Il home drinkes aque ed anke dones aque al sii qamelo. Il qamelo marches ed marches ed ne venes al il dome de il arabiano proqe les perdis il voje. Il sune briles ed il sable del deserte shaines varmi. Il arabiano ne troves il voje ed balde lo ne haves aque.

Tamen il qamelo marches ed marches ed balde il arabiano vidis un saqe delante sii sur il seqi sable. Lo estes felichi ed diris al sin: Esqe estas aque en le? Mi volas trinkare ed volas donare aque al mii fideli qamelo. Lo anke voles lavare il tuti viasaje en il aque char estas varmi. Poste sii chagrene, lo qaptis il saqe ed komencis rigardare en len. Lo metis il nase en len sed ne trovis aque?. Ni lo ni il fideli qamele haves aque, proqe estes nur mone en il saqe. Il arabiano estes qoleri proqe ne voles mone, lo bezones aque. Lo ne tenis il saqe sed le falis sur il sable ed kushis apud le. Il sake nun kushas sur il sable de il grandi deserte, ed il mone nur estas en le[12].

### IL VENTIFLAGE

Estes un varmi vetere, il sune briles ed il sudi vente bloves. Tamen il novi ventiflage sur il dome diris al si. Il sudi vente mi ne shatas. Mi preferas un venti orienti. Questi vente audis il dire ed le venis qontre il ventiflage. Pluves ed pluves ed one estes qoleri qontre il ventiflage char le montras il vente orienti. Le diris, “pluvas nun” sed il grene en il qampes

bezonas un seqi vetere. One estis qoleri qontre mi proque mi montras un vente orienti. Il vente oqidenti audis il ventiflage ed balde venis. Le ne estes forti sed le estes seqi ed agrabli vente, ed ne portes pluve. Il homes, mulieras ed juni infanes voles trinkare sed les ne haves aque. Il grene ed il flores velkes ed il fruqte fales. Il novi ventiflage diris “One estos qoleri qontre mi proque ne pluvas”. One opinios qe char mi montras ventes oqidenti, il fruqte falas, ed il grene ed flores velkas. Mi shatus mostrare ni oqidenti ni orienti vente. Il nordi vente audis ed venis al il ventiflage. Il vetere ne estas agrabli ed il mulieres ed il juni infanes ne estes varmi. Nejis ed one estis qolere. One diris “il grene ed il frukte bezonas varmi vetere, sed hodie nejas”. Noses preferas il vente sudi. Noses havis ante il oqidenti, il orienti sed il nordi ventes. Il ventiflage ne isas un fideli amique al noses. Le ne montras boni ventes ed noses volas rompare len. One quris al il dome, qaptis il novi ventiflage ed anke rompis len. Le falis ed kushes sur il voje in front el il dome[12].

### IL CHAPELE SUR IL STANGE

Ante ol Suize isesen tan liberi qome il nuni Suizeni Republique, lei aferes estes adminsitrade de personnes qe representes alii nacíes. Ofte tal personnes haves plei povere ol il suizenes por administrare justice. Unufoje un plei qrueli tirano estis administrande il aferes suizeni. Lo elspensis un remarqade metode por montrare sii pove ed por ofendare al il suizenes. Le decidis metare sii



chapele sur un alti stange en il vendeje en il parvi vilaje apud un beli lage inter il alti montes. Li diris qe de nun esi chapele representes lon, ed portus loi nome.

Salutare il chapele isus il gravi debe de qade persone en il vilaje. Esus de tutes un debe ne nur salutare il chapele sed anke genuflexare delante il stange. Il tirano diris qe lo forprenos il dome, il kampes ed tante da mone qome lo povesen de qadi vilajane or qamperane qe forgesen genuflexare. Lo diris qe “mi intencas sendare gardistos quienes rimarqasos chu

tutes genuflexos quando los estesen proximi de il stange”. Je il tagimeze alvenis gardistos por rimarqare chu il necesi salutes estis farade de tutes, ed por qaptare qadi suizene qe ne genuflexesen. Balde il qamparanes qomencis enirare il vendeje por vendare legomes po il pli alti prezis possible, ed por achetare vestes ed otri aferes po treege pli alti prezis. Tutes quienes ires proxime al il estange zorge genuflexes delante il chapelo de il odiosi tirane pro time pri il heimes ed il families. Fine, il qamparane quje nome estes Vilhemo Tell eniris al il vendeje ed staris du or tri minutes proxime de il stange, dum lo dires qelqi vortes al un amiqa. Sed anstate farare un tuji salute or genuflexare, lo tutime ne regardis il stange [12].

## LECIONE PRI ARITMETIQE

Estas frigide hodie ed tutime ne agrable exter il dome. Il urbanes ne estas promenande en il parqe char les preferes restare en il dome. Mi anke restes en il dome ed paroles al mii juni frato. Mi helpis lon pri il lecione en aritmetiqe por tante qe lo balde havos examenes ed lo volas estare preti por sqribare tre boni respondes. Mi demandis lon quante faras dektri ed dekquar? Lo respondis qe esas faras dudek sep. Alore, mi demandis lon quante faras dudek unu ed tridek quar? Lo qalqlis quin or ses sekondes per bahi voche ed diris: Le faras quindek quin. Mi demandis quante faras ducent tri ed sepcent ok ed lo respondis qe le faras naudent dekunu. Lo tuteme ne faris errares al mi ed fine mi diris lon qe lo povas bonege qalqlare. Mi opinias qe il ricevos boni grades en il examenes. Poste kelki minutes noses qomencis parolare pri otri aferes. Mi demandis “quante da tages en il monate

septembre?” Il frato respondis “septembre, novembre, aprile ed junie havas tridek tages”. Qrome esi monates il otri monates havas tridek unu tages, sed il monate februare havas nur dudek ok tages. Estas interesi lernare pri queste monate. Dum tri jares le havas dudek ok tages, sed en il sequanti jare le havas dudek nau tages. Il jare havande esi februare estis un superjare.

Mi rakontis esi interesi afere al mii frate ed lo diris qe lo bone memoros len. Lo diris qe ne ante sciis pri il superjare. Lo ne scies que il superjare havas tricent sesdek ses tages, qrome il otri jares havas nur tricent sesdek quin tages. Lo diris qe lo anke memoros pri il nombre da tages en il superjare ed qe lo rakontaros il afere al il alii knabos [12].

## COMPARATIVE SAMPLES

### Unuiĝintaj Nacioj kaj Tradukado

La 24-an de Majo ĉi jare, la Ĝenerala Asambleo de Unuiĝintaj Nacioj aprobis ege signifan rezolucion rilate la uzadon de lingvoj en tiu organizajo. Tiu organizajo estis direktita al tradukado. Ĝi laudis la profesian tradukadon: “Profesia tradukado, kiel fako kay kiel arte, ludas gravan rolon en apogado de la celoj kaj principoj de la Ĉarto de Unuiĝintaj Nacioj, kunigante la naciojn, faciligante dialogadon, interkompreneon kaj kunlaboron, kontribuante al evoluigo kaj la fortigo de monda pace kaj sekureco.

La rezolucio, en siaj enkondukaj alienoj, aludis al la Celoj por Daŭripova Evoluigo, kiuj, laŭ la rezolucio, “rekonas, ke ĉiuj kulturoj kaj civilizoj povas kontribui al, kaj estas nemalhaveblaj povigantoj de, daŭripova evoluigo”.

Ĝi assertis, ke “respekto al la monda cultura kaj lingua diverseco estas esenca premiso de antaŭenigo, ene de Unuiĝintaj Nacioj, de la spirito de malfermiteco, egalece kay dialogado. “kaj ĝi rekonis” la rolon de multlingvismo... kiel kernan valoron de la Organizajo, kaj ĝian praktikon kiel rimedon por anteŭenigi, protekti kay konservi la diverson de lingvoj kaj kulturoj tutimonde.

Kaj, fine kaj ĉefe, ĝi deklaris la 30-an de septembro “Internacia Tradukada Tago”, kiam oni

festu la rolon de tradukistoj kaj levu la publikan konscion pri la valoro de tradukado. Universala Esperanto-Asocio, jam de jaroj, atentigas Unuiĝintaj Nacioj, ke ĝi ne donas suficien atenton al ligvua diverseco, malgraŭ oficiala lingva politiko difinanta la



formalan lingvozon ene de la organizajo mem. UN emas akcepti la helpon de tradukistoj kaj interpetristoj sen agnoski ilian gravecon. Ekster la organizajo, en sia rilato al mondaj problemoj, UN malofte levas la demandon pri lingva diversece kiel faktoron en planado kaj realigo de programoj pri evoluigo: la ekspertoj faras siajn planoin pere la grandaj lingvoj, precipite la angla, kaj supozas, ke apenaŭ necesas konsideri la fakton, ke la homoj al kiuj tiuj planoj ofte estas direktata, nome la malriĉuloj, kaj la simple homoj, ne povas efike reagi ĉar il ne regas la lingvuon de la planantoj. Nia Asocio, pere de siaj UN-representatoj, daŭre emfasas tiun grandan lingvan fendon inter la planantoj kaj la planatoj. La nova atento al tradukado estas do faktoro tre pozitiva en la evoluo de lingvaj demandoj ĉe UN. esperantistos eble asertos, ke, usante Esperanton oni povus solvi la tutan problemon alimaniere. Ili ne malpravas- ĝis UN rekonos la plenajn implikojn de lingva diverseco, ĝi ne venos al konsiderado de radikalaj solvoj. Nunmomente, Esperanto estas solvo kiu sercas problemon: ĝis UN rekonos la problemon, ĝi ne venos al konsiderado de solvoj.

Helpe de la provoko de UEA, oni fondis antaŭ kelkaj jaroj la Studogrupon pri lingvoj kaj Unuiĝintaj Nacioj, en kiu membras pluraj fakuloj pri lingva politiko, inclusive de esperantistoj. Tiu grupo estas forumo lingvan por pridiskuti demandojn kaj konsigi Un-funkciulojn pri la graveco de tiu problemoj. Ni daŭre laboros tiucele, ĝis UN klare komprenos la dimensiojn de la problema.

Intertempe, ni festu ĉiujare, kune kun tiuj aliaj konsiantoj pri lingvuaj diferencoj, la tradukistoj, la kreskon de konscio, flanke de UN, pri la lingva diverseco.

By Humphrey Tonkin

Office of the Universal Esperanto Association at the United Nations [13].

In the following translation of this document into the Esperante language you will notice the differences related to orthography, syntax and pronunciation which is simpler and more euphonic. In addition, we should note that in Esperante we avoid artificial words that sound too mechanical and difficult to understand. For example, the word nemalhavebla (indispensabli) is a real brain twister because contains two negative elements that nobody knows how to interpret.

For this reason, all the words using the prefix “mal” have been eliminated in the Esperante language and have been replaced with words of natural origins.

Examples: malriĉuli, -> pobre, malfermitece -> aperture, malpravas -> errori, maldekstra -> levi, malseka -> humidi, maljuna -> vietii, malfermi -> apertare, malĝojigi -> depresare, malzorgi -> negligare, malutili -> damnare. According to these examples. it looks like Esperante has a Latin flavor and color.

Unade Nac̄ies ed traduqac̄ie

Il 24 de maye de questi jare, il Asamble Jenerali de il Unade Nac̄ies aprobis un tre signifianti resoluc̄ie rilate al il usade de il lingues en esи organisacīe. Le laudis il profesii traduqac̄ie: Profesi traduqac̄ie, qome departemente ed qome arte, ludas un gravi role en il apoye de il celes ed principes de il Charte de il Unidi Nac̄ies qunigande il nac̄ies, faciligande il dialoge, ed il qunlabore, qontribuande al evoluc̄ie ed il fortige de il pace mondi ed seurece. Il resoluc̄ie, en sii introduc̄ii paragrafes, aludis al il Celes por un Sustenible Evoluc̄ie, quje, lau il resoluc̄ie “reqonas qe qade qulture ed civilice povas qontribuare al un sustenibili evoluc̄ie. Le asertis qe ”respekte al il qulture mondi ed lingui diversece isas esenci premise de

advance, dentre de il Unidi Nac̄ies, del spirite de aperture, egalece ed dialoge” ed le requonis “il role del multilinguisme qome kerni valore de il Organizacīe, ed lei praqtiqe qome un rimede por advancare, proteqtare, ed qonservare il diversece de lingues ed qultures tutimonde. Ed, fine ed chefe, le dekläraris il 30 de septembre “Internacīi Traduqac̄ii Tage”, qome one festu il role de il traduqistos ed levi il publiqi qondic̄ies pri il valore del traduqac̄ie. Il Universali Asoc̄ie de Esperanto, jam de jares, atentigas al il Unidi Nac̄ies, qe le ne donas sufichi atenc̄ie al lingui diversece, malgre sii oficiali lingui politiqe difinande il formali linguece dentre il organisacīe mem. Il UN tendencias aqceptare il helpe de il traduqtistes ed interpretistes sen agnosqare lesi gravece. Exter il organisacīe en sii rilate al probleme mundi, il UN rarime levas il demande pri il lingui diversece qome faqtore en il planade ed realige de programes pri il evoluc̄ie: il expertes faras sii planes pere de il grandi lingues, precipite il angliane ed suposas qe apene necesas qonsiderare il faqte qe il homes al qujes esi planes ofte estas direktate, nome il pobres ed il simpli homes, ne povas



efiqime reagare proque les ne regas il lingue de il planantes. Nosi Asocie, pere de sii UN representantes, daure emfasas esi grandi fende inter il planantes ed il planates.

Il novi atente al traduqcíe isas do un faqtore tre positivi en il evolue de demandes linguisti che UN. Il esperantistes eble asertos qe usande esperanto one povus solvare il tuti problema alimaniere. Los ne dementiras sed jis UN rekonos il helpe, pleni implices de il lingui diversece, le ne venos al qonsiderade de radiqali solves. Numomente, Esperanto isas il solve qe serchas il probleme: jis il UN rekonos il probleme, le ne venos al qonsiderade de solves.

Qun il helpe de il provoqe de UEA, oni fondis, ace kelki jares, il Studigrupe pri Lingues ed Unidi Nacíes, en qe estas membres pluri faques pri lingui politiqe, inclusive de esperantistes. Questi grupe estas un forume por pridisqutare demandes lingui ed

qonsiigare UN-funciuiles pri il gravece de tuti il problemas. Noses daure laboros esi cele, jis il UN pli qlare qomprenos il dimensíes del probleme.

By Humphrey Tonkin

Office of the Universal Esperanto Association at the United Nations [13]

Il prege de il Sinioro

Here we can see the differences between the Esperanto and the Esperante versions. It is clear that the Esperante version is much easier to understand because it does not use diacritical marks, and the pronunciation is easier.

#### ESPERANTO VERSION

Patro nia, kiu estas en la ĉielo, Sanktigata estu Via nomo.

Venu Via regno.

Fariĝu Via volo

Kiel en la ĉielo, tiel ankaŭ sur la tero. Nian panon ĉiutagan donu al ni hodiaŭ Kaj pardonu al ni niajn ŝuldojn,

Kiel ankaŭ ni pardonas al nian ŝuldantojn

Kaj ne konduku nin en tenton, Sed liberigu nin de la malbono.

#### ESPERANTE VERSION

Patro nosi qe estas en il chiele, Santifiqade ise Vii nome.

Vene Vii regne. Farige Vii vole

Tante en il chiele qome en il terre,

Nosi pane de qadi tage done al noses hodie. Ed pardone nosens nosi shuldes,

Tante qome anke noses pardonas al nosi shuldantes. Ed ne qonduqe nosens en tente,

Sed liberige nosens de il male.

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